

ITINERARY  
**SERRA DOS TUCANOS, BRAZIL**  
November 10-20, 2018



*The Saw-billed Hermit is endemic to the forests of south-east Brazil. The only member of its genus, this large hermit has an unusual hook-tipped bill. We'll have the opportunity to see these, and many other endemics on this tour of the Brazilian Atlantic forest. Photograph by guide Marcelo Padua.*

We include here information for those interested in the 2018 Field Guides Serra dos Tucanos, Brazil tour:

- a general introduction to the tour
- a description of the birding areas to be visited on the tour
- an abbreviated daily itinerary with some indication of the nature of each day's birding outings

Those who register for the tour will be sent this additional material:

- an annotated list of the birds recorded on a previous year's Field Guides trip to the area, with comments by guide(s) on notable species or sightings (may be downloaded from our web site)
- a detailed information bulletin with important logistical information and answers to questions regarding accommodations, air arrangements, clothing, currency, customs and immigration, documents, health precautions, and personal items
- a reference list
- a Field Guides checklist for preparing for and keeping track of the birds we see on the tour
- *after the conclusion of the tour, a list of birds seen on the tour*

Less than three hours from Rio de Janeiro, in that exciting zone of endemism known as the Atlantic Forest, lies 113,000-acre Tres Picos State Park. Situated within this enormous park—itself less than an hour from “The Finger of God,” jutting skyward out of Serra dos Orgaos National Park—is a lovely lodge located at about 4000 feet, an ideal location to immerse ourselves in the fantastic avifauna of southeastern Brazil. Some 150 species to date have been recorded *on the grounds* of this relatively new lodge, many of them Atlantic Forest endemics! The montane vistas, the fruit trays and hummingbird feeders, not to mention the fruiting and flowering vegetation—especially orchids and bromeliads, are inescapably appealing, such that taking the liberty of an afternoon nap or a swim in the natural pool requires little resolve.

Nestled in between steep forested mountains, the lodge—owned and operated by birders—will be our base from which we'll bird for more than a week, exploring a range of elevations (from below 200 feet up to 7000 feet) and habitats (from lowland forest to native bamboo, from high-altitude grassland to foothill forest, from wetland to open country). This translates into the possibility for a number of exciting endemics, from Saw-billed Hermit and Black-billed Scythebill to Large-tailed Antshrike and Ochre-rumped Antbird, from Black-and-gold Cotinga and *even* Gray-winged Cotinga, to Itatiaia Spinetail, Shrike-like Cotinga, and Long-trained Nightjar. If we miss some of these, there will be others like bellbirds and berryeaters, antshrikes and antvireos, tanagers and toucans, puffbirds and plovercrests aplenty to pleasantly appease us—and tongue-tie us, you bet!

One look at the checklist will convince you that, although we won't see it all, we will not have gone south with the spring—for a short time—in vain. During our week of birding the vicinity, expect about 100 endemics. As is apparent from our triplists over the past seven years, our short tour stresses quality (a robust 97-119 endemics) rather than quantity (a modest 250-300 total species). A couple of our mornings will be spent birding the rich lodge grounds, the remainder will be spent off-grounds at a series of sites from 30 minutes to a bit more than an hour away. On several of the days we'll return for lunch and some time off before birding trails on the grounds or photographing birds from the veranda; the other half will be full days of rich but relaxed birding with a picnic lunch in the comfortable temperate clime of this remarkably beautiful landscape. Staying at one location only embellishes the appeal of this short tour. For those who wish to enjoy Rio before the tour, our office will gladly help you arrange it.

On our excursions away from the lodge, Andy Foster, the lodge owner and a very experienced birder in the Atlantic Forest, will be co-leading. And we will have the lodge to ourselves during our stay. This will ensure that our small group receives the help necessary for seeing and learning about these remarkable Atlantic Forest birds and that we are not competing with other groups when it comes to selecting areas to bird, times to breakfast or dine, and, most importantly, placing our orders for *caipirinhas*!



