

Trip Report — Colombia's Cloudforests: The Western & Central Andes 2024

October 31-November 10, 2024 with Jesse Fagan & local guide



A lovely morning scene with fog wrapping the Western Highlands at Montezuma.
Photo by guide Jesse Fagan.

Colombia is one of the top birding destinations in the world. You really can't go wrong with a single trip in this bird-rich country, but this southern Cauca Valley tour is a good place to start. Lots of birds, lots of feeder action, and multiple night stays at destinations make it a comfortable tour, and more bang for your buck, so to speak. This year we recorded over 400+ species in 10 days (that's 40 new birds a day on average!), and enjoyed highlights like Dwarf Cuckoo, Buffy Helmetcrest, Moustached Antpitta, Multicolored Tanager, Munchique Wood-Wren, Gold-ringed Tanager, and Moustached Puffbird. You can probably tell by those species that there is some time spent in the Choco endemic region. That's right (at Montezuma in the Western Cordillera), but we don't confine ourselves to just this area; we cross the Cauca Valley a few times, ending up in the Central Cordillera for several days, too. Visting the foothills in two mountain ranges near the equator in the New World tropics is a recipe for some excellent birding.



What more can be said about the endemic Multicolored Tanager? Holy cow!
Photo by Kirsten Tucker.

We started the tour in Santiago de Cali (or just Cali), home of salsa music and dancing, at our comfortable hotel located at the base of the Western Cordillera foothills. Cali is quite a bustling place. Our first morning we departed early and drove up to the famous KM 18 (“kilometro diez y ocho”) to visit two *fincas* (like small plantations) where our hosts have set up several different types of bird feeding stations. The first stop was at Finca La Florida where we got our first views of the gaudy Multicolored Tanager. This is an apt name since you don’t know which color is dominant, and there is a bunch of them. There were other birds visiting the feeders (hummingbird and fruit) including Colombian Chachalacas, Red-headed Barbet, Andean Motmot, and Crimson-rumped Toucanet. Next up we drove over to Finca Alejandria, where the hummingbird spectacle all gave us a bit of ADHD. It was hard to just focus on one bird at time. There were hundreds of hummingbirds of different sizes including the tiny White-booted Racket-tail and Purple-throated Woodstar, to the larger Bronzy Inca and Brown Violetear. We lunched nearby, sampling our first Colombian dishes like *bandeja paisa*, *patacones*, and *sancocho*, though some of us opted for the “safe” grilled chicken breast (*pollo a la plancha*). From the foothills, we dropped down into

the sugarcane of the Cauca Valley with a brief afternoon stop at Vinculo (mostly dry, thorn forest here) and a night in the small town of Buga.



A Choco endemic, the Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager is often not seen this well.
Nice photo by Kirsten Tucker.

We woke up to Yellow-crowned Parrots calling in the palm trees around the open breakfast area at the hotel. This morning, we drove a short distance to Laguna de Sonso for some fun birding in the wetlands along the Cauca River. We spent most of the morning leisurely walking along the unpaved road ticking off new trip birds without much effort: Lesser Nighthawk, Common Potoo (I think we counted 9 total!), Grayish Piculet, and Dwarf Cuckoo, which ended up being the top bird of the trip for the group. It was nearly 100 species morning. We headed out of the hot lowlands midday and climbed back into the Western Cordillera, dropping again on the humid east slope to the Choco side. The Choco region is one of the wettest places on earth, and because it's an isolated area located in the Neotropics, it is full of biodiversity and regional endemism.

Our base for the next three nights would be the Montezuma Rainforest Lodge, where we would explore the different elevational segments of Cerro Montezuma within the Tatama National Park. Our first morning was chilly as we started just after dawn at 3,500 meters, finding Colombian endemics like Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer and Munchique Wood-Wren. The next two days we worked our way down the mountain, from 3,500 meters to 1,300 meters. More endemics (regional or Colombian) would follow, including Gold-ringed and Black-and-gold tanagers, Red-bellied Grackle, Crested Ant-Tanager, and all those new hummingbirds: Violet-tailed Sylph, Brown Inca, Velvet-Purple Coronet, and Rufous-Gaped Hillstar. Our local guide, Fernando, was fantastic, and even he got excited when we found the rare White-faced Nunbird!



Another amazing photo by Kirsten Tucker of this endemic Brown-banded Antpitta.

