

Trip Report — Safari Brazil: The Pantanal & More 2025

September 20-October 5, 2025 with Marcelo Padua & Sam Wilson



Wild Blue-and-yellow Macaws are surprisingly common birds, and were seen almost daily from our safari vehicles in the Pantanal. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

Brazil is rightfully known for its striking diversity and beauty, and there truly is no better place in South America than the Pantanal for a first introduction to many of the jewels of the continent. Though we did a number of walks in the mountain serras and Atlantic Forest, much of the tour is on open grassland safaris. We saw almost 400 species of birds on this diverse tour, and quite a few special mammals and reptiles as well. Though we didn't experience much in the way of consistent rainfall, the birds were still quite active and we managed to see a number of rare and range-restricted species.



Red-legged Seriemas are highlights of the grasslands and agricultural areas of the Pantanal.
Photo by participant Lynne Hertzog.

We started the trip heading out of the city of Campo Grande west towards Aquiduaana. As soon as we hit the rural dirt roads onto the edge of the Pantanal, we stopped for some of the classic and spectacular birds of the region, including the leggy and vocal Red-legged Seriema, huge Hyacinth Macaws, and social Guira Cuckoos. It was hard not to be impressed by the immediate evidence of such abundant avian life on the drive in. After arriving at the ranchland of Pousada Aguapé, we tracked down some excellent regional specialties via safari truck, including White-fronted Woodpecker, Blaze-winged Parakeet, and Great Rufous Woodcreeper. A Little Nightjar spotlighted in a field capped off the evening.



Pale-crested Woodpecker is a cerrado specialty found in Chaco woodlands in the region. We saw this one at Fazenda San Francisco. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

A Giant Anteater was a thrill to start off the morning, and we enjoy a pair of displaying Rusty-backed Antwrens, the incredible Red-billed Scythebill, Jabiru, Spot-backed Puffbird, and the extremely range-restricted Chestnut-capped Foliage-Gleaner from a river boat. A Black-banded Owl was an exciting highlight in a woodlot one evening. We had nearly given up and just as we started up the safari truck to leave, we spotted our owl at close range on an overhanging branch! Our meals were often punctuated with visits from other fauna, like a friendly armadillo named Chico, Capybaras, screeching parakeets and macaws, and even visits to the feeders from Seriemas.

Our next stop was Fazenda San Francisco, a massive ranch of productive land and diked wetlands that added some extra waterbird flavor to the next few days. Particularly exciting about our excursions around the ranch were a number of nocturnal creatures including Ocelots, a rare (for the area) Mountain Lion, and a stunning encounter with a Maned Wolf, the leggiest

canid of all! We also saw Barn Owl, Tropical Screech-Owl, and Striped Owl, and a mix of deer.



Scrub and termite mounds make up the unique landscape of Emas National Park. Photo by participant Lynne Hertzog.

Though we missed a Jaguar on the night drive, we were thrilled on our final afternoon at San Francisco to spot one fairly close with an eye on Capybara near the safari truck. She eventually slunk off into the forest in the mid-afternoon heat, but an exciting encounter none-the-less. We saw well over 100 species each day amongst the wetlands, tracts of forest, and grasslands, including a slew of specialty birds. The large and chunky Southern Screamers were a hit, along with Maguari Storks, Pale-crested Woodpecker, Yellow-collared Macaws, Mato Grosso Antbird, and Cinereous-breasted Spinetail.

Moving on to the grasslands and scrublands (cerrado) of Southeast Brazil, it is notable that they have been mostly converted to agricultural lands, though these farmlands do provide some habitat for birds. Unfortunately, the vast

plains full of Tapir, Maned Wolf, and an array of open country birds have been reduced to a few postage-stamp sized reserves, little visited and appreciated for what was lost. We visited Emas National Park, a premier reserve just over the state line from Mato Grosso do Sul to Goiás state, that still maintains 500 square miles of cerrado savannah.