*Brazil has many beautiful tanagers, but few are as colorful as the Red-necked Tanager! This is another range-restricted species, found in the Atlantic coastal forests. Photograph by participant Hop Hopkins.*

**About the Physical Requirements & Pace:** This tour is designed to target specialties of southeastern Brazil, and we plan to orchestrate our activities to maximize our chances of finding and seeing these species. This does *not* mean that there is no time for the more common and widespread species; indeed, even in southeastern Brazil, one still sees more widespread species than endemics. The terrain away from the grounds varies from easy to moderately difficult (especially the hike on Pico da Caledonia for the Gray-winged Cotinga and Itatiaia Spinetail), but the lodge grounds are rich enough to hold interest well beyond the first couple of days. Long days, even on easy terrain, can be tiring when one is birding; however, our plan is to intersperse—as much as possible—long days in the field with morning excursions followed by lunch back at our lodge, some time for a siesta, and some easy birding in the afternoon.

Participants in good physical condition are unlikely to have any trouble on Pico da Caledonia, but those who have difficulty climbing at or near 7000 feet or walking down a very steep track should plan on skipping this hike and spending the day around the lodge.

A typical day will involve a 6:00 or 6:30 a.m. breakfast. Almost all of the birding will be along good trails and roads, most of which are fairly level, but we'll also do some moderate climbing on roads in the nearby *serras*, driving/climbing to a maximum of 7000 feet for part of one day. Inside the forest we typically move quite slowly, walking quietly and listening. We will use playback judiciously to call in some fabulous skulkers that might otherwise go unseen. And, in the process, we'll do considerable standing around just watching. We'll have lunch in the field on about five days.

This tour is not one on which a great deal of night birding is productive, and the nightbirds we *may* see will likely be seen during the daylight hours. However, Long-trained Nightjars are on the grounds of our lodge, so you'll want your flashlights for that! If you are uncertain about whether this tour is a good match for your abilities, please don't hesitate to contact our office; if they cannot directly answer your queries, they will put you in touch with one of the guides.

***This tour may be combined with Brazil's Cristalino Jungle Lodge, November 19-30, 2018.***

## About the Birding Area



**Rio de Janeiro**—Although it is one of the smallest states in Brazil, Rio de Janeiro boasts one of the richest avifaunas. During our stay here we will be birding a diverse array of habitats in Rio, ranging from Atlantic Forest to remnant semi-arid woodland to grassland near 7000 feet on Pico da Caledonia.

And there is no better place in Brazil to enjoy a few days of birding than the beautiful Serra dos Orgaos, home to most of the species of birds endemic to montane southeastern Brazil. We'll have a full week to bird this beautiful area with all the pleasures inherent in one-site lodging! This is especially important for those who can't take the long vacation required for our two-part SPECTACULAR SOUTHEAST BRAZIL tour. The climate in these parts is generally just about perfect, but as with all the coastal mountains of the Atlantic Forest, Tres Picos State Park can be quite wet even during this relatively dry season.

Seven-and-a-half days of birding out of the lodge will permit us to become familiar with most of the common birds of southeastern Brazil, and we'll see many of the rarities and montane specialties this area has to offer.

## Itinerary for Serra dos Tucanos, Brazil

**Day 1, Sat, 10 Nov. Flight to Rio.** Flights depart this evening (usually from Houston, Miami, or Atlanta), overnight to Rio de Janeiro.

**Day 2, Sun, 11 Nov. Rio to Nova Friburgo.** Participants will clear customs in Rio de Janeiro early this morning, then be met by Marcelo and our transportation for a drive of about two-and-a-half hours to Nova Friburgo, then only 12 minutes on to the lodge. After we've settled into our rooms and had lunch, we'll take some time off to recover from our all-night flights and enjoy birding the grounds.