Leaving Montezuma, we crossed the Cauca Valley and made our way up to our local guide, Daniel Uribe's hometown, Manezales. Manezales is a perfect base for exploring one of the most productive birding areas in Colombia. A short 35-minute drive from our hotel is the protected watershed area of Rio Blanco. This is *the* place to see antpittas, plus a bunch of other goodies often associated with mixed-species flocks. The antpittas were awesome and we saw four species super well, including

Chestnut-crowned, Bicolored, Brown-banded, and Slate-crowned. Do you remember their names? We also had one of the largest mixed species flocks I have encountered. It seemed to swirl around us, evaporating and reappearing at different times, adding and subtracting species; we must have seen close to 30 species in this flock, which lingered for 30+ minutes (we eventually had to walk away from it!). Rusty-faced Parrot scoped in the tree over the visitor's center, Black-banded and Tyrannine woodcreepers foraging together, and the final evening good-bye with a flyover Lyre-tailed Nightjar, were also all cherished encounters from this day. Our second day around Manezales was spent visiting the highest place on our tour, Los Nevados National Park. This time we started low and worked our way higher up. Early stops included incredible looks at Paramo Tapaculo, Rainbow-bearded Thornbill, and Stout-billed Cinclodes at Laguna Negra. We continued up to the top, below the smoldering caldera of Volcan Ruiz, for a chance at the endemic hummingbird, Buffy Helmetcrest. We weren't alone. Several other groups were on the prowl, but thankfully, pooling our eyes and coverage, we were able to locate a cooperative bird that perched for us, albeit never super close. Still, it's a helmetcrest! Afterwards, we had a great lunch at Los Termales, followed by some more feeder action with lots of Shining Sunbeams, and a Golden-breasted Puffleg. We spent our last morning around Manezales at Hacienda El Bosque, which is also famous for its antpitta feeding stations (among other species) and generally good birding on the grounds. Paramo Seedeater, White-browed Spinetail, Equatorial Antpitta, and Hooded Mountain-Tanagers were amongst our haul for this morning.

Our last two days of the tour found us inching ever so closely to the city of Pereira. There was a night at Hotel Tinamu and some fun birding on the grounds. We caught up with Parker's Antbird, Moustached Puffbird, and Large-billed Seed-Finch here. Between Tinamu and La Florida, we stopped at Lago Camaguadua where before we got rained out, we were able to pad our shorebird and waterfowl list, including an almost cooperative White-throated Crake, lots of Solitary Sandpipers (think about that one), and every single ardeid on the checklist! On our last morning of the tour we left in the dark in three 4x4 vehicles to bird the entrance road at Otun-Quimbaya Protected Watershed. We brought a picnic breakfast with us to get started early. Our targets for this site are the endemic and local Cauca Guan, and the rare, but more widespread, Red-ruffed Fruitcrow, both of which we managed to find after a couple hours of birding. However, the real highlight was non-avian. We were dumbfounded to stumble across a Mountain Tapir that was feeding casually along the roadside. It would occasionally wander quickly away from us only to reappear a bit further down the road. The throngs of young weekend visitors to the park, arriving in their large *chivas*, seemed to hardly notice. What a way to end this trip!

CRITTER LIST:

Colombian Red Howler (*Alouatta seniculus*) = A few hanging out in the trees at Otun-Quimbaya.

Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*) = The most common squirrel encountered on the tour. Seen in a variety of habitats.

Andean Squirrel (*Sciurus pucheranii*) = One was seen at Finca Alejandria.

Amazon Dwarf Squirrel (*Microsciurus flaviventer*) = Seen a couple of times at Montezuma (Tatama NP). I am not sure this is the correct species for this area.

Central American Agouti (*Dasyprocta punctata*) = On the grounds at Montezuma, and again at Hotel Tinamu.

Mountain Tapir (*Tapirus pinchaque*) = An amazing creature we “stumbled” across at Otun-Quimbaya. One of the most difficult mammals to see in the Andes.

Again, thanks to this group for a great trip. A special thanks goes to Daniel Uribe, our local guide, and John, our driver. Both did excellent work and helped me a lot on this trip. I look forward to seeing everyone again soon and thank you for choosing Field Guides. All the best in 2025 and beyond.

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link:

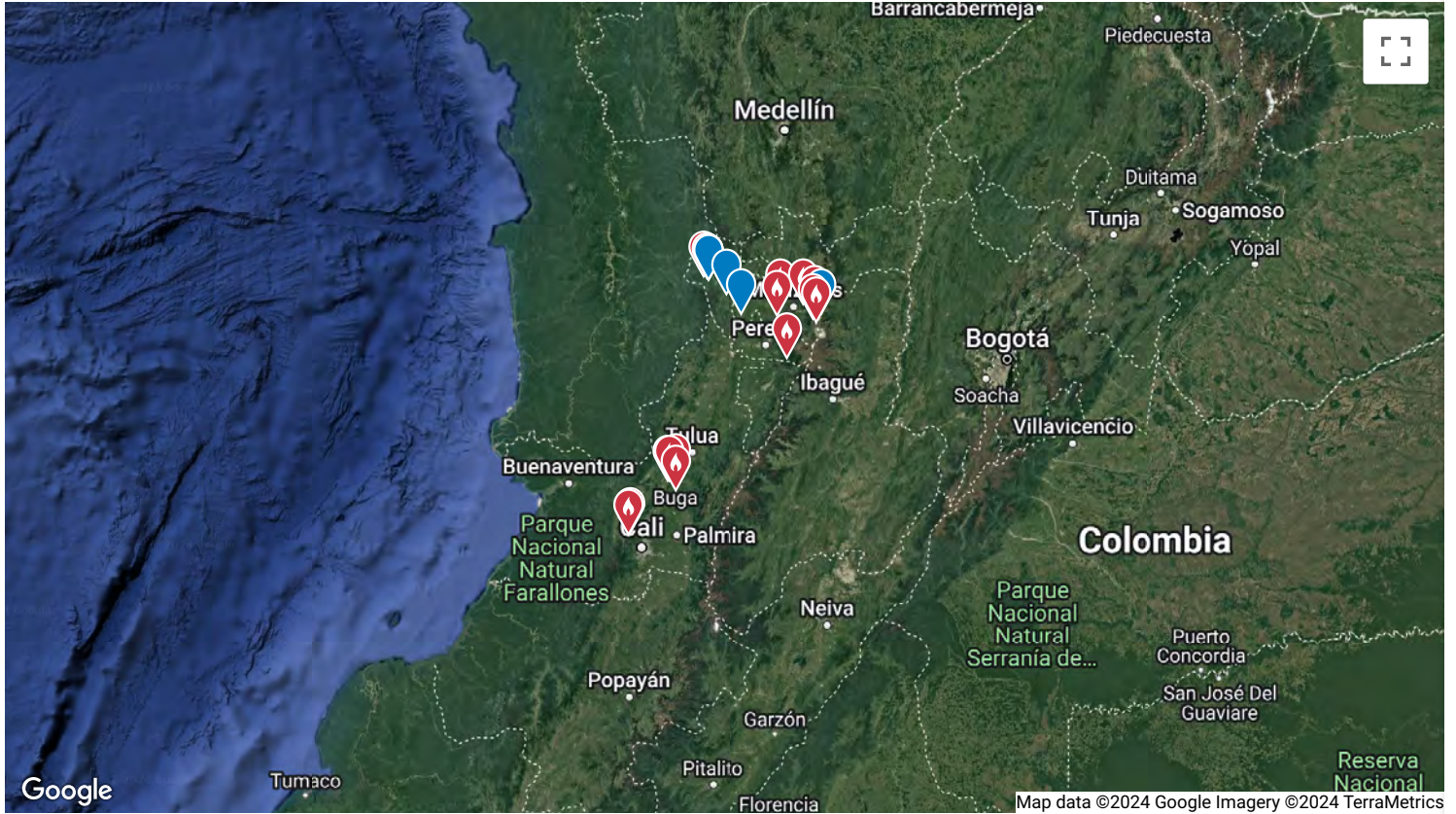
<https://ebird.org/tripreport/306586>

Jesse Fagan (aka Motmot) from Oaxaca, Mexico

Field Guides Birding Tours -- COLOMBIA'S CLOUDFORESTS (with Jesse Fagan and Daniel Uribe, local guide)



1 - 10 Nov 2024 (10 days) Link-only



Colombia
Caldas | Risaralda | Valle del Cauca
Jesse Fagan



For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional media for this trip...


























 **414**
 **27**
LIFERS  2 
























Species Observed

























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2	Horned Screamer <i>Anhima cornuta</i>	  1
5	White-faced Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	  1
50	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	  1
15	Fulvous Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	  1
250	Blue-winged Teal <i>Spatula discors</i>	  1
3	Andean Teal <i>Anas andium</i>	  2
2	Andean Duck <i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>	  1
10	Colombian Chachalaca <i>Ortalis columbiana</i>	  2
6	Andean Guan <i>Penelope montagnii</i>	  2
4	Cauca Guan <i>Penelope perspicax</i>	  1
11	Sickle-winged Guan <i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>	  5
7	Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	  2
2	Band-tailed Pigeon <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	  1
2	Plumbeous Pigeon <i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	  1
18	Ruddy Ground Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	  6
6	White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	  3
1	White-throated Quail-Dove <i>Zentrygon frenata</i>	  1
30	Eared Dove <i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	  7
21	Greater Ani <i>Crotophaga major</i>	  2
19	Smooth-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga ani</i>	  2
























- 1 **Striped Cuckoo** *Tapera naevia* ▶  1
- 2 **Dwarf Cuckoo** *Coccyua pumila* ▶  1
- 3 **Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana* ▶  3
- 2 **Lesser Nighthawk** *Chordeiles acutipennis* ▶  1
- 1 **Lyre-tailed Nightjar** *Uropsalis lyra* ▶  1
- 9 **Common Potoo** *Nyctibius griseus* ▶  1
- 25 **Chestnut-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne rutila* ▶  1
- 225 **White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris* ▶  3
- 15 **Gray-rumped Swift** *Chaetura cinereiventris* ▶  1
- 44 **White-necked Jacobin** *Florisuga mellivora* ▶  5
- 1 **White-whiskered Hermit** *Phaethornis yaruqui* ▶  1
- 6 **Green Hermit** *Phaethornis guy* ▶  2
- 6 **Tawny-bellied Hermit** *Phaethornis syrmatorphorus* ▶  3
- 1 **Stripe-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis striigularis* ▶  1
- 4 **Green-fronted Lancebill** *Doryfera ludovicae* ▶  2
- 35 **Sparkling Violetear** *Colibri coruscans* ▶  2
- 18 **Brown Violetear** *Colibri delphinae* ▶  2
- 5 **Lesser Violetear** *Colibri cyanotus* ▶  1
- 3 **Black-throated Mango** *Anthracothorax nigricollis* ▶  2
- 24 **Tourmaline Sunangel** *Heliangelus exortis* ▶  3
- 11 **Green Thorntail** *Discosura conversii* ▶  2
- 17 **Speckled Hummingbird** *Adelomyia melanogenys* ▶  4
- 23 **Long-tailed Sylph** *Agelaiocercus kingii* ▶  4
- 28 **Violet-tailed Sylph** *Agelaiocercus coelestis* ▶  4

