

ITINERARY
SOUTH AFRICA
October 1-23, 2022



*South Africa is a marvelous country to visit to see iconic mammals such as these Common Giraffes, and birds such as the Red-billed Oxpecker. We'll see these and many more African specialties on this tour.
Photograph by participant Kathleen John.*

We include here information for those interested in the 2022 Field Guides South Africa tour:

- a general introduction to the tour
- a description of the birding areas to be visited on the tour
- an abbreviated daily itinerary with some indication of the nature of each day's birding outings

These additional materials will be made available to those who register for the tour:

- an annotated list of the birds recorded on a previous year's Field Guides trip to the area, with comments by guide(s) on notable species or sightings (may be downloaded from our web site).
- a detailed information bulletin with important logistical information and answers to questions regarding accommodations, air arrangements, clothing, currency, customs and immigration, documents, health precautions, and personal items
- a reference list
- a Field Guides checklist for preparing for and keeping track of the birds we see on the tour
- after the conclusion of the tour, a list of birds seen on the tour

End point to a continent, South Africa is a meeting ground of east and west, both at sea and on land. This rich assemblage of faunal elements has been supplemented by the evolution of many distinctive forms in the islands of subtropical habitat at the tip of this tropical continent—rockjumpers, sugarbirds, and a host of distinctive bustards, larks, rock-thrushes, chats, scrub-robins, and sunbirds. Add to these many more typical African birds, such as raptors, hornbills, barbets, mousebirds, bushshrikes, weavers, and bishops, and one has a great birding trip.

Our newly revised itinerary gives us an even better opportunity to see as many of the South African endemics as possible in three weeks, and also many wonderful opportunities to enjoy an even greater diversity of scenery and habitats.

Many of the endemics we'll be looking for are extremely localized, and we'll be accompanied by an expert local birder throughout the tour. Excellent field guides and other reference material make preparation and fieldwork a pleasure.

Our itinerary includes thorough coverage of the Tanqua Karoo aridlands, the Cape Region (plus the potential of a pelagic boat trip off Cape Town), the magnificent Drakensberg Mountains, KwaZulu-Natal, the endemic rich high altitude grasslands at Wakkerstroom, and the world famous Kruger National Park. An additional draw of the tour is the unique and spectacular flora for which South Africa is famous – the *Fynbos* in the southern Cape is smallest of the world's six floral kingdoms.

All participants will be required to confirm they will have completed a full COVID vaccination course at least two weeks prior to the tour (which, for tours departing on or after March 1, 2022, includes a booster). Having a vaccinated group will greatly diminish but not eliminate the possibility of the group and individual participants being adversely affected by COVID-19. **We are requiring all of our staff guides to be vaccinated, including getting the booster.** Note too, that many travel destinations are or soon will be requiring proof of vaccination for entry to bypass testing delays or quarantine, and that entry requirements for a destination can change at any time. Proof of a booster shot, too, may become a requirement for some travel destinations if they choose to declare that vaccinations do not last indefinitely. And having a booster means your risk is lowered and your travel plans and those of our group are less likely to be disrupted.

We want to be sure you are on the right tour! Below is a description of the physical requirements of the tour. If you are concerned about the difficulty, please contact us about this and be sure to fully explain your concerns. We want to make sure you have a wonderful time with us, so if you are uncomfortable with the requirements, just let us know and we can help you find a better fitting tour! Field Guides will not charge you a change or cancellation fee if you opt out within 10 days of depositing.

About the Physical Requirements & Pace:

- **TRAILS & WALKING:** Moderate amounts of rather easy walking (up to 4 miles per day), some of it on roads, some along lakeshores or on good trails. In the Drakensberg Mountains, we sometimes walk short distances on rocky terrain with slightly steep grade.
- **POTENTIAL CHALLENGES:** We regularly drive long distances on this tour, and on several days we have very long drives, though usually on decent roads. Participants should be able to step up 10-12 inches into and out of our vehicles. During the stay near Cape Town, we hope to take a pelagic trip, perhaps traveling 30 miles beyond the Cape of Good Hope. The seas in this area can be rather choppy. (For those not inclined to go seabirding, tours of Cape Town or the Botanical Gardens may be arranged with the hotel desk, for an additional fee.)
- **PACE:** After breakfast (set for 5:30-6:30 a.m., sometimes earlier), we will bird until lunch time. We sometimes have boxed breakfasts or lunches to extend our time in the field (or when traveling). We sometimes have an after-lunch break at the lodge, but normally we bird after lunch or else continue traveling to our next destination.
- **ELEVATION:** We will reach an elevation of 10,000 feet on the day we visit Lesotho.
- **WEATHER:** Temperatures will range from the low 50s at night to high 80s F during the day. Rain showers are a possibility.
- **VEHICLE SEATING:** So that each participant has equal opportunity during our travel, we employ a seat rotation system on all tours. Participants will need to be flexible enough to maneuver to the back of the vehicle on occasion. Those who experience motion sickness will need to bring adequate medication for the duration of the tour, as we are not able to reserve forward seats for medical conditions.
- **BATHROOM BREAKS:** Participants should be prepared to make comfort stops in nature, as there are simply no other options (away from our lodgings) on sections of this tour's route.
- **OPTING OUT:** Where we are staying multiple days in the same lodging, participants can easily opt to sit out a day or sometimes a half-day. This will not be possible on days when we are changing locations.