A boat trip on the river near Fazenda San Francisco gave us some great photo opportunities for raptors like this Great Black Hawk. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

Specialty birds are in abundance here, and before heading to the savannah, we checked out a local woodlot for Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin, Helmeted Manakin, and Southern Antpipit. Emas NP (Portuguese for Rhea) was good to us, with a number of uncommon birds. Bearded Tachuri was our only miss, mostly attributed to high afternoon winds that made it difficult for birds to perch up. We saw some fantastic cerrado birds, included Sharp-tailed Tyrant, Collared Crescentchest, White-rumped Tanager, Coal-crested Finch, and crowd favorite Cock-tailed Tyrant with their uniquely entertaining flight displays. Streamer-tailed Tyrants, Lesser Grass-finch, Yellow-rumped

Marshbird and even a look at Spotted Nothuras, were exciting to see on a beautiful evening at the marsh. We took one evening to head back to Emas to look for the extremely rare White-winged Nightjar, now confined to just a few small reserves scattered around the region. We were fortunate to spotlight two, including a cooperative individual quite close on the ground. Another big highlight was Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner, an infrequently seen and rare bird of forest patches adjacent to protected cerrado.



A forest woodlot near the town Chapadão do Céu hosts some of these punk rockers, the Helmeted Manakin. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

Part II of the trip had us flying from the southeast, north of Rio and São Paulo, to Belo Horizonte, our launch point for the stony serra outcrops and the unique avifauna of Brazil's Atlantic Forests. On the Lapinha da Serra we picked out our first Gray-backed Tachuri, as well as a couple of rare and highlight hummingbirds, like the recently split Diamantina Sabrewing, White-vented Violetear, and Hyacinth Visorbearer. Firewood-gatherer was a fun pickup, not only for its cool name, but also the interesting behavior of

interacting with nearby birds and gathering sticks for their impressive nests. Campo Troupial, Cinnamon Tanager, and especially Cinereous Warbling Finches, really set the standard for the day. The morning we left the serra, we first picked up Checkered Woodpecker and finally some fantastic views of the striking and now threatened Blue Finch. An impossible bird to ignore!



In the Santuário do Caraça we found an abundance of specialty Atlantic Forest birds including this Tawny-browed Owl. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

One of the most interesting locations of the trip was a 3 night stay at Santuário do Caraça, a unique cultural and religious institution that maintains a beautiful 27,000 acre sanctuary with accessible walking trails, and access to some of the best Atlantic Forest birding in the region. For many, the birding highlights were accompanied by sunrise over the mountains and staying on the beautiful monastery grounds. There were too many highlights to name over the next three days of birding, but certainly Frilled Coquette, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Gilt-edged Tanager, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Greenish Schiffornis, and Rock Tapaculo were in the mix. Pin-tailed Manakin,

Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant, and finally a copper Large-tailed Antshrike put up us over the top.



There are good chances to see a Maned Wolf on this tour, and on one of our night safari drives we had one approach close to the vehicle! Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

We spent a final day touring the historic and colonial city of Ouro Preto and enjoying more fantastic Brazilian cuisine before heading back to Belo Horizonte for our flights home. Thanks in particular to my coguide Marcelo Padua for enduring some challenges on this tour, including crutching his way around Santuário do Caraça while managing to still get the group on some great birds! Expert drivers, hospitality staff, and the friendly people of Brazil really made this tour all the more enjoyable. Of course a big thanks to our fantastic Field Guides group for big smiles, an appreciation for Brazilian food and culture, and the rare and unique birds and wildlife we experienced on this incredibly diverse tour.