4	Purple-backed Thornbill	<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum</i>	▶  2
3	Rainbow-bearded Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma herrani</i>	▶  1
1	Buffy Helmetcrest	<i>Oxypogon stuebelii</i>	▶  1
2	Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	▶  1
3	Viridian Metaltail	<i>Metallura williami</i>	▶  1
5	Greenish Puffleg	<i>Haplophaedia aureliae</i>	▶  3
1	Black-thighed Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis derbyi</i>	▶  1
1	Golden-breasted Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>	▶  1
5	Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>	▶  2
5	Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	▶  2
7	Brown Inca	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>	▶  4
18	Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>	▶  4
5	Buff-winged Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>	▶  2
1	Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	▶  1
4	Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	▶  1
6	Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	▶  1
23	Buff-tailed Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	▶  5
30	Velvet-purple Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	▶  3
21	White-booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	▶  5
30	Rufous-gaped Hillstar	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>	▶  4
7	Purple-bibbed Whitetip	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>	▶  4
12	Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	▶  3
2	Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	▶  2
























30	Empress Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>	▶  5
1	Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>	▶  1
13	White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>	▶  2
53	Purple-throated Woodstar	<i>Philodice mitchellii</i>	▶  6
3	Western Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus</i>	▶  2
2	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	▶  2
4	Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>	▶  4
11	Steely-vented Hummingbird	<i>Saucerottia saucerottei</i>	▶  6
7	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	▶  7
19	Andean Emerald	<i>Uranomitra franciae</i>	▶  6
8	Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	▶  3
41	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	▶  3
25	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	▶  1
1	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	▶  1
1	White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	▶  1
2	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	▶  1
2	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	▶  1
15	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	▶  4
25	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	▶  1
6	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	▶  2
17	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	▶  2
4	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	▶  2
1	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	▶  1
























16	Pied-billed Grebe <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	▶  3
3	Anhinga <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	▶  2
70	Neotropic Cormorant <i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	▶  3
2	Glossy Ibis <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	▶  1
11	Bare-faced Ibis <i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	▶  3
4	Buff-necked Ibis <i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	▶  3
3	Black-crowned Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	▶  2
2	Little Blue Heron <i>Egretta caerulea</i>	▶  2
11	Snowy Egret <i>Egretta thula</i>	▶  3
9	Striated Heron <i>Butorides striata</i>	▶  4
30	Western Cattle-Egret <i>Ardea ibis</i>	▶  2
6	Great Egret <i>Ardea alba</i>	▶  3
7	Cocoi Heron <i>Ardea cocoi</i>	▶  4
54	Black Vulture <i>Coragyps atratus</i>	▶  5
3	Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	▶  3
1	Black Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	▶  1
3	Ornate Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	▶  1
2	Black-and-chestnut Eagle <i>Spizaetus isidori</i> Sensitive 	▶  1
1	Sharp-shinned Hawk <i>Accipiter striatus</i>	▶  1
2	Double-toothed Kite <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	▶  1
1	Snail Kite <i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	▶  1
2	Barred Hawk <i>Morphnarchus princeps</i>	▶  1
10	Roadside Hawk <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	▶  3
























- 1 **White-rumped Hawk** *Parabuteo leucorrhous* ▶  1
- 3 **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle** *Geranoaetus melanoleucus* ▶  1
- 4 **Broad-winged Hawk** *Buteo platypterus* ▶  2
- 10 **Swainson's Hawk** *Buteo swainsoni* ▶  1
- 1 **Tropical Screech-Owl** *Megascops choliba* ▶  1
- 1 **Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris* ▶  1
- 3 **Masked Trogon** *Trogon personatus* ▶  1
- 7 **Andean Motmot** *Momotus aequatorialis* ▶  5
- 1 **Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata* ▶  1
- 4 **Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona* ▶  1
- 3 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana* ▶  2
- 4 **Moustached Puffbird** *Malacoptila mystacalis* ▶  2
- 1 **Lanceolated Monklet** *Micromonacha lanceolata* ▶  1
- 2 **White-faced Nunbird** *Hapaloptila castanea* ▶  1
- 8 **Red-headed Barbet** *Eubucco bourcierii* ▶  4
- 3 **Toucan Barbet** *Semnornis ramphastinus* ▶  1
- 7 **Southern Emerald-Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus albivitta* ▶  3
- 4 **Crimson-rumped Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus haematopygus* ▶  1
- 1 **Choco Toucan** *Ramphastos brevis* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Grayish Piculet** *Picumnus granadensis* ▶  1
- 4 **Acorn Woodpecker** *Melanerpes formicivorus* ▶  1
- 1 **Black-cheeked Woodpecker** *Melanerpes pucherani* ▶  1
- 17 **Red-crowned Woodpecker** *Melanerpes rubricapillus* ▶  4
