The grounds and the trails around the lodge provide excellent birding opportunities. We'll want to spend at least one morning on the trails, but most of our birding on the grounds will be done coming and going and in the afternoons, since we will want to spend other mornings further afield. Among the birds we expect to see during our time off, perhaps at the plentiful feeders or during afternoon hikes up the trails include Plain and Maroon-bellied parakeets, White-throated Hummingbird, Brazilian Ruby, Plovercrest, Surucua Trogon, White-browed, Buff-fronted, and White-collared foliage-gleaners, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Bare-throated Bellbird, Chestnut-headed Tanager, Mantled Hawk, Half-collared Sparrow, White-shouldered Fire-eye, and Long-trained Nightjar, to name a few. *The first of eight nights at our lodge!*



*Black-cheeked Gnateater is another endemic of the Atlantic forests. We'll watch for these cuties along the Cedae Trail. Photograph by participant Gregg Recer.*

**Days 3-9, Mon-Sun, 12-18 Nov.** Although our daily schedule will depend on weather conditions and other local factors, we are planning to bird the following areas, if not necessarily in the order discussed below. Fortunately, many of the birds mentioned can be seen in several areas we'll bird; consequently some species, especially the endemics, are sometimes repeated for different excursions. The birds mentioned here should give you a good idea of what we may see in a given area and help you prepare the previous evening, once the plans for the following day are announced.

**Theodoro Trail**—The head of the Theodoro Trail is a short drive from the lodge. Commencing at 3600 feet, the entire length of this gradually descending track used to be part of the old Cachoeiras-Nova Friburgo railway line and remains surfaced with asphalt. Running through secondary and primary forest, this trail holds the following possibilities: Mantled Hawk, Scale-throated Hermit, White-throated Hummingbird, Brazilian Ruby, Black-throated and Surucua trogons, Spot-billed Toucanet, White-browed Woodpecker, Rufous-capped Spinetail, White-browed and

Black-capped foliage-gleaners, Scaled Woodcreeper, Variable Antshrike, Ferruginous Antbird, Brazilian and Short-tailed antthrushes, Variegated Antpitta, Bare-throated Bellbird, Shrike-like Cotinga (*L. e. elegans*), Pin-tailed Manakin, Greenish Schiffornis, and Brassy-breasted Tanager. We'll be back to the lodge for lunch.

**Cedae Trail**—The beginning of the Cedae track is a 40-minute drive onto the other side of the pass from our lodge. Here we hope to see, among others: Mantled Hawk, Black-throated and Surucua trogons, Rufous-capped Motmot, Buff-bellied and Crescent-chested puffbirds, Spot-billed Toucanet, Channel-billed Toucan, White-barred Piculet, Yellow-eared and White-browed woodpeckers, Rufous-capped Spinetail, White-browed, Black-capped, Ochre-breasted, and White-eyed foliage-gleaners, Pale-browed Treehunter, Lesser and Planalto woodcreepers, Spot-backed Antshrike, Spot-breasted and Plain antvireos, Streak-capped Antwren, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Gray-hooded Flycatcher, Oustalet's Tyrannulet, Eared Pygmy-Tyrant, Rufous-headed, Yellow-backed, Olive-green, Flame-crested, Ruby-crowned, Black-goggled, Green-headed, Red-necked, and Brassy-breasted tanagers, and Black-throated Grosbeak. This is a good track for White-tufted-ear Marmoset. We'll be back to the lodge for lunch.

**Sumidouro and Duas Barras**—This excursion requires a full day since our main objective, the very local and endemic Three-toed Jacamar, is to be found a good distance away. However, in order to get to the site and back, we'll bird several habitats that will be new—and very productive—for us. Species to be watched for include Whistling and Capped herons, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Savanna and White-tailed hawks, Laughing and Aplomado falcons, Red-legged Seriema, Blue-winged Macaw, White-eyed Parakeet, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Planalto Hermit, Glittering-bellied and Sapphire-spangled emeralds, Amethyst Woodstar, White-eared Puffbird, Black-necked Aracari, White Woodpecker, Tail-banded Hornero, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Orange-eyed Thornbird, Scaled and Narrow-billed woodcreepers, Tufted Antshrike, Serra Antwren (*F. serrana interposita*), Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher, Gray and White-rumped Monjita, the marvelous Streamer-tailed, Yellow-browed, and Long-tailed tyrants, Green-backed Becard, White-rumped and Tawny-headed swallows, Black-capped Donacobius, Long-billed Wren, Curl-crested Jay, Magpie, Orange-headed, Hooded, and Gilt-edged tanagers. With some luck, we may see Crowned Eagle.

