

ITINERARY
***BRAZIL'S RIO ROOSEVELT:
BIRDING THE RIVER OF DOUBT***
October 12-27, 2019



The beautiful Rio Roosevelt is one of the least developed regions in the Brazilian Amazon. We'll have six days to enjoy birding along the river and in the nearby forest. Photograph by participant Marshall Dahl.

We include here information for those interested in the 2019 Field Guides Brazil's Rio Roosevelt: Birding the River of Doubt tour:

- a general introduction to the tour
- a description of the birding areas to be visited on the tour
- an abbreviated daily itinerary with some indication of the nature of each day's birding outings

Those who register for the tour will be sent this additional material:

- an annotated list of the birds recorded on a previous year's Field Guides trip to the area, with comments by guide(s) on notable species or sightings (may be downloaded from our website)
- a detailed information bulletin with important logistical information and answers to questions regarding accommodations, air arrangements, clothing, currency, customs and immigration, documents, health precautions, and personal items
- a reference list
- a Field Guides checklist for preparing for and keeping track of the birds we see on the tour
- after the conclusion of the tour, a list of birds seen on the tour

“On February 27, 1914, shortly after midday, we started down the River of Doubt into the unknown. We were quite uncertain whether after a week we should find ourselves in the Gy-Parana, or after six weeks in the Madeira, or after three months we knew not where.” So wrote Theodore Roosevelt to open Chapter VIII of his book, *Through the Brazilian Wilderness*, a remarkable diary of his experiences and survival traversing an uncharted sector of the vast Amazon basin. Over 100 years later, the Rio Roosevelt, as it is now called, remains one of the most pristine rivers in Amazonia, coursing through hundreds of kilometers of undisturbed forest. The river is as inaccessible as it was in Roosevelt's day—except for

one point in far southern Amazonas state just above the Mato Grosso border: the beautiful new Pousada Rio Roosevelt. We're ready to take you birding there!

The pousada was founded a few years ago to cater to sport (catch-and-release) fishermen looking to get into some of the best fishing in the Amazon. The owner has also invited a number of birding tour companies to visit the pousada, hoping to attract birders looking to get into remote wilderness and some of the best birding in the Amazon—folks like us! The pousada is a small, exclusive place, featuring six chalets with AC and private bathrooms with hot water, and a great bar and kitchen. In short, it's a truly luxurious headquarters for a week of exciting birding—Teddy would have *sooo* loved it!



This tour features over 60 “ant-things” on the checklist! One of the possibilities is the beautiful Spot-backed Antbird. This species ranges widely across the Amazonian region, with a number of subspecies recognized and currently being studied. Photo by guide Bret Whitney.

The Roosevelt fringes the far upper Madeira-Tapajos interfluvium, a poorly known region replete with endemic species (and even more subspecies) of birds. Some of these make it east to the upper Tapajos basin around Alta Floresta (e.g., Black-girdled Barbet, Snow-capped Manakin, Tooth-billed Wren), but others are more restricted, such as Hoffmann's Woodcreeper, Rondonia Bushbird (still not 100% confirmed to occur around the pousada), White-breasted Antbird, Pale-faced Bare-eye, Black-bellied Gnateater (what a BIRD!), and Buff-cheeked Tody-Tyrant. Nightbirding should again be very exciting, with at least a couple of forays for Nocturnal Curassow, Rufous and White-winged potoos, and several species of owls. An excellent system

of trails on both sides of the river, fishing boats with good motors and trusty local guides who know the bends and rapids, and a brand-new canopy tower in a spot specially picked out by Bret combine to give us everything we need to seek all the specialties and a fantastic list of other birds and mammals. Speaking of which, Jaguar and Giant Otter are seen fairly frequently along the river near the pousada, several species of primates occur in the area, and Bret and colleagues have recently described, in the final, *Special Volume of The Handbook of the Birds of the World* (published June 2013) fifteen new species of Amazonian birds, ten of which we have a chance of finding on our tour!

