

Trip Report — Colombia's Santa Marta Mountains & Caribbean Coast 2025

February 1-9, 2025 with Dan Lane & Roger Rodriguez



The Santa Martas provide some provocative scenery, with the snow-capped peaks to the south of our lodging and the Caribbean Sea to the north. Here, sunset is painted across the sky just before we meet for dinner. Photo by Dan Lane.

Colombia is the Bird Country. It has nearly 2000 species (that's approximately 20% of all the world's birds!). This is largely thanks to it being a tropical country with both an Atlantic (=Caribbean) and Pacific coast, a complex series of mountain ranges, and other means of isolating patches of both humid and dry habitats. These disjunct features sitting in the relative stasis of tropical climates have resulted in a high level of endemism... and nowhere in Colombia is the endemism rate as high as it is in the isolated Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta in the northeast corner of the country! And what do you know? That's where we went on this very tour! And was it ever a successful visit! (Too long didn't read: it was!). In about a week, we observed around 320 species, including 21 endemic species, and multiple other endemic subspecies (some of which may be best split off as species themselves). Not a bad haul!



Quite a few species we see are endemic, something made blissfully clear when they are named “Santa Marta”, like this Santa Marta Parakeet. Photo by Dan Lane.

The tour started and ended in the coastal city of Barranquilla, which owes its existence to its position at the mouth of the great Magdalena River. This river allows for extensive wetlands on its banks, and nearby the coast has extensive mangrove swamps. The fragments of upland habitats still remaining within the city and nearby along the highway headed east are surprisingly arid deciduous woodland, becoming more so as we entered the northeastern-most department of La Guajira. Here, the habitat becomes desert scrub reminiscent of what one might see in west Texas or Arizona, although here, it is within a stone’s throw of the Caribbean Sea! We spent a day birding this habitat from our base in the town of Camarrones, which itself sits at the mouth of an estuary. This geographic juxtaposition allowed us to see several specialties of the arid scrub and then shorebirds, waders, and gulls and terns in a morning! Once we’d had our fill of the deserts of the

Guajira, we headed back west into the slightly wetter foothills of the Santa Martas, and then upslope to the village of Minca, a tourist destination which seems particularly popular to those seeking a hike to waterfalls and riverbeds teeming with other hikers! Luckily, our goals removed us from some of this. Finally, from Minca, we headed farther upslope to the cloudforests of the El Dorado reserve, a privately-owned area operated by ProAves, a Colombian NGO that has been spearheading conservation in many parts of the country, and also the operator of the El Dorado lodge where we stayed. We spent several days here, visiting different elevations, with a particular emphasis on the higher ridge above the lodge called la Cuchilla de San Lorenzo (or San Lorenzo Knife Ridge). This is home to a suite of endemics unavailable to us elsewhere. But this also makes it a popular place for other birding groups to visit, as we saw! Luckily, we seemed to have hit the ridge at a good time and managed to encounter just about everything we wanted there! On our last day, we birded the area around Minca one more time, then headed back to our hotel in Barranquilla, enjoying a delicious dinner at the restaurant nearby as we said our goodbyes.



The group on the San Lorenzo ridge. Photo by Dan Lane.

It's hard to isolate a concise list of highlights from the tour, as there were a LOT of great birds and experiences we had! Things that made the Top Three list were: experiences such as the morning spent birding the Guajira scrub, where we managed to see a good cross-section of the specialties of the area such as White-whiskered Spinetail, Bare-eyed Pigeon, Tocuyo Sparrow, Chestnut Piculet, and more. Another birding morning that captivated us was the experience at the San Lorenzo Ridge, where we saw a lot of endemics, many of which had a name starting with "Santa Marta": Santa Marta Antpitta, Santa Marta Parakeet, and a little lower down, the Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant and White-tailed Starfrontlet. A few of the highlights were not endemics, including the pair of Solitary Eagles that Roger spotted from Mountain House, the Bicolored Wrens we encountered at many localities, or the diminutive Long-billed Gnatwrens that skulked in vine tangles of the foothills. Some lower-elevation endemics we enjoyed included the recently-

described Santa Marta Screech-Owl and the recently-split Santa Marta Antbird. A few non-endemics, but still local specialties, made the list such as Rosy Thrush-Tanager, which was a great last bird of the tour, the stunning Golden-winged Sparrow that gave us stellar looks around Minca, and the Orange-crowned Orioles, which was not a bird that was on my radar until we saw them near the magic toll booth in the Guajira. And finally, some rare boreal migrants made the cut as well, with the surprise female Golden-winged and Mourning warblers our last day being stand-outs! But other birds such as the American Flamingos at Camarrones, as well as the feeder birds there, the garden at Mountain House, and the friendly folks and good food we enjoyed at all of our spots will also remain in our minds!