Based on our experience from previous trips, we believe we offer a tour that is both comprehensive and comfortable, maximizing our time with South Africa's unique species *and* with its most interesting and productive habitats. Most stays are for one or two nights, and a fair amount of time is spent traveling from one spot to the next.

While we will visit many wild and beautiful spots, birding in South Africa is in several ways similar to North America rather than to East or West Africa. The roads are excellent and we stay in conventional hotels in conventional farmland, ranchland, or cities. The landscape has been substantially altered by humans; vast stretches of South Africa are fenced and used for intensive agriculture and modern ranching, so South Africa does not offer the "wilderness experience" of the

Masai Mara, for example. Native mammals are correspondingly scarce and mostly confined to reserves, where populations of many species are being re-established. There is, on the bright side, a growing conservation ethic in South Africa, and we do still see a substantial number of wild species of mammals. **Furthermore, this is one of the very few specialized birding tours that includes time in Kruger National Park, so we'll have the opportunity to see more of Africa's fabulous big game than what many other tours offer.** Many of the bird species we'll seek are quite local, and the itinerary is structured in such a way that we move from area to area primarily in search of them. The results on our past tours have been excellent. All of our tours here have found a very high percentage of the possible species—endemics in particular, frequently with more than 100 endemic forms. As on any tour, we will be prepared to miss a few, as our itinerary is economically planned. Because we bird mostly in open habitats, everyone on the tour sees an even higher percentage of the total list than is usual on tours to more forested areas. The trip list should be well over 450 species, and even for birders who have traveled in East and West Africa, a third of the species seen will be new. If you haven't been to Africa before, every day will offer great birding challenges and rewards!

If you are uncertain about whether this tour is a good match for your abilities, please don't hesitate to contact our office; if they cannot directly answer your queries, they will put you in touch with your guide.

About the Birding Areas



The Cape District—Globally speaking, the comparatively small region of south-west Africa comprises one of the six floral regions of the entire world, supporting more than 7000 species of plants, more than half of them endemic. Much of the area is known as “the Karoo”, which stretches from the Namib and Kalahari Deserts in the north to the Cape in the south. Drier in the north than the south, it is generally a land of low rainfall, and even that rainfall is highly erratic, leading to nomadic behavior on the part of many birds. We will encounter *Fynbos* and *Protea*-rich scrubland in several variations around Ceres, Calvinia and Lambert's Bay, as well as near Cape Town itself. We will take it as we find it, enjoying the diverse landforms in the region while searching for the many bird species special to the

area, including Cape Francolin, Black Harrier, Black Bustard, Burchell's Courser, White-backed Mousebird, Cape Batis, a wealth of larks, including Cape Clapper, Cape (Long-billed), Karoo, Red, Stark's, Sclater's, and Sabota, along with Gray-backed Sparrow-Lark. We'll also seek Fairy Flycatcher, Cape Bulbul, Cape Sugarbird, Yellow-rumped Eremomela, Karoo and Tractrac chats, Karoo Scrub-Robin, Orange-breasted Sunbird, Victorin's Scrub-Warbler, Cape Grassbird, Cape Siskin, and the rare Protea Canary. Rocky regions also support a few specialized birds – like Kopje Warbler, Cape Rock-Thrush and Pale-winged Starling, and we'll make special effort to see Cape Rockjumper.

The Cape also means the Atlantic Ocean meeting the Indian Ocean. The cold, rich Benguela Current is home to the endemic Jackass Penguin, Cape, Bank, and Crowned cormorants, Cape Gannet, Hartlaub's Gull, and African Oystercatcher; we will visit coastal areas, including breeding colonies, in pursuit of these. We will also allocate one day for a pelagic trip. Weather permitting (always a HUGE factor here), we should see a variety of large tubenoses, including several albatrosses and giant-petrels, and, if we can find operating trawlers within reasonable distance of land, the spectacle may be incredible, with thousands of birds milling around in pursuit of scraps. In most years, weather has permitted us to run a boat trip on this tour but this cannot be guaranteed.

KwaZulu-Natal—For the purpose of simplicity, we will divide this into four main areas, each with spectacular scenery and an amazing diversity of birdlife.

The Drakensberg: The dramatic ramparts of the Drakensberg, South Africa's highest mountains, are one of the scenic highlights of the trip. Using 4WD vehicles, we will climb a rocky road to elevations above 10,000 feet in Lesotho. Specialized birds are many, and we will investigate rocky areas for endemics such as Drakensberg Rockjumper, Ground Woodpecker, and Sentinel Rock-Thrush. We'll also investigate any flowering protea bushes for the rare and erratic Gurney's Sugarbird, and keep our eyes on the sky for Lammergeier and the endangered Cape Griffon. Other specialties include Sickie-winged and the beautiful Buff-streaked chats, Mountain Pipit, and Drakensberg Siskin.

Forests: Only a tiny portion of South Africa is covered by forest, and much of that has been destroyed. We will visit several patches of both lowland and montane forest during our time in KwaZulu Natal, including Bulwer, Dlinza, and St. Lucia. Possibilities range from such classic African species as Crowned Hawk-Eagle, Trumpeter Hornbill, Narina Trogon, and White-starred Robin, to the more localized Knysna and Livingstone's turacos, Bush Blackcap, Spotted Ground Thrush, Brown Scrub-Robin, Woodward's and Cape batises, and Forest Canary.