But that's far from all. The tour starts in Porto Velho, capital of the state of Rondonia, on the east bank of the great Rio Madeira. Thus, we'll jump out of the blocks with five days of birding on the Madeira, longest tributary of the Amazon and a major divider of avian populations in the Amazon basin. We'll strive to see the difficult Ocellated Crake and a large number of other species that do not occur on the Rio Roosevelt, including several of the new species introduced to science in 2013.

To get yourself primed for this new tour, read Candice Millard's *The River of Doubt: Theodore Roosevelt's Darkest Journey* (and Teddy's first-hand account, cited above, if you're really into it), check out www.pousadarioosevelt.com.br, then join Bret and a small group for a fantastic journey to the Rio Roosevelt that's sure to be fun: no doubt about that!

About the Physical Requirements & Pace: The two “parts” of the tour are really quite different. We'll start off with five days along the Rio Madeira, birding on both sides of the river along roads and some by hiking through grassland with scattered clumps of woody vegetation. We will be up quite early every day, having breakfast before dawn and getting into the field around first light. Lunch will be at the hotel or pousada almost every day, followed by some optional hammock time before hitting the rivers and trails again in the afternoon. On the Rio Roosevelt, there are great birding trails you can explore during this post-lunch break if you'd like to do that instead of rest.

We will do a lot of walking on forest trails on almost every day. Trail walks are generally easy, and almost all are essentially level. One is steep for the first half, but not unduly challenging for anyone in reasonably good shape. However, most of the trailheads on the Roosevelt are on the banks of the river, and the first 20 feet up from the boat is a bit of a scramble. Fortunately, our local guides will have cut steps into the bank and built temporary handrails, in their usual 5-star-service way. Speaking of which, the guys will always carry coolers with iced water and soft drinks—every

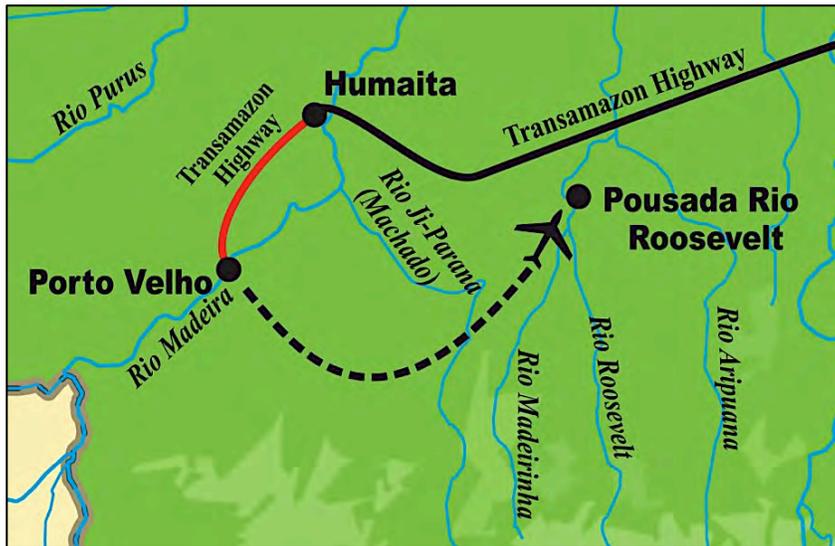
step of the way on the Roosevelt, even a mile back into the forest. On the Madeira, we'll have a cooler with cold drinks on the bus. Dinners will always be back at the hotel/pousada.

We'll be in "regular," comfortable hotels for the Madeira portion of the tour (AC in the rooms, hot water). The Pousada Rio Roosevelt, on the other hand, has been described as "The Riviera in Amazonia." It's a beautiful place, with large, three-bed rooms (good beds, that is), AC (even in the dining area) and hot water, and delicious meals. All drinks except wine and hard liquor are included (caipirinhas are extra, darn it). Laundry is done every day; if you want it, just leave your dirty clothes in the basket on the porch. The charter flight to and from the pousada carries the whole group and is a treat, especially as we come in for landing and the Rio Roosevelt and Santa Rita rapids appear dramatically below. The pousada is an expensive place relative to other lodges in Amazonia, but it is worth it for the access and experience it offers.