Not all the specialties we see are endemic, some are more widespread, such as this stunning Golden-winged Sparrow, found into northern Venezuela. Photo by Dan Lane.

I want to give my sincere thanks to Roger for his hard work and good spirits, which made a huge difference in how much enjoyment we got from the tour, to Nature Colombia for their efforts, and to the staff of the lodges, of course. This tour was seamless and a genuine pleasure! I hope you all will think of it fondly!



Rosy Thrush-Tanager was high on the wish list for several clients, so we were really chuffed to be able to see a male like this on our last day! Photo by Dan Lane.

Mammals:

Gray-legged Night Monkey (*Aotus griseimembra*)

Colombian Red Howler (*Alouatta seniculus*)

Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*)

Herps:

Green Iguana (*Iguana iguana*)

Gladiator Tree Frog (*Boana* sp.): these were the bathroom frogs at Camarones

Serranobatrachus santaemartae: the frog that Roger caught on the San Lorenzo ridge



The Santa Marta tour is special for its wide scope of habitats we visit, from desert coast to humid temperate montane forest. Here we have an example from the former habitat: a couple of sleepy and loopy American Flamingos on the Caribbean coast. Photo by Dan Lane.



North American migrants are on the ticket here in northern Colombia, too! Here is a special one: a Golden-winged Warbler we managed to entice into view near Minca. Photo by Dan Lane.



Colorful tropical birds are also a stable item on the tour, with the glorious White-tipped Quetzal being one of the show-stoppers! Photo by Dan Lane.

Thanks for joining Roger and me on this wonderful trip! Hope to see y'all again in the future somewhere else with binos around your necks and a gleam in your eyes!

Good birding to all!

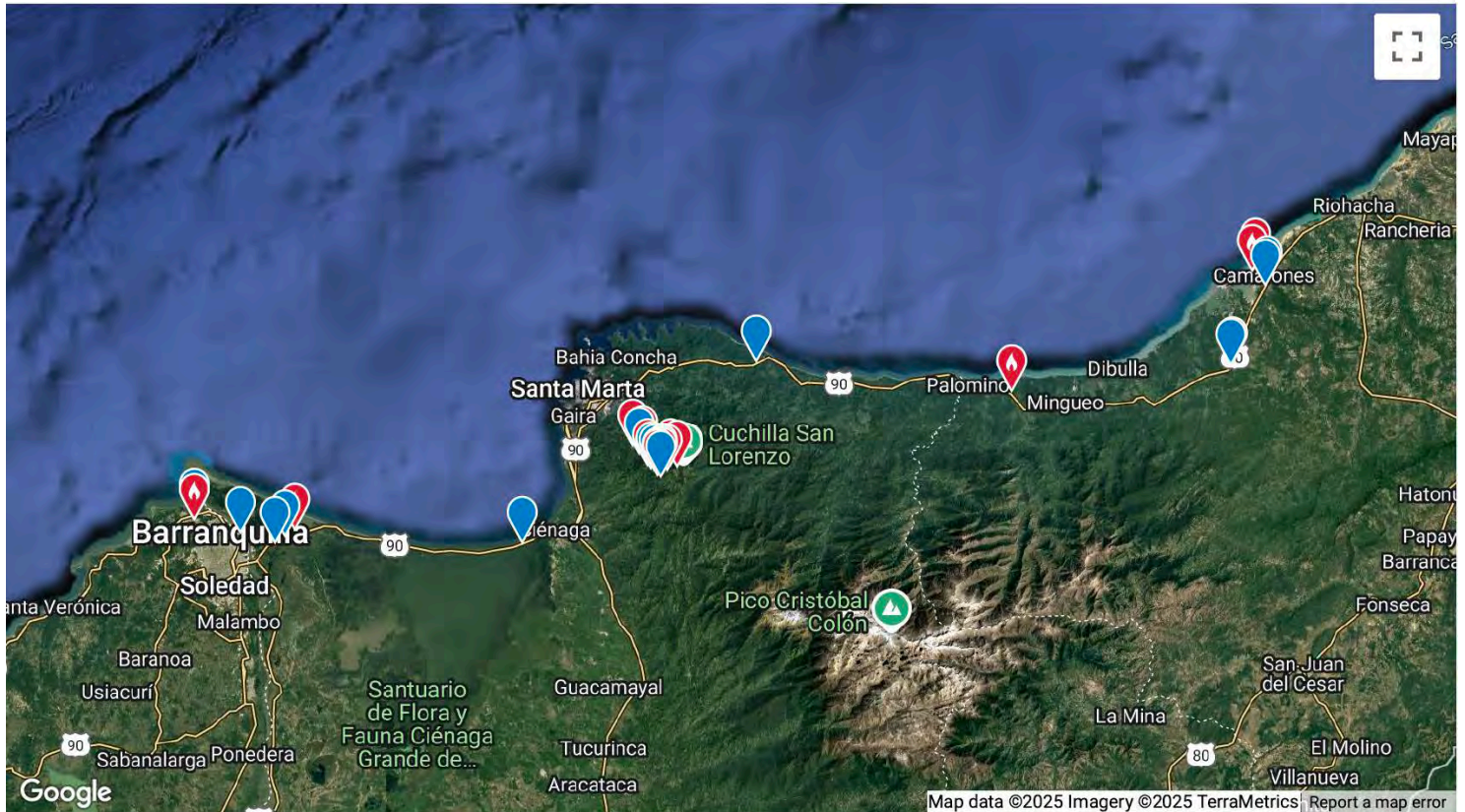
You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/329547>