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/416311>

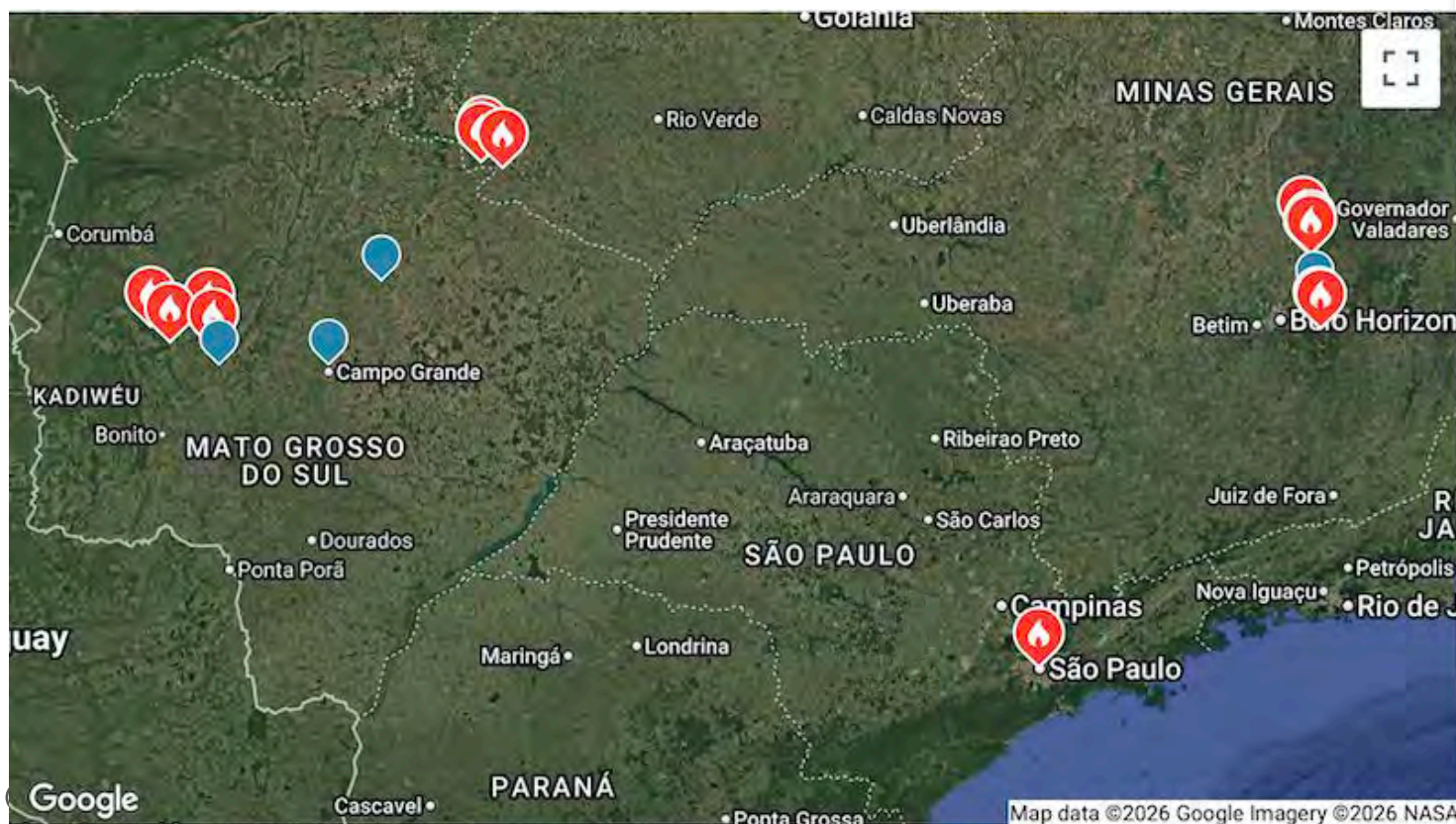
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-- Sam

Field Guides Birding Tours—Safari Brazil, 2025 (with Sam Wilson and Marcelo Padua)



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 Sam Wilson



For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional...

 **394**

Species Observed

 **36**

Checklists

LIFERS  183 

Species Observed

[Show all details](#)

114	Greater Rhea	<i>Rhea americana</i>		  9
2	Lesser Nothura	<i>Nothura minor</i>		  1
2	Spotted Nothura	<i>Nothura maculosa</i>		  1
3	Red-winged Tinamou	<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>		  2
1	Small-billed Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>		  1
5	Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>		  4
5	Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulatus</i>		  2
7	Horned Screamer	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>		  2
6	Southern Screamer	<i>Chauna torquata</i>		  2