If you are uncertain about whether this tour is a good match for your abilities, please don't hesitate to contact our office; if they cannot directly answer your queries, they will put you in touch with Bret.

About the Birding Areas

Porto Velho, east bank of the Madeira—The mighty Rio Madeira is born in the snowfields of the Bolivian Andes and courses northward to bisect the Amazon basin before joining the Rio Amazonas slightly below the mouth of the Rio Negro (where Manaus is located). It is a major barrier to gene flow among understory birds, and numerous taxa currently ranked as species or subspecies replace each other across the river; multiple taxa are endemic to the east bank across much of the interfluvium to the Rio Tapajos. We'll concentrate on finding many of these (regardless of current taxonomic rank).



Humaita, west bank of the Madeira—Most of four days on the west bank will give us time to bird several distinctive habitats, from savannas and *cerrado*-like enclaves of woodland to forest. Some of these habitats are rare within Amazonia, and are concentrated to some extent in the Humaita area.

Porto Velho, east bank of the Madeira—We'll have two days east of the Madeira to explore some especially poorly known forests. Much of this region is seasonally flooded (*várzea*) forest, and we'll also have good access to river islands in the Madeira, which are rich in species we won't see elsewhere on the tour. There is also access to a tall *terra firme* (never flooded) forest with an extensive bamboo understory that certainly merits careful exploration.

Rio Roosevelt and Madeirinha—The Rio Roosevelt is something between a clearwater and a blackwater river; there is enough sand in the region, eroded from the ancient Brazilian Shield, that plenty of tannin leaches out of the leaf-litter, yet weathered clays over many *terra firme* uplands contribute mostly clear run-off. The river courses through a series of narrows and wider places, in some of the former creating thundering rapids that are just as formidable today as they were in Roosevelt's time. One such place, the Cachoeira Santa Rita, is very near the pousada, and it's a mighty impressive sight! The expedition had to portage these rapids, of course, and the very tree Roosevelt slept under (identifiable in photos) still stands just outside the pousada dining room. We'll walk from the airstrip to the pousada on the portage trail they opened in 1914. Sets of boats stationed both above and below the rapids (in case you were wondering!) will take us up and down the river to trailheads. The Rio Madeirinha is more toward whitewater than blackwater, and there are some excellent birding trails on it as well; it is a tributary of the Roosevelt coming in a short distance above the Santa Rita rapids.

We'll be at the pousada during the late dry season, and rain is likely on a few days, especially late afternoon. It's quite warm, of course, but one really doesn't feel the temperature inside the shady forest as much as the humidity. The biggest nuisances are the black flies around the river; some years they're scarce, some years there are lots. They're nasty little buggers, but normal precautions (ranging from repellent to long sleeves to bug jackets) are enough to keep them at bay. Biting insects inside the forest are much less prevalent. Depending on how much rain has fallen recently,

the savannas around Humaita could be shallowly flooded with short stretches of muddy walking. Some kind of high shoe or Goretex outer is usually plenty for the small amount of semi-wet walking we may do.

Radiating out from the lodge are three or four trails, and there are ten or so reached by boat, where we'll bird quietly for Dark-winged Trumpeters (a good chance of seeing this one here), curassows, and other shy species, and we'll seek both the specialties and more common birds of the area. In particular we'll spend some quality time on the new tower, watching for such specialties as Crimson-bellied Parakeet, Black-bellied Cuckoo, Black-girdled Barbet, Gould's Toucanet, Uniform Woodcreeper, Crimson Fruitcrow, Tooth-billed Wren, and a variety of tanagers and honeycreepers. We'll also listen carefully for mixed-species feeding flocks, led by Saturnine and Cinereous antshrikes and White-winged Shrike-Tanagers and accompanied by a variety of woodcreepers, furnariids, and antwrens. And, perhaps most importantly, we'll be constantly on the alert for swarming army ants, whose attending birds often include Hoffmann's Woodcreeper, the striking White-breasted Antbird and the rarely seen Pale-faced Bare-eye. Finally, we'll be searching for the marvelous Black-bellied Gnateater—and the mysterious Rondonia Bushbird—using recordings and good “bushbird sense.” It has been reported from one of the pousada trails, but there is still no photo or recording from the Roosevelt area. The type locality in Rondonia is not very far away, and the species is indeed expected to occur.