- 1 **Smoky-brown Woodpecker** *Dryobates fumigatus* ▶  1
- 2 **Yellow-vented Woodpecker** *Dryobates dignus* ▶  2
- 3 **Lineated Woodpecker** *Dryocopus lineatus* ▶  2
- 1 **Golden-olive Woodpecker** *Colaptes rubiginosus* ▶  1
- 1 **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker** *Colaptes rivolii* ▶  1
- 6 **Spot-breasted Woodpecker** *Colaptes punctigula* ▶  2
- 2 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus* ▶  2
- 18 **Yellow-headed Caracara** *Daptrius chimachima* ▶  5
- 1 **Bat Falcon** *Falco ruficularis* ▶  1
- 4 **Rusty-faced Parrot** *Hapalopsittaca amazonina* ▶  1
- 66 **Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus* ▶  4
- 6 **Bronze-winged Parrot** *Pionus chalcopterus* ▶  4
- 2 **Yellow-crowned Amazon** *Amazona ochrocephala* ▶  1
- 5 **Scaly-naped Amazon** *Amazona mercenarius* ▶  2
- 160 **Spectacled Parrotlet** *Forpus conspicillatus* ▶  4
- 6 **Brown-throated Parakeet** *Eupsittula pertinax* ▶  1
- 2 **Scarlet-fronted Parakeet** *Psittacara wagleri* ▶  1
- 1 **Rufous-rumped Antwren** *Euchrepomis callinota* ▶  1
- 1 **Great Antshrike** *Taraba major* ▶  1
- 5 **Bar-crested Antshrike** *Thamnophilus multistriatus* ▶  3
- 2 **Uniform Antshrike** *Thamnophilus unicolor* ▶  1
- 2 **Plain Antvireo** *Dysithamnus mentalis* ▶  1
- 1 **Yellow-breasted Antwren** *Herpsilochmus axillaris* ▶  1
























- 4 **Streak-headed Antbird** *Drymophila striaticeps* ▶ 📄 2
- 6 **Parker's Antbird** *Cercomacroides parkeri* ▶ 📄 2
- 2 **Jet Antbird** *Cercomacra nigricans* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Zeledon's Antbird** *Hafferia zeledoni* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Moustached Antpitta** *Grallaria alleni* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Scaled Antpitta** *Grallaria guatimalensis* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta** *Grallaria ruficapilla* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Yellow-breasted Antpitta** *Grallaria flavotincta* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Bicolored Antpitta** *Grallaria rufocinerea* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Chami Antpitta** *Grallaria alvarezii* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Equatorial Antpitta** *Grallaria saturata* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Tawny Antpitta** *Grallaria quitensis* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Brown-banded Antpitta** *Grallaria milleri* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Slate-crowned Antpitta** *Grallaricula nana* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Ash-colored Tapaculo** *Myornis senilis* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Paramo Tapaculo** *Scytalopus opacus* ▶ 📄 2
- 5 **Blackish Tapaculo** *Scytalopus latrans* ▶ 📄 2
- 6 **Nariño Tapaculo** *Scytalopus viciniior* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Choco Tapaculo** *Scytalopus chocoensis* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Tatama Tapaculo** *Scytalopus alvarezlopezi* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Spillmann's Tapaculo** *Scytalopus spillmanni* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **South American Leafthorser** *Sclerurus obscurior* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Tyrannine Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla tyrannina* ▶ 📄 1
























- 2 **Plain-brown Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla fuliginosa* ▶  1
- 2 **Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus* ▶  2
- 1 **Black-banded Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes picumnus* ▶  1
- 7 **Cocoa Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus susurrans* ▶  2
- 2 **Spotted Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius* ▶  1
- 1 **Olive-backed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus triangularis* ▶  1
- 1 **Brown-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus pusillus* ▶  1
- 6 **Streak-headed Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii* ▶  3
- 4 **Montane Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger* ▶  3
- 3 **Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans* ▶  1
- 2 **Pacific Tuftedcheek** *Pseudocolaptes johnsoni* ▶  1
- 5 **Streaked Tuftedcheek** *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii* ▶  2
- 1 **Rusty-winged Barbtail** *Premnornis guttuliger* ▶  1
- 2 **Stout-billed Cinclodes** *Cinclodes excelsior* ▶  1
- 2 **Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Dendroma rufa* ▶  1
- 1 **Ruddy Foliage-gleaner** *Clibanornis rubiginosus* ▶  1
- 3 **Uniform Treehunter** *Thripadectes ignobilis* ▶  1
- 1 **Flammulated Treehunter** *Thripadectes flammulatus* ▶  1
- 1 **Streak-capped Treehunter** *Thripadectes virgaticeps* ▶  1
- 3 **Spotted Barbtail** *Premnoplex brunnescens* ▶  3
- 2 **Fulvous-dotted Treerunner** *Margarornis stellatus* ▶  1
- 1 **Pearled Treerunner** *Margarornis squamiger* ▶  1
- 6 **Andean Tit-Spinetail** *Leptasthenura andicola* ▶  2
