Dan (the Barbet)

Field Guides Birding Tours --COLOMBIA: SANTA MARTAS, 2025 (with Dan Lane and Roger Rodriguez)



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For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional media for this trip...

























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Species Observed























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8	Northern Screamer	<i>Chauna chavaria</i>		 2
3	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		 2
30	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>		 1
1	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>		 1
20	White-cheeked Pintail	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>		 1
14	Chestnut-winged Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis garrula</i>		 3
5	Rufous-vented Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>		 1
62	Band-tailed Guan	<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>		 9
3	Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>		 3
1	Black-fronted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>		 1
151	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	 	 2
66	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>		 3
16	Bare-eyed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>		 2
2	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>		 1
7	Common Ground Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>		 3
1	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>		 1
8	Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>		 2
1	Blue Ground Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>		 1
27	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>		 15
10	Lined Quail-Dove	<i>Zentrygon linearis</i>		 8























1	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	✓	▶  1
14	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	✓	▶  3
5	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	✓	▶  5
6	Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>	✓	▶  2
21	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	✓	▶  3
3	White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>	✓	▶  2
7	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	✓	▶  1
26	Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	✓	▶  10
57	Lesser Violetear	<i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	✓	▶  12
1	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Black-backed Thornbill	<i>Ramphomicron dorsale</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	✓	▶  2
4	White-tailed Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena phalerata</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Santa Marta Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus astreans</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Coppery Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Santa Marta Blossomcrown	<i>Anthocephala floriceps</i>	✓	▶  3
























1	Lazuline Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus falcatus</i>	✓	▶  1
13	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	✓	▶  4
105	Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>	✓	▶  11
1	Buffy Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Steely-vented Hummingbird	<i>Saucerottia saucerottei</i>	✓	▶  6
9	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	✓	▶  4
2	Shining-green Hummingbird	<i>Chrysuronia goudoti</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird	<i>Chrysuronia coeruleogularis</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Sapphire-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Chrysuronia lilliae</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Double-striped Thick-knee	<i>Hesperoburhinus bistratus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	✓	▶  1
11	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	✓	▶  2
10	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	✓	▶  1
20	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	✓	▶  1
50	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	✓	▶  1
























1	Gray-hooded Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	✓	▶  1
360	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	✓	▶  3
10	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	✓	▶  1
10	Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	✓	▶  4
10	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	✓	▶  1
10	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	✓	▶  1
50	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	✓	▶  1
400	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	✓	▶  2
2	American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	✓	▶  2
34	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	✓	▶  5
8	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	✓	▶  2
5	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	✓	▶  2
6	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	✓	▶  3
4	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	✓	▶  3
6	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	✓	▶  4
2	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	✓	▶  2
35	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	✓	▶  6
2	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	✓	▶  2
























98	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	✓	▶  8
1	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	✓	▶  1
37	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	✓	▶  3
1	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	✓	▶  1
28	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	✓	▶  10
90	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	✓	▶  17
11	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	✓	▶  5
4	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Common Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Solitary Eagle	<i>Buteogallus solitarius</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
2	White-rumped Hawk	<i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Gray-lined Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Santa Marta Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops gilesi</i>	✓	▶  2
























1	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Mottled Owl	<i>Strix virgata</i>	✓	▶  2
10	White-tipped Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>	✓	▶  6
2	Gartered Trogon	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>	✓	▶  2
6	Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Whooping Motmot	<i>Momotus subrufescens</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	✓	▶  2
1	American Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Pied Puffbird	<i>Notharchus tectus</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	✓	▶  2
6	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Southern Emerald-Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Groove-billed Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	✓	▶  1
9	Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	✓	▶  6
2	Scaled Piculet	<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Chestnut Piculet	<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>	✓	▶  2
6	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	✓	▶  5
1	Red-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates kirkii</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	✓	▶  2
5	Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	✓	▶  5
