Lettered Aracari is a resident of the lowland Amazonian forests. We'll see them, and many other Amazonian specialties during our time in the Rio Roosevelt region. Photograph by guide Bret Whitney.

Itinerary for Brazil's Rio Roosevelt: Birding the River of Doubt

Days 1-2, Sat-Sun, 12-13 Oct. To Sao Paulo or Brasilia, and on to Porto Velho, Rondonia. If you're planning to arrive the day the tour starts in Brazil, you'll leave home Saturday, 12 October and arrive in Brazil early on Sunday morning, 13 October (Sao Paulo, Manaus, and Brasilia are all possibilities). From there you'll connect to Porto Velho, arriving early afternoon. Bret and the tour bus will be there to meet you for the transfer to our hotel, with lunch en route. Late this afternoon we'll perhaps take a sunset cruise on the great Rio Madeira (the large boats that offer these one-hour trips work on irregular schedules). Night of Day 2 in Porto Velho.

Days 3-5, Mon-Wed, 14-16 Oct. West bank of the Madeira: Humaita. On the morning of Day 3 we'll take the new bridge across the Madeira to the west bank. The Madeira and most large rivers westward to the Andes are “whitewater” rivers, meaning that they carry a significant load of silt eroded from the Andes that is lacking in the “clearwater” and “blackwater” rivers farther east. The Madeira carries more silt than any other river in Amazonia; the amount is probably inestimable. However, a massive hydroelectric dam has recently opened on the Madeira immediately above Porto Velho. Let's keep our fingers crossed that Mother Nature doesn't like that plan, because this dam on the Madeira will soon become a disaster for seasonally flooded habitats, especially ephemeral river islands, the formation and maintenance of which depend on natural river fluctuations and course changes; there are dozens of such islands in the Madeira.

We'll spend the day birding our way north to Humaita. Among other birds, we'll make a concerted effort to actually **see** an Ocellated Crake. It won't be easy, but we'll sure give it a solid attempt. To get yourself prepared for this, practice bending over and staring at some low object, like your dog's food bowl, and try not to blink for several minutes. The good part is the bird is common over there, including around Humaita, so we'll have no trouble finding some to try to outsmart. And, what the heck, let's see if we can produce a Russet-crowned Crake while we're at it!

We'll have adequate time to bird parts of the extensive *cerrado* enclave (open, savanna-like association of grass and low, corky-barked, fire-resistant trees) around the small town of Humaita. There are quite a few species typical of the *cerrado* biome in this area, in addition to others of Amazonian origin that inhabit taller forest. Unfortunately, these open habitats around Humaita have recently (especially the past 20 or so years) come under great pressure from farmers who are plowing them up to plant soybeans and other crops. Thus, we'll bird several habitats, seeing many species that do not occur east of the Madeira, in the region of the Pousada Rio Roosevelt. A few examples in tall, humid forest include Ivory-billed Aracari, Golden-collared Toucanet, Gilded Barbet, Dusky-headed Parakeet, Fulvous Antshrike, Black Antbird, Predicted Antwren, and Inambari Woodcreeper. Even the rarely seen Campina Jay is a possibility. Nights in Humaita.



*This Blue-cheeked Jacamar was seen on last year's tour.
Photograph by participant Jonathan Newman.*

Day 6, Thu, 17 Oct. Humaita to Porto Velho. We'll have this morning to bird around Humaita and then drive back to Porto Velho. We'll plan to do some late-afternoon birding on the east bank of the Madeira to give us a chance at finding a couple of birds endemic to the Madeira-Tapajos interfluvium that do not extend down the Madeira past the Rio Machado, which is approximately the border between the states of Rondonia and Amazonas: Rondonia Warbling-Antbird and Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird (these do not occur on the Rio Roosevelt). Depending on the weather, we may opt for some owling this evening as well. Night outside Porto Velho.