Grasslands: This is another habitat greatly altered by humans. We will visit areas still supporting native grasses around Wakkerstroom in pursuit of several range-restricted landbirds such as Yellow-breasted Pipit, and Botha's and Rudd's larks, along with impressive numbers of Long-tailed Widowbirds. These grasslands and adjoining wetlands are also home to some spectacular non-passerines, including Jackal Buzzard, Blue Bustard, Wattled, Blue, and Gray Crowned- cranes, and the endangered Southern Bald Ibis.

Acacia veld, woodland, and moist savanna: The southern edge of these habitats occurs in the more tropical reaches of KwaZulu-Natal. The habitats and avifauna share much with eastern Africa, but there are also some distinctive birds, including White-throated Robin-Chat, Rudd's Apalis, Neergaard's Sunbird, and Pink-throated Twinspot. In Mkuzi Game Reserve we will also have a rich assortment of mammals; White Rhinoceros is usually obvious, as is the attractive and endemic Nyala, and we may also see Common Giraffe, Hippopotamus, Gray Duiker, Blue Wildebeest, Impala, Greater Kudu, and Burchell's Zebra.



The Pink-throated Twinspot is one of a number of estrildid finch species we'll seek. Photograph by participant Kathleen John.

The North; Kruger National Park to Magoebaskloof and Polokwane—The varied habitats of this area include a mix of acacia woodland, grassland, seasonal pools, and a mist-belt forest. We'll start with two days in the world famous Kruger National Park, where in addition to a vast and varied avifauna, we have excellent chances to see more of Africa's famed big game, perhaps including Lion, Leopard, Elephant, Giraffe, Hunting Dog, and a whole array of antelope. Birds should include Natal Francolin, several species of vulture from the small Hooded to the huge Lappet-faced, Bateleur, Martial Eagle, Red-crested Bustard, Double-banded Sandgrouse, Gray Go-away-bird, Southern Ground-hornbill, Lilac-breasted Roller, White Helmetshrike, Gray Tit-Flycatcher, Kurrichane Thrush, Red-billed Oxpecker, Golden-breasted Bunting, and

Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver. In the drier acacia scrub areas of the north we hope for Burnt-necked Eremomela, Burchell's Glossy-Starling, Kalahari Scrub-Robin, and Violet-eared Waxbill. This is also the habitat for the stunning Crimson-breasted Gonolek—a brilliant red and black bushshrike. South Africa is well known for its large number of endemic larks, but none is more localized (and rarely seen on any tour) than Short-clawed Lark; we'll be making a special effort to find this bird.

Finally, in the mist forests of Magoebaskloof, we hope for Brown-necked (Cape) Parrot, Knysna Turaco, Chorister Robin-Chat, Orange Ground-Thrush, and Barratt's Warbler—a super skulker, even by *Bradypterus* standards.



We'll see Common Ostrich in the larger open areas such as Kruger National Park and near Cape Town, where this lovely family was observed on our 2018 tour. Photograph by participant Cathy Douglas.

Itinerary for South Africa

Note: This day-by-day itinerary is based on current air schedules; if schedules change, some modifications may be in order.

Day 1, Sat, 1 Oct. Departure. In the past, South African Air direct flights have been comfortable and the service outstanding. Please choose a flight that will arrive in Johannesburg by **Sunday, October 2**.

Day 2, Sun, 2 Oct. Arrival in Johannesburg. After clearing Customs and Immigration in Johannesburg, you'll be met and transfer to the Safari Club SA Hotel, about 5 miles from the airport. The transfers are free of charge between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m. If you are arriving outside these times, please take a taxi to the hotel or arrange a private transfer through our office. Night at the Safari Club SA.

Day 3, Mon, 3 Oct. Fly to Cape Town and on to Ceres. We'll take the morning flight to Cape Town and then drive north to Ceres, birding along the way. We'll have to be flexible depending on the flight times, but should have plenty time for birding around Ceres in the afternoon. A visit to a nearby lake may provide Long-tailed Cormorant, Hadada and Sacred ibis, South African Shelduck, Cape Shoveler, Cape Teal, African Swamphen, Crowned Lapwing, and Pied and Malachite kingfishers. While in the surrounding farmland and scrub, we may see Cape Francolin, Helmeted Guineafowl, White-throated and Greater Striped swallows, Cape Wagtail, Cape Bulbul, Olive Thrush, Red-headed Cisticola, Karoo Prinia, Cape Robin-Chat, Mountain Wheatear, African Paradise-Flycatcher, Malachite and Southern Double-collared sunbirds, Cape White-eye, Southern Fiscal, African Pied Starling, Cape Weaver, Southern Masked-Weaver, and Red Bishop. Night at Village Guest House, Ceres.

Days 4-5, Tue-Wed, 4-5 Oct. To Calvinia; the Tanqua Karoo and Brandvlei. We will spend these two days to the north of Ceres, birding a series of rocky mountains, hills, and vast area of unique South African semi-arid country known as the Tanqua Karoo. Birding here varies from year to year depending on the amount of (or lack of) rainfall, but no matter what, we'll be looking for Verreaux's Eagle, Pale Chanting-Goshawk, Ludwig's, Karoo and Black bustards, Double-banded and Burchell's courser's, Namaqua Sandgrouse, White-backed Mousebird, Greater Kestrel, Pirit Batis, and an assemblage of larks that includes Karoo, Karoo Long-billed, Spike-heeled, Stark's and Sclater's, and the extremely localized Red Lark. Other birds include Fairy Flycatcher, Yellow-rumped (Karoo) Eremomela, Layard's and Rufous-vented warblers, Rufous-eared Warbler, Chat Flycatcher, Karoo and Tractrac chats, Southern Anteater-Chat, Pale-winged Starling, Lark-like Bunting, and White-throated, Yellow and Black-headed canaries. At dry tributaries with reeds, we'll stop to look for the very local Namaqua Prinia, and on rocky hills we'll look for Kopje Warbler. Nights at Hantam House, Calvinia.