2	White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	▶  1
14	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	▶  3
15	Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>	▶  2
20	Brazilian Teal	<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	▶  3
10	White-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Pipile grayi</i> ✓	▶  5
18	Dusky-legged Guan	<i>Penelope obscura</i>	▶  3
8	Bare-faced Curassow	<i>Crax fasciolata</i> ✓	▶  6
140	Chaco Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis canicollis</i> ✓	▶  7
13	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i> *	▶  1
7	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	▶  5
320	Picazuro Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	▶  16
9	Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	▶  6
1	Plain-breasted Ground Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	▶  1
346	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	▶  14
37	Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>	▶  7
144	Picui Ground Dove	<i>Columbina picui</i> ✓	▶  5
7	Long-tailed Ground Dove	<i>Uropelia campestris</i> ✓	▶  2
69	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	▶  8
214	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	▶  6
133	Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i> ✓	▶  10

87	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	▶  6
5	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	▶  4
1	Pheasant Cuckoo	<i>Dromococcyx phasianellus</i>	▶  1
4	Common Squirrel-Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	▶  4
1	Nacunda Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles nacunda</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Least Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles pusillus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	▶  2
19	Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	▶  3
2	Little Nightjar	<i>Setopagis parvula</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Spot-tailed Nightjar	<i>Antiurus maculicaudus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	White-winged Nightjar	<i>Eleothreptus candicans</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Scissor-tailed Nightjar	<i>Hydropsalis torquata</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Ocellated Poorwill	<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	▶  3
55	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	▶  1
10	Biscutate Swift	<i>Streptoprocne biscutata</i> ✓	▶  1
19	Sick's Swift	<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i> ✓	▶  4
16	Fork-tailed Palm Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>	▶  3
2	Black Jacobin	<i>Florisuga fusca</i>	▶  1
1	Buff-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis subochraceus</i> ✓	▶  1

4	Planalto Hermit	<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>	▶  4
1	Hyacinth Visorbearer	<i>Augastes scutatus</i> ✓	▶  1
3	White-vented Violetear	<i>Colibri serrirostris</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Horned Sungem	<i>Heliactin bilophus</i> ✓	▶  1
1	White-tailed Goldenthrroat	<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	▶  2
1	Frilled Coquette	<i>Lophornis magnificus</i> ✓	▶  1
6	Glittering-bellied Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>	▶  4
1	Diamantina Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus diamantinensis</i> ✓	▶  1
5	Violet-capped Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>	▶  4
4	Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>	▶  4
3	Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Sombre Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena cirrochloris</i> ✓	▶  1
4	White-throated Hummingbird	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	▶  3
2	Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Chionomesa lactea</i> ✓	▶  1
13	Gilded Hummingbird	<i>Hylocharis chrysura</i> ✓	▶  5
2	Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	▶  1
5	Ash-throated Crake	<i>Mustelirallus albicollis</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Uniform Crake	<i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>	▶  1
5	Gray-cowled Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	▶  2

1	Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides saracura</i>	▶  1
1	Rufous-sided Crane	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>	▶  1
110	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	▶  7
2	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	▶  1
12	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	▶  1
2	Pied Plover	<i>Hoploxypterus cayanus</i> ✓	▶  1
108	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	▶  11
141	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	▶  6
18	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	▶  2
5	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	▶  1
20	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	▶  6
5	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	▶  2
2	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	▶  2
3	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	▶  1
23	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	▶  2
4	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	▶  1
1	Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	▶  1
9	Maguari Stork	<i>Ciconia maguari</i> ✓	▶  3
11	Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	▶  4
4	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	▶  2

5	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	▶  2
14	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	▶  3
11	Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	▶  7
68	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	▶  4
50	Plumbeous Ibis	<i>Theristicus caerulescens</i> ✓	▶  5
78	Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i> ✓	▶  10
4	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	▶  2
29	Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	▶  5
11	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	▶  4
1	Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>	▶  1
12	Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i> ✓	▶  6
4	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	▶  3
29	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	▶  5
39	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	▶  5
6	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	▶  2
16	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	▶  5
3	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	▶  1
56	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	▶  12
73	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	▶  13
15	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	▶  5