Day 7, Fri, 18 Oct. East bank of the Madeira: Porto Velho. Today will be an active one, starting with birding in tall *terra firme* forest with a dense understory of bamboo where we will make a concerted effort to find a Rondonia Bushbird (as yet unrecorded from this area, but it seems likely to occur). After lunch at the hotel, we'll take a boat trip on the Rio Madeira to access at least a couple of the many islands in the river, which harbor a distinctive avifauna including more than a dozen endemics (species never or very rarely found off these "whitewater" river islands). A sunset checklist and happy hour out there should be a great end to this very birdy day. Night outside Porto Velho.

Day 8, Sat, 19 Oct. Charter flight to Pousada Rio Roosevelt. After breakfast on Saturday morning, we'll bird our way over to the airport to board our charter plane for the one-and-a-half hour flight to the Pousada Rio Roosevelt. The plane seats the entire group and carries a generous amount of luggage. We recommend, however, that you pack as lightly as possible because you can have laundry done every day at the lodge (drop-off in the morning is virtually always dry and back to you that afternoon), and lighter bags are not so hard on the backs of the guys carrying them to the rooms, etc. There is also power 24/7, so you can use rechargeable batteries for everything.

As we leave the city behind, the Rio Madeira winding toward the Amazon out the left window, the flight traverses a half-hour hour of disturbed habitats before crossing a huge enclave of natural *campos* and scrub. There is a huge gold-mining operation here, which represents a scar in this vast, forested landscape. The most exciting moments of the flight come as we descend toward the Rio Roosevelt, making a wide swing over the lodge and fantastic Santa Rita rapids to find the narrow, dirt-and-grass airstrip where our guys will be waiting for us. A new round of excitement begins as the doors open and we step off the plane! We'll walk along the wide (even clean-swept!) path from the airstrip to the pousada, the original path opened to portage the rapids on the Roosevelt-Rondon Expedition in 1914. It's an amazing feeling to walk under many of the same trees, to step over the same roots and boulders those men would have touched

over 100 years earlier. We'll settle into our rooms, have a late lunch, and then begin our birding of the Rio Roosevelt this afternoon, hoping for an early encounter with an antswarm! Friday night outside Porto Velho at Pousada Rio Roosevelt.



Chico's Tyrannulet is a small flycatcher endemic to the Rio Roosevelt area. Photograph by participant Jonathan Newman.

Days 9-14, Sun-Fri, 20-25 Oct. The Rio Roosevelt and the Rio Madeirinha. There are so many trails and other places to bird, such as concentration points for parrots, that we'll have no trouble staying active every day. In fact, we may well come away after a week wishing we had another week to bird! This is a remote place, accessible only by air except for a couple of months in the wet season (mainly March-April) when a slow barge can pass the lower rapids to make the three-day trip down from a road in Mato Grosso, carrying heavy equipment (generators, refrigerators and freezers, etc.). As such, during our week in the area, we are unlikely to see a single soul who is not associated with the pousada.

The forest is pristine, exactly as it was in Roosevelt's day, and the rivers are full of giant fish. There are enough boats and guides at the pousada that it will also be possible for participants to have more autonomy than is usually the case on a birding tour. Thus, anyone especially interested in fishing or photography, for example, could spend part or even all of a day apart from the group. The pousada and air-conditioned dining/reading area is also quite a comfortable place for relaxing if you would like to skip some of the group activities. Nights at Pousada Rio Roosevelt.

Day 15, Sat, 26 Oct. Charter flight back to Porto Velho; connections to Sao Paulo and home. We'll have a couple of early hours to bird around the pousada, then head to the airstrip to fly back to Porto Velho. We'll plan to arrive by about 11:00 a.m. with plenty of time to have lunch and check in for an early-afternoon flight home (again, via either Sao Paulo, Brasilia, or Manaus, if schedules remain the same in October, 2019). Depending on your international carrier, it may be possible to check your bags all the way home from Porto Velho (assuming your ticket was not purchased in separate segments). *Uma boa viagem para todas!*

Day 16, Sun, 27 Oct. Arrival home. Most flights arrive in the US early in the day, allowing easy connections home.