Day 6, Thu, 6 Oct. To Lambert's Bay. Today we head west to Lambert's Bay on the Atlantic coast, with plenty time for birding along the way. We'll be especially looking for any of the dry-country birds that we may have missed in the previous few days, and also spend some time in a well vegetated kloof (canyon) where Protea Canary (one of the most difficult endemics) can be found.

We expect to arrive at Lambert's Bay in time to spend a couple of hours at a spectacular seabird colony, with thousands of Cape Gannets, along with Cape and Crowned cormorants, Hartlaub's and Kelp (Cape) gulls, Great Crested Terns, and our first chance for African Oystercatcher. Night Lambert's Bay Hotel.

Day 7, Fri, 7 Oct. The Southwest Cape and Cape Town. This morning, after some early birding just outside Lambert's Bay, where Eastern Clapper and Cape larks can be found, we'll have breakfast and then head south, stopping for a variety of water birds as we head to West Coast National Park. Here, our main target is the striking endemic Black Harrier. It should be a beautiful and busy day, and we expect to arrive at our hotel near Cape Town in the early evening. Night at Quayside Hotel in Simonstown.



The endemic Cape Rockjumper is listed as "near-threatened". This beautiful bird is found in "mountain fynbos" habitat, which may be under threat from climate change and other human factors. We'll seek this special bird near Cape Town. Photograph by participant Cathy Douglas.

Days 8-9, Sat-Sun, 8-9 Oct. The Cape area and Pelagic. Two full days in the southwest Cape provide an opportunity to explore all the major habitats of the area. Cape Town itself can be a great experience. Set beneath Table Mountain, this modern city has excellent scenery, reason enough for a visit here.

Our schedule will be flexible with the goal of reaching all the best birding areas in the region. Weather permitting, we'll take a pelagic trip. The timing of our birding will be adjusted according to weather conditions but will include:

Pelagic trip. As all seabird watchers know, out on the water anything (or nothing) can happen. However, on a good day, a pelagic out of Cape Town is hard to beat. Soon after leaving port we should see Cape Gannets, White-chinned Petrels, and Brown Skuas. Black-browed and White-capped albatrosses should start appearing, and we may see a few Yellow-nosed (two subspecies, perhaps soon to be split) and Wandering, too. Wilson's Storm-Petrels are common, while Greater and Sooty shearwaters can occur together with lesser numbers of Cape Petrel and, (if lucky), Northern and Southern giant-petrels. Those not wishing to go on the bounding main will have a day at leisure on their own. The options include R & R, or arranging a visit to the famous Kirstenbosch Botanic Gardens, or any of several museums.

The False Bay area. We'll bird several habitats easily accessible from Cape Town: fynbos and *Protea* vegetation, rocky mountain outcrops, boulder-strewn beaches, estuaries, and saltmarsh. On land, we may encounter Verreaux's Eagle, Blue Crane, Cape Rock-Thrush, Cape Rockjumper, Cape Grassbird, Victorin's Scrub-Warbler, Levillant's Cisticola, Fiscal Flycatcher, Southern Boubou, Cape Sugarbird, Orange-breasted, Malachite, and Southern Double-collared sunbirds, Yellow Bishop, and Cape Siskin. Various headlands in the area may produce local endemics like Bank Cormorant, or uncommon species such as Sabine's Gull, while wetlands can hold great numbers of waterfowl and waders, including Maccoa Duck. Nights at Quayside Hotel in Simonstown.



The Cape Sugarbird is one of only two sugarbird species, and is a South African endemic. We'll look for these distinctive birds in the fynbos habitat near Cape Town. Photograph by participant Randy Siebert.

Day 10, Mon, 10 Oct. To Durban and on to the Drakensburg. After taking a morning flight from Cape Town to Durban (on the coast of KwaZulu-Natal), we'll work our way inland towards the famous Drakensburg Escarpment. We'll stop along the way at Howick Falls where flocks of African and Alpine swifts can usually be seen, and perhaps a Peregrine, or Crowned Eagle. Night at Cedar Garden in Underberg.

Day 11, Tue, 11 Oct. The Sani Pass and Lesotho. For many visitors, today is one of the most fabulous of the whole tour, with gorgeous scenery and lots of new and exciting birds. We'll begin after breakfast, traveling by 4WD vehicles as we leave the farmlands behind and climb the twisty road through boulder strewn hillsides, *Protea* woodland (great for Gurney's Sugarbird), and on to the Afro-alpine grasslands at 9000 feet. Along the way, we'll make many stops as we search for Bald Ibis, Cape Griffon, Jackal Buzzard, Lammergeier, Ground Woodpecker, Bush Blackcap, Drakensburg Rockjumper, Sickle-winged and Buff-streaked chats, Cape and Sentinel rock-thrushes, Mountain and Yellow-tufted (Rock) pipits, Drakensberg Prinia, and Drakensberg Siskin. In order to enter Lesotho, one must have one's PASSPORT, and we will all help remind each other to bring that critical document along for this day trip. This is our one high-elevation day of the tour, spending part of the day at 9000-10,000 feet (3000m). Night at Cedar Garden in Underberg.