1	Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	▶  1
4	Swallow-tailed Kite <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	▶  2
25	Plumbeous Kite <i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	▶  6
3	Crane Hawk <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	▶  3
12	Black-collared Hawk <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	▶  3
25	Snail Kite <i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	▶  2
45	Savanna Hawk <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>	▶  11
8	Great Black Hawk <i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	▶  6
15	Roadside Hawk <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	▶  9
7	Harris's Hawk <i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	▶  2
15	White-tailed Hawk <i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	▶  4
7	American Barn Owl <i>Tyto furcata</i>	▶  1
2	Tropical Screech-Owl <i>Megascops choliba</i>	▶  2
1	Tawny-browed Owl <i>Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Great Horned Owl <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	▶  1
3	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	▶  3
24	Burrowing Owl <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	▶  6
1	Black-banded Owl <i>Strix huhula</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Rusty-barred Owl <i>Strix hylophila</i> ✓	▶  2
1	Striped Owl <i>Asio clamator</i> ✓	▶  1

4	Surucua Trogon	<i>Trogon surrucura</i>	▶  4
1	Amazonian Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>	▶  1
15	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	▶  4
8	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	▶  5
3	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	▶  2
12	White-eared Puffbird	<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>	▶  3
3	Spot-backed Puffbird	<i>Nystalus maculatus</i> ✓	▶  2
1	Crescent-chested Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila striata</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	▶  1
2	Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	▶  1
33	Toco Toucan	<i>Ramphastos toco</i> ✓	▶  10
4	White-barred Piculet	<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>	▶  3
2	White-wedged Piculet	<i>Picumnus albosquamatus</i> ✓	▶  1
5	White Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes candidus</i> ✓	▶  4
2	White-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cactorum</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Checkered Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis mixtus</i> ✓	▶  1
5	Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i> ✓	▶  4
1	Yellow-eared Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	▶  1
4	Pale-crested Woodpecker	<i>Celeus lugubris</i> ✓	▶  3

2	Golden-green Woodpecker	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Green-barred Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>		▶  1
32	Campo Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	✓	▶  9
29	Red-legged Seriema	<i>Cariama cristata</i>	✓	▶  8
2	Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>		▶  1
65	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>		▶  17
6	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Daptrius chimachima</i>		▶  4
2	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>		▶  2
5	Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>		▶  3
18	Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		▶  5
45	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>		▶  7
9	Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>		▶  3
4	Yellow-faced Parrot	<i>Alipiopsitta xanthops</i>	✓	▶  1
24	Turquoise-fronted Amazon	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	✓	▶  9
3	Blaze-winged Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura devillei</i>	✓	▶  1
54	Hyacinth Macaw	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	✓	▶  7
62	Peach-fronted Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>	✓	▶  10
93	Nanday Parakeet	<i>Aratinga nenday</i>		▶  7
7	Yellow-collared Macaw	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>	✓	▶  3
51	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>		▶  9

9	Red-shouldered Macaw	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>	✓	▶  3
86	White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>		▶  7
2	Large-tailed Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Tufted Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>		▶  3
1	Silvery-cheeked Antshrike	<i>Sakesphoroides cristatus</i>	✓	▶  1
12	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>		▶  3
1	Rufous-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Planalto Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus pelzelni</i>	✓	▶  2
7	Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>		▶  5
1	Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>		▶  1
8	Black-capped Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus atricapillus</i>	✓	▶  4
5	Large-billed Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus longirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Serra Antwren	<i>Formicivora serrana</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Rusty-backed Antwren	<i>Formicivora rufa</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Ferruginous Antbird	<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Bertoni's Antbird	<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>		▶  1
6	Ochre-rumped Antbird	<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>		▶  4
9	Mato Grosso Antbird	<i>Cercomacra melanaria</i>	✓	▶  3
5	White-shouldered Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>		▶  3

2	Collared Crescentchest	<i>Melanopareia torquata</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Rufous Gnateater	<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>	✓	▶  2
4	White-breasted Tapaculo	<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Rock Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus petrophilus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Rufous-breasted Leaftosser	<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>		▶  6
1	Planalto Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Great Rufous Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>	✓	▶  4
1	Lesser Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>		▶  1
6	Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	✓	▶  5
10	Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>	✓	▶  7
1	Scaled Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>		▶  2
3	Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>	✓	▶  2
56	Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	✓	▶  7
2	Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>		▶  2
1	Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla dimidiata</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Dendroma rufa</i>		▶  1
2	Chestnut-capped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Clibanornis rectirostris</i>	✓	▶  1