**Pico da Caledonia Road**—This will be a full day and we'll carry a picnic lunch. Our targets will be the endemics that exist above a mile high! We'll head off from Nova Friburgo for a 30-minute drive before our first stop. In another half-hour we'll be in position to drive as high as possible towards 7000 feet in elevation.

On the slope of Pico da Caledonia, in the small stunted trees surrounded by bamboo and other low vegetation we should see Plovercrest, White-throated Hummingbird, Large-tailed and Rufous-capped antshrikes, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Rufous-backed Antvireo, Rufous-capped and Pallid spinetails, Serra do Mar Tapaculo, Serra do Mar Tyrannulet, the magnificent Black-and-gold Cotinga, Shear-tailed Gray-Tyrant, Blue-billed and Velvety black-tyrants, Diademed Tanager,

Bay-chested Warbling-Finch, and Green-winged and Thick-billed saltators. Our highest hopes for the day, however, will be focused on the endemic Gray-winged Cotinga. This Vulnerable and elusive bird (there still exists only a single specimen), was first described to science in 1980, based on the female specimen collected but misidentified as a female Black-and-gold Cotinga in 1942. It lives only in the stunted forests below treeline in the *serras* surrounding dos Orgaos. It's one of the least known of all South American birds, and darned few people have ever laid eyes on it; indeed, many have failed in the attempt. Our chance of success is reasonably good (we had wonderful scope views in 2007 and 2008; in 2009 we had it within 20 feet; in 2011 we had a pair in chase; in 2012 and 2013 we had long, fantastic scope views of a close bird sitting up and singing; in 2014 we had it at about 20 feet eating fruit until we walked away!); and in 2015 we had great views of two males, one so close that it embarrassed the guides; again, a lot will depend on the weather. We'll make the trek rain or shine because in these coastal mountains a nasty start to the day is no reliable forecast of what may happen a few hours later (especially on the other side of the mountain or at a higher elevation). The grassland almost at the summit is home to the endemic, Asthenes-like Itatiaia Spinetail. After lunch, we will visit a nearby area at lower elevation where we can add additional species including Red-legged Seriema, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, and Highland Elaenia.

**Macaes de Cima**—After a 20-minute drive from the lodge, we arrive at the beginning of the track towards Macaes de Cima. Birds we'll be on the lookout for include Barred Forest-Falcon, Plumbeous Pigeon, Scale-throated Hermit, Plovercrest, White-throated Hummingbird, Yellow-browed Woodpecker, Pallid Spinetail, Sharp-billed Treehunter, Buff-browed and White-collared foliage-gleaners, Black-billed Scythebill, Tufted and White-bearded antshrikes, Ochre-rumped Antbird, Rufous Gnateater, Bamboowren, Rufous-tailed Antthrush, Bare-throated Bellbird, Pin-tailed Manakin, Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin, Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant, and Chestnut-headed Tanager. We may return to the lodge for a late lunch or we may take a picnic with us, depending both on the weather and when, in the sequence of days, we do this track.

**Guapi Acu**—On one morning we'll visit a local nature reserve—Reserva Ecologica de Guapi Acu. Established in 2002, this large wetland restoration project has been very successful in the number of species it has attracted over just a few years. REGUA also protects a large amount of forest within the local area and employs rangers to ensure that species on the reserve are safeguarded. Some of the species we may see at one of the two wetland areas on the reserve include Whistling, Capped, and Rufescent Tiger-herons, Brazilian Teal, Wing-banded Hornero, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Yellowish Pipit, and Chestnut-capped Blackbird.