Day 12, Wed, 12 Oct. To Bulwer, Mtunzini and on to Eshowe. Today we return towards the coast, but will stop first at Bulwer Forest where new birds may include Long-crested Eagle, Rameron Pigeon, Lemon Dove, Knysna Turaco, Red-chested, Black, and African Emerald cuckoos, Narina Trogon, Crowned Hornbill, Olive Woodpecker, the endangered Brown-necked (Cape) Parrot, Gray Cuckooshrike, African Black-headed Oriole, Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler, Bar-throated Apalis, Tawny-flanked Prinia, another chance for Bush Blackcap, Orange Ground-Thrush, Black-bellied Glossy-Starling, Collared Sunbird, Sweet Waxbill, and Forest Canary. In the afternoon we'll stop at Mtunzini (the best site in South Africa for Palmnut Vulture) and then continue to inland to Eshowe where we'll spend one night. Night at Birds of Paradise Guesthouse, Eshowe.

Day 13, Thu, 13 Oct. Dlinza Forest and St. Lucia. We'll spend time this morning birding in the Dlinza Forest, where our target species include Delegorgue's Pigeon, Scaly-throated Honeyguide, Spotted Ground-Thrush, and Green-backed Twinspot. We'll then continue north along the coast road and east to the coastal town of St. Lucia. Night at Elephant Lake Hotel, Saint Lucia.

Day 14, Fri, 14 Oct. Saint Lucia area and on to Mkuzi. We'll be out early to walk in the nearby dune forest where we'll be looking for several of the less common endemics, including Brown Scrub-Robin, Woodward's Batis, and Rudd's Apalis. It's a very birdy area, and in addition to the above, we hope to see Crested Guineafowl, Klaas's Cuckoo, Yellowbill, Livingstone's Turaco, Trumpeter Hornbill, White-eared Barbet (right in the hotel grounds), Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird, Brown-hooded Kingfisher, Yellow-bellied Bulbul, Terrestrial Brownbul, Red-capped Robin-chat, Southern Boubou, Ashy Flycatcher, Mouse-colored and Purple-banded sunbirds, and Forest Weaver. The lakes and estuary of the Saint Lucia system seasonally hold large numbers of waterbirds, and we expect to see many of these, possibly including both Pink-backed and Great White pelicans, Black Crake, Yellow-billed and Woolly-necked storks, and a variety of migrant shorebirds. In the afternoon, we drive still further north to our lodge near the famous Mkuzi Game Reserve. Night near Mkuzi.



Purple-crested Turaco is one of the birds we'll seek in the woodlands at Mkuzi; we also saw them in Kruger in 2019, where this individual was observed. Photograph by participant John Kricher.

Day 15, Sat, 15 Oct. Mkuzi Game Reserve. After early breakfast we'll drive to the Mkuzi Game Reserve, an amazingly rich area of grassland, acacia, and riverine forest, seasonal pans, and marshes. Birds are numerous, from Goliath Heron in the marshes, to Lappet-faced Vulture, Bateleur, and Wahlberg's Eagle overhead. We will concentrate on particular woodlands in which we can see Purple-crested Turaco, African Barred Owlet, Golden-tailed Woodpecker, Four-colored Bushshrike (shy), Gray Tit-Flycatcher, (Eastern) Bearded Scrub-Robin, White-throated Robin-Chat, Kurrichane Thrush,

Eastern Nicator, Neergaard's Sunbird, and Pink-throated Twinspot—to mention but a few. We'll also be especially on the lookout for mammals, including White Rhinoceros and Nyala. Night near Mkuzi.

Days 16-17, Sun-Mon, 16-17 Oct. To Wakkerstroom – the high altitude grasslands. Today we'll drive north and west, climbing through the rich farming country to Wakkerstroom, right in the heart of these threatened high altitude grasslands. Here several uncommon endemics can be found, either on the less-developed farms or in the marshy vleis unsuited to commercial development. We'll be looking for Blue Bustard, Yellow-breasted Pipit, and Botha's, Pink-billed, and Rudd's larks (tough, tough, and tough), and once again we'll have further chances for Blue Crane and the threatened Bald Ibis. Other species of note can include Red-winged Francolin, White-bellied (Barrow's) Bustard, Marsh Owl, Black-winged and Wattled lapwings, Ground Woodpecker, Banded Martin, South African and White-throated swallows, Buff-streaked Chat, Wing-snapping and Tinkling cisticolas, African Yellow Warbler, and spectacular Long-tailed Widowbirds. Nights in Wakkerstroom.



*The Black Crake is widespread in southern Africa, and we'll have several chances to see them.
Photograph by participant Kathleen John.*

Day 18, Tue, 18 Oct. To Kruger. Today is largely a travel day as we drive north to Kruger National Park, where we expect to arrive around mid-afternoon – with time for a few hours birding and undoubtedly seeing some of the areas famed big game. Night at Berg-en-dal in Kruger NP.

Day 19, Wed, 19 Oct. Kruger National Park. Covering over 19,000 square kilometers, Kruger is a fabulous park. It was first set aside as protected land in 1903 and has been officially protected since 1926. During a full day in the park, we'll slowly drive the trails and take walks in the extensive lodge grounds.