About Your Guides

Bret Whitney must be *at least* half Brazilian by now. It all began when he was born, birding in the wild Midwest, mostly in Indiana, where he was narrowly overlooked by his high school baseball team but did, in fact, graduate from Earlham College. He is known for his ability to identify birds by their calls and songs, which has led to his stumbling onto multiple species new to science. Bret is one of the founders of Field Guides, a Research Associate of the Museum of Natural Science at Louisiana State University, an Associate of the Laboratory of Ornithology at Cornell, 2004 recipient of the ABA's Ludlow Griscom award, and an eternal optimist about everything except Ivory-billed Woodpeckers.

Bret guides most of our Brazil tours and, with Brazilian colleagues, he is supposed to be producing a series of regional field guides to the birds of Brazil. When not on tour, "the Kite" attempts to stay in shape with irregular bike rides, by leaning over pool tables, and by hefting kegs of Live Oak Pilsner and dumping 35-lb sacks of spicy crawfish, corn, and potatoes onto old doors covered with newspapers so his family and friends can pig out at his crawfish boils (everybody's invited, last Sunday in April; 2016 is the 18th annual). Oh yes, and by stirring cauldrons of Brazilian *moqueca* and playing lots of rowdy *blowball* at the Field Guides business meeting, excellent for the c-v pump and eye-mouth coordination.

*"This trip surpassed all of my wishes! It was simply an amazing experience! The setting is spectacular and really gave a glimpse of what it must have been like 100 years ago. Seeing birds that not many have seen was really an honor. **Bret** has so much knowledge—of the birds, the history, and Brazil—and he shares so much that it is a full experience. I just loved this trip! D.F., Brazil's Rio Roosevelt*

Marcelo Barreiros is a native of Sao Paulo, Brazil, who became fascinated with birds when he entered college in 2005, graduating with a degree in biology in 2009. He then moved to Manaus to work with conservation of Harpy Eagles and other large forest raptors, monitoring nests in both the Amazon and the Atlantic Forest regions. Today, Marcelo's depth of expertise in finding and identifying even the rarest species in has earned him an outstanding reputation among the leading fieldmen in Amazonia and, increasingly, all of Brazil. He and his wife have recently (2015) moved back to Sao Paulo to be closer to family and the wonderful beaches and Atlantic Forest. Marcelo is a friendly, generous guide with an even temperament and ready laugh, who truly enjoys showing birds to tour participants. His English is good and improving with study and increased experience with foreign birders.

Marcelo Barreiros is a natural trip leader and I would be delighted to take any trip with him as the lead guide. Aside from his mastery of the birds and environment, he projects a warm and humble confidence as well as a great sense of humor and even playfulness, which I appreciated enormously. W. M.; Rio Negro Paradise: Manaus

Visit <https://fieldguides.com/guides> for complete tour schedules for Bret and Marcelo; just click on their photos.

Financial Information

FEE: \$8975 from Porto Velho (includes charter flight to Pousada Rio Roosevelt from Porto Velho and return)
DEPOSIT: \$900 per person
FINAL PAYMENT DUE: June 14, 2019
SINGLE SUPPLEMENT (Optional): \$1750
LIMIT: 7

Other Things You Need to Know

TOUR MANAGER: The manager for this tour is Ruth Kuhl. Ruth will be happy to assist you in preparing for the tour. If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to call her!

DOCUMENTS: US citizens will need a current passport valid for at least 6 months prior to its expiration date and with at least one blank page available for the visa stamp to enter Brazil. In addition, US citizens will need a **visa** to enter Brazil. Our office will forward visa application instructions.

If you are not a US citizen, please check with the Brazilian consulate nearest you for entry requirements. Information about consulates and entry requirements is generally available online or you can contact us and we will be happy to look this up for you. Passports should have an adequate number of blank pages for the entire journey. Some countries require a blank page for their stamp and as a precaution it is best to have one blank page per country you will visit or transit.

VACCINATIONS: Yellow Fever is widespread in many parts of Brazil, and we recommend all travelers to Brazil be vaccinated against the disease. Please check <http://wwwn.cdc.gov/travel/contentYellowFeverBrazil.aspx> for the current CDC information and consult with your physician about whether the vaccine is appropriate for you (there are contraindications for some individuals).