- 2 **White-browed Spinetail** *Hellmayrea gularis* ▶  1
- 1 **Many-striped Canastero** *Asthenes flammulata* ▶  1
- 7 **Red-faced Spinetail** *Cranioleuca erythrops* ▶  5
- 2 **Slaty Spinetail** *Synallaxis brachyura* ▶  2
- 1 **Pale-breasted Spinetail** *Synallaxis albescens* ▶  1
- 5 **Azara's Spinetail** *Synallaxis azarae* ▶  3
- 3 **Rufous Spinetail** *Synallaxis unirufa* ▶  1
- 2 **Golden-winged Manakin** *Masius chrysopterus* ▶  2
- 11 **Golden-collared Manakin** *Manacus vitellinus* ▶  2
- 1 **Club-winged Manakin** *Machaeropterus deliciosus* ▶  1
- 8 **Green-and-black Fruiteater** *Pipreola riefferii* ▶  5
- 2 **Barred Fruiteater** *Pipreola arcuata* ▶  2
- 1 **Orange-breasted Fruiteater** *Pipreola jucunda* ▶  1
- 2 **Purple-throated Fruitcrow** *Querula purpurata* ▶  1
- 1 **Red-ruffed Fruitcrow** *Pyroderus scutatus* ▶  1
- 3 **Masked Tityra** *Tityra semifasciata* ▶  2
- 2 **Barred Becard** *Pachyramphus versicolor* ▶  2
- 2 **Cinereous Becard** *Pachyramphus rufus* ▶  1
- 4 **White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus* ▶  3
- 3 **Streak-necked Flycatcher** *Mionectes striaticollis* ▶  3
- 2 **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus* ▶  1
- 6 **Slaty-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon superciliaris* ▶  1
- 1 **Rufous-breasted Flycatcher** *Leptopogon rufipectus* ▶  1
























- 2 **Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus* ▶  1
- 2 **Variiegated Bristle-Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus poecilotis* ▶  2
- 1 **Rufous-browed Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes superciliaris* ▶  1
- 1 **Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant** *Pseudotriccus ruficeps* ▶  1
- 4 **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant** *Lophotriccus pileatus* ▶  2
- 1 **Black-throated Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus granadensis* ▶  1
- 2 **Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus ruficeps* ▶  1
- 4 **Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus sylvia* ▶  1
- 8 **Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum* ▶  4
- 1 **Fulvous-breasted Flatbill** *Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus* ▶  1
- 5 **Yellow-olive Flatbill** *Tolmomyias sulphureus* ▶  3
- 7 **Cinnamon Flycatcher** *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus* ▶  3
- 2 **Ornate Flycatcher** *Myiotriccus ornatus* ▶  2
- 13 **Handsome Flycatcher** *Nephelomyias pulcher* ▶  2
- 3 **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum* ▶  2
- 6 **White-throated Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus leucophrys* ▶  2
- 6 **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** *Tyrannulus elatus* ▶  2
- 3 **Greenish Elaenia** *Myiopagis viridicata* ▶  1
- 10 **Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster* ▶  4
- 3 **Mountain Elaenia** *Elaenia frantzii* ▶  1
- 2 **Torrent Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga cinerea* ▶  2
- 2 **Sooty-headed Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseiceps* ▶  2
- 1 **Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias plumbeiceps* ▶  1
























- 3 **Black-capped Tyrannulet** *Tyranniscus nigrocapillus* ▶  2
- 65 **Golden-faced Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius chrysops* ▶  8
- 3 **Smoke-colored Pewee** *Contopus fumigatus* ▶  3
- 1 **Western Wood-Pewee** *Contopus sordidulus* ▶  1
- 12 **Acadian Flycatcher** *Empidonax virescens* ▶  3
- 6 **Black Phoebe** *Sayornis nigricans* ▶  3
- 1 **Vermilion Flycatcher** *Pyrocephalus rubinus* ▶  1
- 1 **Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant** *Silvicultrix diadema* ▶  1
- 2 **Chestnut-bellied Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris* ▶  1
- 2 **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis* ▶  1
- 2 **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca fumicolor* ▶  1
- 1 **Bright-rumped Attila** *Attila spadiceus* ▶  1
- 2 **Dusky-capped Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tuberculifer* ▶  2
- 4 **Pale-edged Flycatcher** *Myiarchus cephalotes* ▶  1
- 1 **Great Crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus crinitus* ▶  1
- 1 **Cattle Tyrant** *Machetornis rixosa* ▶  1
- 37 **Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus* ▶  6
- 15 **Rusty-margined Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes cayanensis* ▶  5
- 4 **Lemon-browed Flycatcher** *Conopias cinchoneti* ▶  2
- 4 **Golden-bellied Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes hemichrysus* ▶  4
- 3 **Streaked Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes maculatus* ▶  3
- 17 **Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus* ▶  5
- 1 **Fork-tailed Flycatcher** *Tyrannus savana* ▶  1
