However, we will spend little time in the open wetland area because surrounding the wetland are fragments of lowland Atlantic Forest, a habitat that has been almost wholly destroyed. We venture into this forest in hopes of finding species such as White-necked Hawk, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Yellow-throated Woodpecker, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, White-bibbed and Scaled antbirds, White-flanked (*luctuosa*), Unicolored, and Rufous-winged antwrens, some of which do not occur in montane Atlantic Forest. These birds will be our main targets for the day. Lunch plans to be announced.

**Day 10, Mon, 19 Nov. Atlantic Forest; to Rio.** We'll spend one last morning birding somewhere in the Atlantic Forest, perhaps the lodge grounds, exactly where to be determined with our previous week's birding in mind. After a final lunch and a chance to clean up and settle up, we'll head for the airport to check in for our international flights. Please make plans to depart no earlier than 8:00 p.m. from Rio de Janeiro.

**Day 11, Tue, 20 Nov. Arrival home.** International flights arrive in the US early this morning, allowing plenty of time for connecting flights home.



*A White-collared Foliage-gleaner. These birds feed in bamboo, and can be quite acrobatic in their movements.  
Photograph by guide Marcelo Padua.*

## About Your Guide

**Marcelo Padua** was born in Belem at the mouth of the Amazon River. Growing up he spent his free time at his uncle's farm in an Amazon rainforest reserve observing everything from insects to mammals and birds. Marcelo began studying English at an early age and attended high school in Middletown, Pennsylvania in a student-exchange program. He is remarkably fluent and even taught English for a couple of years back home in Brazil. Following university in Rio de Janeiro, Marcelo transferred to law school in Cuiaba, but working as an English-speaking naturalist guide during school holidays soon made it clear to him that birding was much more than a hobby! With just a year to go for his bar exam, he turned his back on the law to hang out his shingle as a birding guide.

Marcelo met Bret Whitney in 2005 and embarked on a full-time guiding career with Field Guides in 2010. With his great sense of humor, impeccable organizational skills, and love of seeing birds, Marcelo has quickly become a reference for birding in Brazil, spending over 200 days each year in the field. A warning: Watch out if he sees displaying manakins of any kind! Marcelo makes his nest at the crossroads of the Pantanal and the Amazon in Cuiaba with his wife, Ana.

*"Marcelo Padua was the best feature of the tour. He is an expert at his profession, a diplomat, and his obvious enthusiasm for what he does is much appreciated. Marcelo is second to none and heads above most other guides with whom we have traveled." J. & M.V., Jaguar Spotting*

Visit <https://fieldguides.com/guides> for Marcelo's complete tour schedule; just click on his photo.

## Financial Information

**FEE:** \$3350 from Rio de Janeiro  
**DEPOSIT:** \$350 per person  
**FINAL PAYMENT DUE:** July 13, 2018  
**SINGLE SUPPLEMENT** (Optional): \$500  
**LIMIT:** 8

## Other Things You Need to Know

**TOUR MANAGER:** The manager for this tour is Caroline Lewis. Caroline will be happy to assist you in preparing for the tour. If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to call her!

**DOCUMENTS:** US citizens will need a current passport with at least one blank page available for the visa stamp to enter Brazil. We recommend that your passport be valid for at least 6 months beyond the dates of your visit, as regulations vary from country to country, and are subject to change. In addition, US citizens will need a **visa** to enter Brazil. Our office will forward visa application instructions.

If you are not a US citizen, please check with the Brazilian consulate nearest you for entry requirements. Information about consulates and entry requirements is generally available online or you can contact us and we will be happy to look this up for you. Passports should have an adequate number of blank pages for the entire journey. Some countries require a blank page for their stamp and as a precaution it is best to have one blank page per country you will visit or transit.