AIR ARRANGEMENTS: Field Guides is a full service travel agency and your tour manager will be happy to assist you with flights to join this tour. Field Guides does not charge a service fee for these services to clients booking a tour. However, we understand that tech-savvy clients often prefer to shop online or that you may wish to use mileage to purchase tickets. Regardless of which method you choose, your tour manager will be happy to provide assistance regarding ticket prices and schedules, along with rental cars and extra hotel nights as needed.

Please be sure to check with your tour manager prior to purchasing your ticket to make sure the flights you have chosen will work well with the tour itinerary and that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. Once purchased, most airline tickets are non-refundable and carry a penalty to change. Field Guides cannot be responsible for these fees.

Also, it is imperative that we receive a copy of your comprehensive flight itinerary—including any and all flights not covered in the tour fee—so that we may track you in the event of missed connections, delays, or other mishaps.

LUGGAGE: Please be aware that many airlines have recently modified their luggage policies and are charging additional fees for checked bags. Updates could easily occur before your departure, so you may wish to contact your airline to verify the policy. Additional charges for bags on any flights, whether these are covered by the tour fee or not, will be the client's responsibility.

TOUR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS: The **tour fee** is \$8975 for one person in double occupancy from Porto Velho. It includes all lodging from Day 2 through Day 14, all meals from lunch on Day 2 through lunch on Day 15, the flights from Porto Velho to Pousada Rio Roosevelt and return, all ground transportation, entrance fees, and the guide services of the tour leader(s). Tipping at group meals and for drivers, porters, and local guides is included in your tour fee and will be handled for the group by your Field Guides leader(s). However, if you would like to recognize your Field Guides leader(s) or any local guide(s) for exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that such tips are optional and not expected.

The above fee does not include your airfare to and from Porto Velho, airport taxes, visa fees, any checked or carry-on baggage charges imposed by the airlines, any alcoholic beverages, optional tips to local drivers, phone calls, laundry, or other items of a personal nature.

The **single supplement** for the tour is \$1750. If you do not have a roommate but wish to share, we will try to pair you with a roommate from the tour; but if none is available, you will be billed for the single supplement. Our tour fees are based on double occupancy; one-half the cost of a double room is priced into the tour fee. The single supplement is calculated by taking the actual cost of a single room and subtracting one-half the cost of a double room (plus any applicable taxes).

TOUR LIMITS: Our limits are firm and we don't exceed the limit by one to accommodate a couple when only one space remains open. However, on occasion, we will send along a guide in training on a tour. In these cases, the guide in training will be taking a seat in the van or bus. Our guides will have a rotation system within the vehicle so that clients share the inconvenience equally. We hope this minor inconvenience will be more than offset by the advantages of having another guide along.

TOUR REGISTRATION: To register for this tour, complete the Registration/Release and Indemnity form and return it with a **deposit of \$900** per person. If registering by phone, a deposit must be received within fourteen days, or the space will be released. **Full payment** of the tour fee is due 120 days prior to departure, or **by June 14, 2019. We will bill you for the final payment at either 120 days or when the tour has reached sufficient subscription to operate, whichever date comes later.** Since the cost of your trip insurance and airline tickets is generally non-refundable, please do not finalize these purchases until you have received final billing for the tour or have been advised that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate by your tour manager.

SMOKING: Almost all of our clients prefer a smoke-free environment. If you smoke, please be sensitive to the group and refrain from smoking at meals, in vehicles, and in proximity to the group on trails and elsewhere.

CANCELLATION POLICY: Refund of deposit and payment, less \$100 handling fee, will be made if cancellation is received up to 120 days before departure. If cancellation occurs between 119 and 70 days before the departure date, 50% of the tour fee is refundable. Thereafter, all deposits and payments are not refundable.

This policy only applies to payments made to Field Guides for tour fees (and any services included in those fees). Airline tickets not included in the tour fee and purchased separately often carry penalties for cancellation or change, or are sometimes totally non-refundable. Additionally, if you take out trip insurance the cost of the insurance is not refundable so it is best to purchase the policy just prior to making full payment for the tour or at the time you purchase airline tickets, depending upon the airlines restrictions.