- 14 **Rufous-naped Greenlet** *Pachysylvia semibrunnea* ▶  2
- 2 **Yellow-throated Vireo** *Vireo flavifrons* ▶  2
- 2 **Choco Vireo** *Vireo masteri* ▶  1
- 3 **Brown-capped Vireo** *Vireo leucophrys* ▶  2
- 1 **Chivi Vireo** *Vireo chivi* ▶  1
- 1 **Yellow-green Vireo** *Vireo flavoviridis* ▶  1
- 2 **Green Jay** *Cyanocorax yncas* ▶  1
- 6 **Black-chested Jay** *Cyanocorax affinis* ▶  2
- 21 **Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* ▶  3
- 10 **Blue-and-white Swallow** *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca* ▶  4
- 1 **Brown-bellied Swallow** *Orochelidon murina* ▶  1
- 2 **Barn Swallow** *Hirundo rustica* ▶  1
- 1 **Long-billed Gnatwren** *Ramphocaenus melanurus* ▶  1
- 2 **Tropical Gnatcatcher** *Polioptila plumbea* ▶  1
- 1 **Scaly-breasted Wren** *Microcerculus marginatus* ▶  1
- 13 **Southern House Wren** *Troglodytes musculus* ▶  7
- 8 **Mountain Wren** *Troglodytes solstitialis* ▶  2
- 7 **Grass Wren** *Cistothorus platensis* ▶  2
- 5 **Speckle-breasted Wren** *Pheugopedius sclateri* ▶  2
- 2 **Bay Wren** *Cantorchilus nigricapillus* ▶  1
- 7 **Sharpe's Wren** *Cinnycerthia olivascens* ▶  2
- 10 **White-breasted Wood-Wren** *Henicorhina leucosticta* ▶  3
- 32 **Gray-breasted Wood-Wren** *Henicorhina leucophrys* ▶  7

- 2 **Munchique Wood-Wren** *Henicorhina negreti* ▶  1
- 4 **Northern Chestnut-breasted Wren** *Cyphorhinus dichrous* ▶  3
- 3 **White-capped Dipper** *Cinclus leucocephalus* ▶  1
- 7 **Andean Solitaire** *Myadestes ralloides* ▶  2
- 1 **Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus fuscater* ▶  1
- 12 **Swainson's Thrush** *Catharus ustulatus* ▶  6
- 4 **Black Solitaire** *Entomodestes coracinus* ▶  2
- 1 **Clay-colored Thrush** *Turdus grayi* ▶  1
- 38 **Black-billed Thrush** *Turdus ignobilis* ▶  4
- 57 **Great Thrush** *Turdus fuscater* ▶  6
- 4 **Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys* ▶  3
- 4 **Yellow-collared Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia flavirostris* ▶  2
- 25 **Thick-billed Euphonia** *Euphonia laniirostris* ▶  5
- 16 **Orange-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia xanthogaster* ▶  6
- 3 **Lesser Goldfinch** *Spinus psaltria* ▶  2
- 1 **Yellow-bellied Siskin** *Spinus xanthogastrus* ▶  1
- 1 **Tanager Finch** *Oreothraupis arremonops* ▶  1
- 2 **Yellow-throated Chlorospingus** *Chlorospingus flavigularis* ▶  1
- 19 **Dusky Chlorospingus** *Chlorospingus semifuscus* ▶  2
- 1 **Black-headed Brushfinch** *Arremon atricapillus* ▶  1
- 3 **Gray-browed Brushfinch** *Arremon assimilis* ▶  2
- 3 **Chestnut-capped Brushfinch** *Arremon brunneinucha* ▶  3
- 100 **Rufous-collared Sparrow** *Zonotrichia capensis* ▶  7

1	White-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>	▶  1
4	Choco Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes crassus</i>	▶  2
7	Northern Slaty Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>	▶  2
2	Pale-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>	▶  1
10	Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	▶  1
5	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	▶  2
4	Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	▶  1
8	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	▶  3
1	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	▶  1
5	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	▶  2
1	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	▶  1
2	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	▶  1
2	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	▶  1
1	Red-bellied Grackle	<i>Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster</i>	▶  1
2	Oriole Blackbird	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	▶  1
4	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	▶  4
3	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	▶  2
2	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	▶  1
15	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>	▶  4
4	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	▶  1
59	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	▶  9
13	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	▶  2
5	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	▶  1