The variety of birds and mammals which can be seen is enormous, with typical species in the wetlands including White-faced Whistling-Duck, Yellow-billed Duck, Spur-winged and Egyptian geese, Gray Heron, Sacred Ibis, African Spoonbill, African Jacana, Blacksmith Plover, and a variety of migrant Palearctic shorebirds. Along the rivers we may see African Fish-Eagle and White-headed Lapwing, while in the grassveld and bushveld (veld is pronounced 'felt' and means 'lands'), we'll hope for Common Ostrich, Natal Francolin, Hooded, White-backed, and Lappet-faced vultures, Kori Bustard, Purple-crested Turaco, African Green-Pigeon, Red-faced Mousebird, Rufous-crowned and Lilac-breasted rollers, Horus Swift, Flappet and Sabota larks, Arrow-marked Babbler, Cape Crombec, Black-backed Puffback, White Helmetshrike, Burchell's Glossy-Starling, Amethyst and White-breasted sunbirds, and Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver. Of course, it's also a wonderful area for mammals, too, with Lion, African Elephant, Black and White rhinos, Common Giraffe, Burchell's Zebra, Hippopotamus, and a variety of antelopes and gazelles all possible. Night at Satara Rest Camp in Kruger NP.



The impressive Martial Eagle is one of the raptors we'll watch for. Photograph by participant Randy Siebert.

Day 20, Thu, 20 Oct. To Magoebaskloof. Today we'll leave Kruger behind and drive to Magoebaskloof in the northern Drakensburg. Along the way we'll stop at Tzaneen where scrubby vegetation around the town can provide Spotted Thick-knee, Dideric Cuckoo, Broad-billed Roller, White Helmetshrike, Gray-headed Bushshrike, Black Cuckooshrike, Gray-rumped Swallow, African Penduline-tit, Red-faced Cisticola, Green-capped Eremomela, Holub's Golden-Weaver, and Magpie Mannikin. Night at Magoebaskloof Hotel.

Day 21, Fri, 21 Oct. Magoesbaskloof and Polokwane. We'll be out early this morning birding the nearby mist-belt forest - by far our best chance for the endangered Brown-necked (Cape) Parrot. It's also a great place to get better views of some forest skulkers that may have only been seen briefly before, such as Knysna Turaco, Olive Woodpecker, Orange Ground-Thrush, Yellow-streaked Greenbul, Olive Bushshrike, White-starred Robin, Chorister Robin-Chat (its rich and wonderful voice will certainly be heard, but obtaining good views can be another matter), Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler, the skulking Barratt's Warbler, and both Southern and Greater Double-collared sunbirds. We'll then drive west to Polokwane Game Reserve, a very birdy spot with a wonderful mix of acacia bush country and grassland. We hope to see many of the following: Swainson's Francolin, White-browed (Burchell's) Coucal, Pearl-spotted Owlet, Green Woodhoopoe, Southern Yellow-billed, Southern Red-billed, and African Gray hornbills, Gray Go-Away-Bird, Crested Barbet, Greater Honeyguide, Bennett's Woodpecker, Mariqua Flycatcher, Kalahari Scrub-Robin, Southern Pied-Babbler, Groundscraper Thrush, Burnt-necked Eremomela, Short-clawed Lark, Crimson-breasted Gonolek, and the gorgeous Violet-eared Waxbill. Night at Grin Court, Polokwane.

Day 22, Sat, 22 Oct. Return to Johannesburg and connections home. We'll return to the Polokwane Reserve this morning before heading to OR Tambo Airport near Johannesburg for your evening flights home. Or, for those who wish, an additional night in Johannesburg can be arranged (not included in the tour fee). **Please note: do not book an out-bound departure leaving Johannesburg before 8:00 p.m.**

Day 23, Sun, 23 Oct. Arrive in USA.

About Your Guides

Doug Gochfeld was born and raised in Brooklyn, NY, and his interest in birds was sparked at a young age (he participated in his first CBC at the age of 7), in part by his father. This interest soon spiraled into a full-blown obsession for Doug for a few years before he abruptly shelved it, in favor of baseball, for several adolescent years. He picked up his interest in birds again in college and once again became a dedicated/obsessed birder.

For several years before starting to lead a full slate of tours for Field Guides in 2016, he traveled extensively as a working birder. These field jobs have included guiding on St. Paul Island, in Alaska's Pribilof Islands, for parts of four years, and multiple seasons spent monitoring migration at the legendary migration hotspots of Cape May, New Jersey, and Eilat in Israel (this last as recently as 2016). While in Eilat, he was able to thoroughly explore the southern part of the country, which is where his strong bond with desert landscapes originated. Doug is excited to share this love and appreciation of the desert spectacles with all those who accompany him to this part of the world.

Doug is a Leica Pro Staff member, and he has been a regular leader at birding festivals in Texas, Ohio, Florida, New Mexico, and Virginia. He has worked in Alaska, Suriname, and Brazil studying the breeding and wintering ecology of shorebirds, which hold a special place in his heart. His strongest interests in birding are migration, vagrancy, and patterns of distribution, and he's always excited to share his enthusiasm in, and knowledge of, these subjects and much more on his tours, whether close to home or halfway around the world.

"The stream of migrating hawks, eagles, kites, vultures, storks, and other raptors was truly spectacular, and I was at the right place at the right time, because of the excellent planning and birding skills of Doug Gochfeld."
C.B., Israel Migration Magic.

Visit <https://fieldguides.com/our-staff/> for Doug's complete tour schedule; just click on his photo.

An expert **local guide** will join Doug on this tour.

Financial Information

FEE: \$10350 from Johannesburg (includes flights within South Africa)

DEPOSIT: \$1050 per person

FINAL PAYMENT DUE: April 24, 2022

SINGLE SUPPLEMENT (Optional): \$800

LIMIT: 10

****Special note:** In 2019 we offered this tour with a limit of 12 clients and two leaders. The guide to client ratio was good, but the space in the vehicles was somewhat cramped. To alleviate the space issue we have reduced the tour limit down to just 10 clients with two leaders, which will make the travel days much more comfortable. This change did come with a price increase, but we think the added comfort will be worth the extra cost. We hope you feel the same!