The right is reserved to cancel any tour prior to departure, in which case full refund will constitute full settlement to the passenger. The right is reserved to substitute in case of emergency another guide for the original one.

TRIP CANCELLATION & MEDICAL EMERGENCY INSURANCE: We strongly recommend you consider purchasing trip cancellation (including medical emergency) insurance to cover your investment in case of injury or illness to you or your family prior to or during a trip. Because we must remit early (and substantial) tour deposits to our suppliers, we cannot offer any refund when cancellation occurs within 70 days of departure, and only a partial refund from 70 to 119 days prior to departure (see CANCELLATION POLICY). In addition, the Department of State strongly urges Americans to consult with their medical insurance company prior to traveling abroad to confirm whether their policy applies overseas and if it will cover emergency expenses such as a medical evacuation. US medical insurance plans seldom cover health costs

incurred outside the United States unless supplemental coverage is purchased. Furthermore, US Medicare and Medicaid programs do not provide payment for medical services outside the United States.

When making a decision regarding health insurance, Americans should consider that many foreign doctors and hospitals require payment in cash prior to providing service and that a medical evacuation to the United States may cost well in excess of \$50,000. Uninsured travelers who require medical care overseas often face extreme difficulties. When consulting with your insurer prior to your trip, please ascertain whether payment will be made to the overseas healthcare provider or whether you will be reimbursed later for expenses that you incur.

US citizens will receive from us a brochure regarding optional tour cancellation/emergency medical insurance. Our agent, CSA, will insure for trip cancellation and interruption, medical coverage, travel delay, baggage loss and delay, and emergency medical transportation. **Currently we are unable to offer CSA insurance policies to residents of New York and Hawaii.** We have had clients provide positive feedback after acquiring insurance with InsureMyTrip (www.insuremytrip.com) in the past, and would suggest that company as an alternative. Please let us know if you have any questions about this. If you purchase the insurance within 24 hours of making final payment for the tour, and cover all non-refundable parts of the trip (including any non-refundable flights), pre-existing conditions are covered. The CSA brochure includes a contact number; you may also purchase your CSA policy on-line by visiting our website at <https://fieldguides.com/travelinsurance.html> and clicking the link to CSA. Please note, once the insurance is purchased it is non-refundable, so please check with your tour manager prior to making the purchase to assure the tour will operate as scheduled. Citizens of other countries are urged to consult their insurance broker.

RESPONSIBILITY: For and in consideration of the opportunity to participate in the tour, each tour participant and each parent or legal guardian of a tour participant who is under 18 agrees to release, indemnify, and hold harmless Field Guides Incorporated, its agents, servants, employees, shareholders, officers, directors, attorneys, and contractors as more fully set forth in the Release and Indemnity Agreement on the reverse side of the registration form. Field Guides Incorporated acts only as an agent for the passenger in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, or other means, and assumes no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity caused by defect in such vehicles or for any reason whatsoever, including the acts, defaults, or bankruptcies of any company or person engaged in conveying the passenger or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. Field Guides Incorporated accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in air or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, or other causes. The tour participant shall bear all such losses and expenses. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to substitute hotels of similar category for those indicated and to make any changes in the itinerary where deemed necessary or caused by changes in air schedules. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to decline to accept or to retain any person as a member of any tour. Baggage is at owner's risk entirely.

Participants should be in good health and should consult a physician before undertaking a tour. If you have questions about the physical requirements of a tour, please contact our office for further information. Participants should prepare for the tour by reading the detailed itinerary, the information bulletin, and other pertinent matter provided by Field Guides. Each participant is responsible for bringing appropriate clothing and equipment as recommended in our bulletins.

THE RECEIPT OF YOUR TOUR DEPOSIT SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE CONSENT TO THE ABOVE CONDITIONS. EACH TOUR PARTICIPANT AND EACH PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A TOUR PARTICIPANT WHO IS UNDER 18 SHALL SIGN AND DELIVER THE RELEASE AND INDEMNITY AGREEMENT AT THE TIME OF REGISTRATION.

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