- 4 **Three-striped Warbler** *Basileuterus tristriatus* ▶  2
- 9 **Black-crested Warbler** *Myiothlypis nigrocristata* ▶  3
- 7 **Buff-rumped Warbler** *Myiothlypis fulvicauda* ▶  2
- 5 **Canada Warbler** *Cardellina canadensis* ▶  2
- 7 **Slate-throated Redstart** *Myioborus miniatus* ▶  4
- 12 **Golden-fronted Redstart** *Myioborus ornatus* ▶  4
- 12 **Summer Tanager** *Piranga rubra* ▶  5
- 3 **Crested Ant-Tanager** *Driophlox cristata* ▶  2
- 1 **Rose-breasted Grosbeak** *Pheucticus ludovicianus* ▶  1
- 1 **Ultramarine Grosbeak** *Cyanoloxia brissonii* ▶  1
- 1 **White-capped Tanager** *Sericossypha albocristata* ▶  1
- 4 **Black-capped Hemispingus** *Kleinothraupis atropileus* ▶  1
- 2 **Oleaginous Hemispingus** *Sphenopsis frontalis* ▶  1
- 7 **Superciliaried Hemispingus** *Thlypopsis superciliaris* ▶  3
- 1 **White-lined Tanager** *Tachyphonus rufus* ▶  1
- 19 **Flame-rumped Tanager** *Ramphocelus flammigerus* ▶  4
- 2 **Crimson-backed Tanager** *Ramphocelus dimidiatus* ▶  1
- 5 **Black-and-gold Tanager** *Bangsia melanochlamys* ▶  1
- 5 **Gold-ringed Tanager** *Bangsia aureocincta* ▶  2
- 4 **Hooded Mountain Tanager** *Buthraupis montana* ▶  2
- 7 **Blue-capped Tanager** *Sporathraupis cyanocephala* ▶  3
- 1 **Grass-green Tanager** *Chlorornis riefferii* ▶  1
- 6 **Lacrimose Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus lacrymosus* ▶  3

- 6 **Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus igniventris* ▶  3
- 8 **Blue-winged Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus somptuosus* ▶  2
- 6 **Black-chinned Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus notabilis* ▶  2
- 1 **Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager** *Dubusia taeniata* ▶  1
- 2 **Purplish-mantled Tanager** *Iridosornis porphyrocephalus* ▶  1
- 3 **Glistening-green Tanager** *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis* ▶  1
- 7 **Multicolored Tanager** *Chlorochrysa nitidissima* ▶  2
- 68 **Blue-gray Tanager** *Thraupis episcopus* ▶  7
- 10 **Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum* ▶  5
- 2 **Rufous-throated Tanager** *Ixothraupis rufigula* ▶  1
- 2 **Golden-naped Tanager** *Chalcothraupis ruficervix* ▶  1
- 4 **Scrub Tanager** *Stilpnia vitriolina* ▶  3
- 3 **Blue-necked Tanager** *Stilpnia cyanicollis* ▶  2
- 10 **Blue-and-black Tanager** *Tangara vassorii* ▶  1
- 10 **Beryl-spangled Tanager** *Tangara nigroviridis* ▶  2
- 5 **Metallic-green Tanager** *Tangara labradorides* ▶  3
- 9 **Bay-headed Tanager** *Tangara gyrola* ▶  2
- 6 **Saffron-crowned Tanager** *Tangara xanthocephala* ▶  4
- 4 **Flame-faced Tanager** *Tangara parzudakii* ▶  1
- 21 **Golden Tanager** *Tangara arthus* ▶  4
- 5 **Silver-throated Tanager** *Tangara icterocephala* ▶  2
- 1 **Turquoise Dacnis** *Dacnis hartlaubi* ▶  1
- 12 **Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza* ▶  5

2	Golden-collared Honeycreeper	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>	▶  1
4	Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	▶  2
1	Blue-backed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>	▶  1
2	Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa gloriosissima</i>	▶  1
6	Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>	▶  2
4	Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	▶  1
17	White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	▶  3
1	Indigo Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>	▶  1
1	Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>	▶  1
21	Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	▶  4
25	Plumbeous Sierra Finch	<i>Geospizopsis unicolor</i>	▶  1
6	Gray-hooded Bush Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>	▶  1
24	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	▶  7
11	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	▶  2
2	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	▶  2
2	Large-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila crassirostris</i>	Sensitive ▶  1
2	Gray Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>	▶  1
4	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	▶  3
26	Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	▶  2
2	Paramo Seedeater	<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>	▶  1
34	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	▶  4
1	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	▶  1
1	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	▶  1

2 **Black-winged Saltator** *Saltator atripennis* ▶  2

6 **Streaked Saltator** *Saltator striatipectus* ▶  4

ADDITIONAL TAXA

2 Pionus sp. *Pionus sp.* ▶  1

3 Red-eyed/Chivi Vireo *Vireo olivaceus/chivi* ▶  1