**AIR ARRANGEMENTS:** Field Guides is a full service travel agency and your tour manager will be happy to assist you with flights to join this tour. Field Guides does not charge a service fee for these services to clients booking a tour. However, we understand that tech-savvy clients often prefer to shop online or that you may wish to use mileage to purchase tickets. Regardless of which method you choose, your tour manager will be happy to provide assistance regarding ticket prices and schedules, along with rental cars and extra hotel nights as needed.

Please be sure to check with your tour manager prior to purchasing your ticket to make sure the flights you have chosen will work well with the tour itinerary and that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. Once purchased, most airline tickets are non-refundable and carry a penalty to change. Field Guides cannot be responsible for these fees. **Also,**

**it is imperative that we receive a copy of your comprehensive flight itinerary—including any and all flights not covered in the tour fee—so that we may track you in the event of missed connections, delays, or other mishaps.**

**LUGGAGE:** Please be aware that many airlines have recently modified their luggage policies may charge additional fees for checked bags. Updates could easily occur before your departure, so you may wish to contact your airline to verify its policy. Additional charges for bags on any flights will be the client's responsibility.

**TOUR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS:** The tour fee is \$3350 for one person in double occupancy from Rio de Janeiro. It includes all lodging from Day 2 through Day 9, all meals from lunch on Day 2 through lunch on Day 10, all ground transportation, entrance fees, and the guide services of the tour leader(s). Tipping at group meals and for drivers, porters, and local guides is included in your tour fee and will be handled for the group by your Field Guides leader(s). However, if you would like to recognize your Field Guides leader(s) or any local guide(s) for exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that such tips are optional and not expected.

The above fee does not include your airfare to and from Brazil, airport taxes, visa fees, any checked or carry-on baggage charges imposed by the airlines, any alcoholic beverages, optional tips to local drivers, phone calls, laundry, or other items of a personal nature.

The **single supplement** for the tour is \$500. If you do not have a roommate but wish to share, we will try to pair you with a roommate from the tour; but if none is available, you will be billed for the single supplement. Our tour fees are based on double occupancy; one-half the cost of a double room is priced into the tour fee. The single supplement is calculated by taking the actual cost of a single room and subtracting one-half the cost of a double room (plus any applicable taxes).

**TOUR REGISTRATION:** To register for this tour, complete the Registration/Release and Indemnity form and return it with a **deposit of \$350** per person. If registering by phone, a deposit must be received within fourteen days, or the space will be released. **Full payment** of the tour fee is due 120 days prior to departure, or **by July 13, 2018. We will bill you for the final payment at either 120 days or when the tour has reached sufficient subscription to operate, whichever date comes later.** Since the cost of your trip insurance and airline tickets is generally non-refundable, please do not finalize these purchases until you have received final billing for the tour or have been advised that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate by your tour manager.

**TOUR LIMITS:** Our limits are firm and we don't exceed the limit by one to accommodate a couple when only one space remains open. However, on occasion, we will send along a guide in training on a tour. In these cases one seat in the van or bus will be taken by the guide in training. Our guides will have a rotation system within the vehicle so that clients share the inconvenience equally. We hope this minor inconvenience will be more than offset by the advantages of having another guide along.

**SMOKING:** Almost all of our clients prefer a smoke-free environment. If you smoke, please be sensitive to the group and refrain from smoking at meals, in vehicles, and in proximity to the group on trails and elsewhere.

**CANCELLATION POLICY:** Refund of deposit and payment, less \$100 handling fee, will be made if cancellation is received up to 120 days before departure. If cancellation occurs between 119 and 70 days before the departure date, 50% of the tour fee is refundable. Thereafter, all deposits and payments are not refundable.

This policy only applies to payments made to Field Guides for tour fees (and any services included in those fees). Airline tickets not included in the tour fee and purchased separately often carry penalties for cancellation or change, or are sometimes totally non-refundable. Additionally, if you take out trip insurance the cost of the insurance is not refundable so it is best to purchase the policy just prior to making full payment for the tour or at the time you purchase airline tickets, depending upon the airlines restrictions.