1	White-eyed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>	▶  1
6	Rufous-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i> ✓	▶  3
4	Greater Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus ruber</i> ✓	▶  3
2	Orange-eyed Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Firewood-gatherer	<i>Anumbius annumbi</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Rusty-backed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i> ✓	▶  1
6	Pallid Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>	▶  3
8	Rufous Cacholote	<i>Pseudoseisura unirufa</i> ✓	▶  5
11	Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	▶  4
2	Chotoy Spinetail	<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Gray-bellied Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i> ✓	▶  1
1	White-lored Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albilora</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Rufous-capped Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>	▶  2
4	Cinereous-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis hypospodia</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Spix's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>	▶  2
9	Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	▶  3
1	Sooty-fronted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Neopelma pallescens</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Protopelma chrysolophum</i> ✓	▶  1
4	Helmeted Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia galeata</i> ✓	▶  3

4	Swallow-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	▶  2
2	Pin-tailed Manakin	<i>Ilicura militaris</i> ✓	▶  2
1	Greenish Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>	▶  1
3	Green-backed Becard	<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>	▶  3
1	White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	▶  1
1	Whiskered Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	▶  1
2	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>	▶  2
2	Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i> ✓	▶  2
5	Southern Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i> ✓	▶  1
1	Eared Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis auricularis</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>	▶  2
3	Hangnest Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i> ✓	▶  2
7	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i> ✓	▶  4
5	Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>	▶  3
2	Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>	▶  1
1	Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i> ✓	▶  1
6	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	▶  3
4	Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	▶  4
11	Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	▶  6

18	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	▶  12
10	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Nesotriccus murinus</i>	▶  7
1	Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>	▶  1
1	Gray-backed Tachuri	<i>Polystictus superciliaris</i> ✓	▶  1
5	Sharp-tailed Tyrant	<i>Culicivora caudacuta</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	▶  1
1	Greenish Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>	▶  1
5	Plain-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia cristata</i> ✓	▶  2
6	Small-headed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia sordida</i> ✓	▶  3
9	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	▶  4
1	Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i> ✓	▶  1
5	Large Elaenia	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i> ✓	▶  2
2	Sooty Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga nigricans</i>	▶  2
6	Planalto Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i> ✓	▶  4
2	Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i> ✓	▶  1
2	Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	▶  1
1	Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	▶  1
3	Chapada Flycatcher	<i>Guyramemua affine</i> ✓	▶  2
3	Southern Scrub-Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus modestus</i> ✓	▶  1
10	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	▶  4

2	Crested Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Velvety Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>	✓	▶  1
23	White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>	✓	▶  6
3	Gray Monjita	<i>Nengetus cinereus</i>	✓	▶  1
6	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>		▶  2
18	Black-backed Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>	✓	▶  3
3	Masked Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant	<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Streamer-tailed Tyrant	<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>	✓	▶  3
34	Cock-tailed Tyrant	<i>Alectrurus tricolor</i>	✓	▶  2
7	Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>		▶  4
1	Sibilant Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>	✓	▶  5
10	Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	✓	▶  7
12	Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>		▶  6
3	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>		▶  3
30	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>		▶  10
2	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>		▶  1
49	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		▶  10
2	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>		▶  2

3	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	▶  2
1	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	▶  1
2	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	▶  2
1	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	▶  1
1	Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>	▶  1
1	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i> ✓	▶  1
5	White-throated Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i> ✓	▶  3
49	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	▶  11
63	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	▶  8
3	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	▶  3
5	Gray-eyed Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i> ✓	▶  3
1	Ashy-headed Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus pectoralis</i> ✓	▶  1
3	Chivi Vireo	<i>Vireo chivi</i>	▶  2
22	Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i> ✓	▶  7
13	Curl-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i> ✓	▶  3
24	Plush-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i> ✓	▶  5
5	Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>	▶  3
7	White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	▶  3
10	White-rumped Swallow	<i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i>	▶  3
49	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	▶  5