Special Note: Tour fees may be subject to change due to the global economic effects of COVID-19.

We have published the itinerary and price for this tour with the understanding that during these uncertain times we are likely to encounter unforeseen changes. Some of our tours may incur higher costs due to increases in currency exchange rate fluctuations or COVID-19 related fees imposed by countries and/or suppliers. Travel and hospitality companies all over the world have been adversely affected by the pandemic, and there is no guarantee that all of the lodging and transportation we have booked for this tour will still be available at the time of departure. We hope to maintain our services as indicated in our itinerary as well as our published tour fee. However, if changes are required we will make every effort to maintain the quality of the itinerary as it is published with the most appropriate substitutions available. Should any necessary changes or other unforeseen causes result in an increase in service rates to us, we reserve the right to pass on those increases in fees to the tour participant.

Other Things You Need to Know

TOUR MANAGER: The manager for this tour is Sharon Mackie. Sharon will be happy to assist you in preparing for the tour. If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to call her!

DOCUMENTS: US citizens will need a current passport for travel to South Africa. We recommend the validity date of your passport extend six months beyond your return date home. If you are not a US citizen, please check with the South African consulate nearest you for entry requirements. Information about consulates and entry requirements is generally available online or you can contact us and we will be happy to look this up for you. Passports should have an adequate number of blank pages for the entire journey. **South Africa requires 2 blank pages for their stamp each time you enter the country.** As a precaution, it is best to have at least one blank page for all other countries you will visit or transit.

AIR ARRANGEMENTS: *Please choose a flight to South Africa that will arrive in Johannesburg on (or before) Sunday, October 2nd.* Field Guides is a full service travel agency and your tour manager will be happy to assist you with flights to join this tour. Field Guides does not charge a service fee for these services to clients booking a tour. However, we understand that tech-savvy clients often prefer to shop online or that you may wish to use mileage to purchase tickets. Regardless of which method you choose, your tour manager will be happy to provide assistance regarding ticket prices and schedules, along with rental cars and extra hotel nights as needed.

Please be sure to check with your tour manager prior to purchasing your ticket to make sure the flights you have chosen will work well with the tour itinerary and that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. Once purchased, most airline tickets are non-refundable and carry a penalty to change. Field Guides cannot be responsible for these fees.

Also, it is imperative that we receive a copy of your comprehensive flight itinerary—including any and all flights not covered in the tour fee—so that we may track you in the event of missed connections, delays, or other mishaps.

LUGGAGE: Please be aware that many airlines have recently modified their luggage policies and are charging additional fees for checked bags. Updates could easily occur before your departure, so you may wish to contact your airline to verify the policy. Additional charges for bags on any flights, whether these are covered by the tour fee or not, will be the client's responsibility.

*Please also note, we ask you to limit your baggage to one medium size soft duffel and a carry-on. Wheeled duffels are allowed, but please **do not bring suitcases** (including soft-sided ones) as these will not pack well and will **have to be left in Johannesburg throughout the whole tour.***

TOUR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS: The **tour fee** is **\$10350** or one person in double occupancy from Johannesburg. It includes all lodging from Day 2 through Day 21, all meals from breakfast on Day 3 through lunch on Day 22, all ground transportation, all flights within South Africa, entrance fees, and the guide services of the tour leader(s). Tipping at group meals and for drivers, porters, and local guides is included in your tour fee and will be handled for the group by your Field Guides leader(s). However, if you would like to recognize your Field Guides leader(s) or any local guide(s) for exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that such tips are optional and not expected.

The above fee **does not include your airfare to and from South Africa**, airport taxes, visa fees, any checked or carry-on baggage charges imposed by the airlines, any alcoholic beverages, optional tips to local drivers, phone calls, laundry, or other items of a personal nature.

The **single supplement** for the tour is **\$800**. If you do not have a roommate but wish to share, we will try to pair you with a roommate from the tour; but if none is available, you will be billed for the single supplement. Our tour fees are based on double occupancy; one-half the cost of a double room is priced into the tour fee. The single supplement is calculated by taking the actual cost of a single room and subtracting one-half the cost of a double room (plus any applicable taxes).

TOUR REGISTRATION: **To register for this tour, please [contact our office](#).** Our office will be in touch with you by email by the next business day (Mon-Fri) with instructions on how to complete our new electronic registration form and medical questionnaire. (We are no longer accepting the paper version.)

Please mail your **deposit of \$1050** per person, or see our Payment Options at <https://fieldguides.com/payment-options/>. **Full payment** of the tour fee is due 160 days prior to departure, or **by April 24, 2022. We will bill you for the final payment at either 160 days or when the tour has reached sufficient subscription to operate, whichever date comes later.**

Please note that if you are traveling on a tour **outside your country of domicile** (for example, outside the US for US residents), we will require **proof of travel insurance**. Since the cost of your trip insurance and airline tickets is generally non-refundable, please do not finalize these purchases until you have received final billing for the tour or have been advised that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate by your tour manager.

SMOKING: Almost all of our clients prefer a smoke-free environment. If you smoke, please be sensitive to the group and refrain from smoking at meals, in vehicles, and in proximity to the group on trails and elsewhere.