The right is reserved to cancel any tour prior to departure, in which case full refund will constitute full settlement to the passenger. The right is reserved to substitute in case of emergency another guide for the original one.

**TRIP CANCELLATION & MEDICAL EMERGENCY INSURANCE:** We strongly recommend you consider purchasing trip cancellation (including medical emergency) insurance to cover your investment in case of injury or illness to you or your family prior to or during a trip. Because we must remit early (and substantial) tour deposits to our suppliers, we cannot offer any refund when cancellation occurs within 70 days of departure, and only a partial refund from 70 to 119 days prior to departure (see CANCELLATION POLICY). In addition, the Department of State strongly urges Americans to consult

with their medical insurance company prior to traveling abroad to confirm whether their policy applies overseas and if it will cover emergency expenses such as a medical evacuation. US medical insurance plans seldom cover health costs incurred outside the United States unless supplemental coverage is purchased. Furthermore, US Medicare and Medicaid programs do not provide payment for medical services outside the United States.

When making a decision regarding health insurance, Americans should consider that many foreign doctors and hospitals require payment in cash prior to providing service and that a medical evacuation to the United States may cost well in excess of \$50,000. Uninsured travelers who require medical care overseas often face extreme difficulties. When consulting with your insurer prior to your trip, please ascertain whether payment will be made to the overseas healthcare provider or whether you will be reimbursed later for expenses that you incur.

US citizens will receive from us a brochure regarding optional tour cancellation/emergency medical insurance. Our agent, CSA, will insure for trip cancellation and interruption, medical coverage, travel delay, baggage loss and delay, 24-hour accident protection, and emergency medical transportation. If you purchase the insurance when making final payment for the tour, and cover all non-refundable parts of the trip (including any non-refundable flights), pre-existing conditions are covered. The CSA brochure includes a contact number; you may also purchase your CSA policy on-line by visiting our website at <https://fieldguides.com/travelinsurance.html> and clicking the link to CSA. Please note, once the insurance is purchased it is non-refundable, so please check with your tour manager prior to making the purchase to assure the tour will operate as scheduled. Citizens of other countries are urged to consult their insurance broker.

**RESPONSIBILITY:** For and in consideration of the opportunity to participate in the tour, each tour participant and each parent or legal guardian of a tour participant who is under 18 agrees to release, indemnify, and hold harmless Field Guides Incorporated, its agents, servants, employees, shareholders, officers, directors, attorneys, and contractors as more fully set forth in the Release and Indemnity Agreement on the reverse side of the registration form. Field Guides Incorporated acts only as an agent for the passenger in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, or other means, and assumes no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity caused by defect in such vehicles or for any reason whatsoever, including the acts, defaults, or bankruptcies of any company or person engaged in conveying the passenger or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. Field Guides Incorporated accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in air or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, or other causes. The tour participant shall bear all such losses and expenses. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to substitute hotels of similar category for those indicated and to make any changes in the itinerary where deemed necessary or caused by changes in air schedules. Field Guides Incorporated reserves the right to decline to accept or to retain any person as a member of any tour. Baggage is at owner's risk entirely.

Participants should be in good health and should consult a physician before undertaking a tour. If you have questions about the physical requirements of a tour, please contact our office for further information. Participants should prepare for the tour by reading the detailed itinerary, the information bulletin, and other pertinent matter provided by Field Guides. Each participant is responsible for bringing appropriate clothing and equipment as recommended in our bulletins.

THE RECEIPT OF YOUR TOUR DEPOSIT SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE CONSENT TO THE ABOVE CONDITIONS. EACH TOUR PARTICIPANT AND EACH PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A TOUR PARTICIPANT WHO IS UNDER 18 SHALL SIGN AND DELIVER THE RELEASE AND INDEMNITY AGREEMENT AT THE TIME OF REGISTRATION.

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