5	Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>	✓	▶  2
42	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>		▶  8
67	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>		▶  7
7	Tawny-headed Swallow	<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		▶  1
121	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>		▶  4
16	Masked Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila dumicola</i>	✓	▶  6
10	Southern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>		▶  6
7	Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>		▶  4
1	Fawn-breasted Wren	<i>Cantorchilus guarayanus</i>	✓	▶  1
21	Chalk-browed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	✓	▶  12
1	White-banded Mockingbird	<i>Mimus triurus</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>		▶  1
6	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>		▶  4
17	Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>		▶  7
19	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	*	▶  4
12	Yellowish Pipit	<i>Anthus chii</i>	✓	▶  5
6	Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	✓	▶  4
2	Hooded Siskin	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>		▶  1
308	Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>	✓	▶  6

2	Saffron-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon flavirostris</i>	✓	▶  1
25	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>		▶  8
74	White-browed Meadowlark	<i>Leistes superciliaris</i>	✓	▶  2
10	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>		▶  5
11	Solitary Black Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	✓	▶  3
4	Golden-winged Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>		▶  1
15	Variable Oriole	<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>	✓	▶  5
1	Campo Troupial	<i>Icterus jamaicii</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>	✓	▶  2
15	Screaming Cowbird	<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>	✓	▶  6
52	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>		▶  8
42	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>		▶  7
1	Scarlet-headed Blackbird	<i>Amblyramphus holosericeus</i>	✓	▶  1
19	Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>	✓	▶  6
14	Grayish Baywing	<i>Agelaioides badius</i>	✓	▶  3
3	Unicolored Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Yellow-rumped Marshbird	<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Southern Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis velata</i>		▶  1
7	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>		▶  5
7	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>		▶  5

6	White-striped Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis leucophrys</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Flavescent Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis flaveola</i>	✓	▶  4
6	White-browed Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>		▶  4
10	Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>		▶  5
82	Yellow-billed Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	✓	▶  6
1	Cinnamon Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>	✓	▶  1
8	White-banded Tanager	<i>Neothraupis fasciata</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Hooded Tanager	<i>Nemosia pileata</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Black-capped Warbling Finch	<i>Microspingus melanoleucus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Cinereous Warbling Finch	<i>Microspingus cinereus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>		▶  1
2	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>		▶  2
3	Ruby-crowned Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>		▶  2
2	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>		▶  1
9	Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>		▶  4
39	Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>		▶  10
1	Golden-chevroned Tanager	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>		▶  1
9	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>		▶  5
9	Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Stilpnia cayana</i>		▶  4
6	Brassy-breasted Tanager	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>		▶  2

12	Gilt-edged Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>		▶  2
8	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>		▶  3
4	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>		▶  2
2	Rufous-headed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>	✓	▶  1
7	Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>		▶  4
4	Blue Finch	<i>Rhopospina caerulescens</i>	✓	▶  2
6	White-rumped Tanager	<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>	✓	▶  3
102	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		▶  12
8	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>		▶  2
1	Lesser Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides ypiranganus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Pale-throated Pampa-Finch	<i>Embernagra longicauda</i>	✓	▶  1
277	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		▶  6
9	White-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Dubois's Seedeater	<i>Sporophila ardesiaca</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>	✓	▶  3
8	Plumbeous Seedeater	<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>	✓	▶  2
48	Rusty-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila collaris</i>	✓	▶  6
1	Coal-crested Finch	<i>Charitospiza eucosma</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>		▶  2

- 2 **Red-crested Finch** *Coryphospingus cucullatus* ✓ ▶ 1
- 5 **Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola* ▶ 5
- 16 **Black-throated Saltator** *Saltatricula atricollis* ✓ ▶ 4
- 11 **Bluish-gray Saltator** *Saltator coerulescens* ✓ ▶ 4
- 20 **Green-winged Saltator** *Saltator similis* ▶ 7

ADDITIONAL TAXA

- 60 Streptoprocne sp. *Streptoprocne sp.* ▶ 1
- 1 large swift sp. *Apodidae sp. (large swift sp.)* ▶ 1
- 4 Calidris sp. *Calidris sp.* ▶ 1
- 33 Cathartes sp. *Cathartes sp.* ▶ 4
- 1 White-throated/Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus albogularis/melancholicus* ▶ 1
- 1 thrush sp. *Turdidae sp.* ▶ 1
- 20 Sporophila sp. *Sporophila sp.* ▶ 1