CANCELLATION POLICY: FOR 2022 TOURS: Refund of deposit and payment, less \$100 handling fee, will be made if cancellation is received up to 160 days before departure. If cancellation occurs between 159 and 70 days before the departure date, 50% of the tour fee is refundable. Thereafter, all deposits and payments are not refundable and non-transferable. **FOR 2023 TOURS & BEYOND:** Note that beginning in 2023, the 50% refund period will become 179 to 90 days before departure, with no refund thereafter.

Our cancellation policy only applies to payments made to Field Guides for tour (and any services included in those fees). Airline tickets not included in the tour fee and purchased separately often carry penalties for cancellation or change, or are sometimes totally non-refundable. Additionally, if you take out trip insurance the cost of that insurance is not refundable, so it is best to purchase the policy just prior to making full payment for the tour or at the time you purchase airline tickets, depending upon the airline's restrictions.

The right is reserved to cancel any tour prior to departure. In most such cases, full refund will constitute full settlement to the passenger. Note this exception, however: If you have been advised pre-tour that there is a non-refundable portion of your tour fee no matter the reason for Field Guides cancellation of the tour, that portion will not be refunded. The right is reserved to substitute in case of emergency another guide for the original one.

TRIP CANCELLATION & MEDICAL EMERGENCY INSURANCE: We strongly recommend you consider purchasing trip cancellation (including medical emergency) insurance to cover your investment in case of injury or illness to you or your family prior to or during a trip. If you are traveling on a tour **outside your country of domicile** (for example, outside the US for US residents), we will **require proof of travel insurance**. Because we must remit early (and substantial) tour deposits to our suppliers, you acknowledge and agree that we will not issue a refund when cancellation occurs within 70 days of departure, and only a partial refund from 70 to 119 days prior to departure (see CANCELLATION POLICY). In addition, the Department of State strongly urges Americans to consult with their medical insurance company prior to traveling abroad to confirm whether their policy applies overseas and if it will cover emergency expenses such as a medical evacuation. US medical insurance plans seldom cover health costs incurred outside the United States unless supplemental coverage is purchased. Furthermore, US Medicare and Medicaid programs do not provide payment for medical services outside the United States.

When making a decision regarding health insurance, Americans should consider that many foreign doctors and hospitals require payment in cash prior to providing service and that a medical evacuation to the United States may cost well in excess of \$50,000. Uninsured travelers who require medical care overseas often face extreme difficulties. When consulting with your insurer prior to your trip, please ascertain whether payment will be made to the overseas healthcare provider or whether you will be reimbursed later for expenses that you incur.

US citizens will receive information from us regarding optional tour cancellation/emergency medical insurance. Our agent, CSA, will insure for trip cancellation and interruption, medical coverage, travel delay, baggage loss and delay, and emergency medical transportation. If you purchase the insurance prior to, or within 24 hours of making final payment for the tour, and cover all non-refundable parts of the trip (including any non-refundable flights and in some cases, other arrangements), pre-existing conditions are covered. You may purchase your CSA policy on-line by visiting our website at <https://fieldguides.com/trip-cancellation-insurance/> and clicking the link to CSA. The CSA webpage also includes a contact number.

Currently we are unable to offer CSA insurance policies to residents of New York and Hawaii. We have had clients provide positive feedback after acquiring insurance thru InsureMyTrip (<https://www.insuremytrip.com/>) in the past, and would suggest that company as an alternative. When purchasing insurance with a company other than CSA, you will want to understand whether the timing of your purchase will affect coverage before paying your first deposit. Insurance purchase requirements can vary from company to company, and such requirements could limit your options if you do not look into this until making your final payment for your tour. Please let us know if you have any questions about this.

Please note, once the insurance is purchased it is non-refundable, so please check with your tour manager prior to making the purchase to assure the tour will operate as scheduled. Citizens of other countries are urged to consult their insurance broker.

RESPONSIBILITY: For and in consideration of the opportunity to participate in the tour, each tour participant and each parent or legal guardian of a tour participant who is under 18 agrees to release, indemnify, and hold harmless Field Guides Incorporated, its agents, servants, employees, shareholders, officers, directors, attorneys, and contractors as more fully set forth in the Release and Indemnity Agreement on the reverse side of the registration form. Field Guides

Incorporated acts only as an agent for the passenger in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, or other means, and assumes no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity caused by defect in such vehicles or for any reason whatsoever, including the acts, defaults, or bankruptcies of any company or person engaged in conveying the passenger or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. You acknowledge and agree that Field Guides Incorporated is not responsible for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in air or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, or other causes. The tour participant shall bear all such losses and expenses. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to substitute hotels of similar category for those indicated and to make any changes in the itinerary where deemed necessary or caused by changes in air schedules. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to decline to accept or to retain any person as a member of any tour. Baggage is at owner's risk entirely.

Participants should be in good health and should consult a physician before undertaking a tour. If you have questions about the physical requirements of a tour, please contact our office for further information. Participants should prepare for the tour by reading the detailed itinerary, the information bulletin, and other pertinent matter provided by Field Guides. Each participant is responsible for bringing appropriate clothing and equipment as recommended in our bulletins.

THE RECEIPT OF YOUR TOUR DEPOSIT SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE CONSENT TO THE ABOVE CONDITIONS. EACH TOUR PARTICIPANT AND EACH PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A TOUR PARTICIPANT WHO IS UNDER 18 SHALL SIGN AND DELIVER THE RELEASE AND INDEMNITY AGREEMENT AT THE TIME OF REGISTRATION.

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