1	Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	✓	▶  5
5	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Daptrius chimachima</i>	✓	▶  4
3	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Barred Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>	✓	▶  1
18	Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	✓	▶  5
36	Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	✓	▶  10
1	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Orange-winged Amazon	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Scaly-naped Amazon	<i>Amazona mercenarius</i>	✓	▶  1
12	Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	✓	▶  3
7	Santa Marta Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>	✓	▶  1
62	Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>	✓	▶  6
17	Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	✓	▶  3
108	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>	✓	▶  13
6	Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	✓	▶  3
4	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Northern White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora intermedia</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Santa Marta Antbird	<i>Drymophila hellmayri</i>	✓	▶  2
1	White-bellied Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>	✓	▶  1
























2	Santa Marta Antpitta	<i>Grallaria bangsi</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Sierra Nevada Antpitta	<i>Grallaria spatiator</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Rusty-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallarica ferrugineipectus</i>	✓	▶  5
5	Santa Marta Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i>	✓	▶  3
5	Brown-rumped Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Gray-throated Leaf Tosser	<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	✓	▶  3
4	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	✓	▶  3
8	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>	✓	▶  3
3	Caribbean Hornero	<i>Furnarius longirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
9	Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	✓	▶  6
4	Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner	<i>Clibanornis rufipectus</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunescens</i>	✓	▶  1
17	Streak-capped Spinetail	<i>Craniroleuca hellmayri</i>	✓	▶  7
5	Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	✓	▶  1
3	White-whiskered Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis candei</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Rusty-headed Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i>	✓	▶  1
5	White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	✓	▶  2
8	Golden-breasted Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>	✓	▶  4
1	Cinereous Becard	<i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>	✓	▶  1

5	Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes galbinus</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	✓	▶  5
3	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Ochre-ored Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	✓	▶  3
5	Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	✓	▶  4
1	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	✓	▶  1
2	White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	✓	▶  2
5	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	✓	▶  5
4	Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	✓	▶  2
5	Spectacled Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius improbus</i>	✓	▶  1
9	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Slender-billed Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Pale-tipped Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia caudata</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	✓	▶  1

2	Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes pernix</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Silvicoltrix diadema</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	✓	▶  4
7	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	✓	▶  5
3	Panama Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	✓	▶  2
20	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	✓	▶  8
7	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	✓	▶  4
4	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	✓	▶  3
3	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	✓	▶  2
9	Golden-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>	✓	▶  4
4	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	✓	▶  4
3	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	✓	▶  2
13	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	✓	▶  8
4	Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Pachysylvia aurantiifrons</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	✓	▶  5
43	Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	✓	▶  16
3	White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	✓	▶  1


3	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	✓	▶  2
11	Southern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	✓	▶  6
2	Stripe-backed Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>	✓	▶  1
31	Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	✓	▶  13
5	Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>	✓	▶  4
2	Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	✓	▶  2
8	Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	✓	▶  2
19	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	✓	▶  10
1	Hermit Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina anachoreta</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	✓	▶  2
12	Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>	✓	▶  5
21	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	✓	▶  9
1	White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	✓	▶  3
27	Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>	✓	▶  8
5	Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	✓	▶  1
1	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	* ✓	▶  1
43	Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	✓	▶  13
8	Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	✓	▶  5
8	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>	✓	▶  3

3	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Tocuyo Sparrow	<i>Arremonops tocuyensis</i>	✓	▶  1
8	Sierra Nevada Brushfinch	<i>Arremon basilicus</i>	✓	▶  6
7	Golden-winged Sparrow	<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>	✓	▶  4
18	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	✓	▶  8
28	Santa Marta Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i>	✓	▶  12
1	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	✓	▶  1
18	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	✓	▶  9
4	Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	✓	▶  4
6	Orange-crowned Oriole	<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>	✓	▶  2
6	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	✓	▶  5
2	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Bronzed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	✓	▶  1
19	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	✓	▶  4
44	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	✓	▶  6
11	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	✓	▶  3
1	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	✓	▶  4
15	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	✓	▶  3
32	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	✓	▶  13
1	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	✓	▶  1





4	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiauyi</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	✓	▶  1
14	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	✓	▶  8
11	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	✓	▶  6
9	Chestnut-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus delatirii</i>	✓	▶  6
2	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	✓	▶  1
7	Santa Marta Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis basilica</i>	✓	▶  1
18	White-lored Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis conspicillata</i>	✓	▶  7
7	Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	✓	▶  6
6	Yellow-crowned Redstart	<i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>	✓	▶  1
5	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	✓	▶  5
2	Vermilion Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Golden Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanoloxia cyanooides</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	✓	▶  2
2	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	✓	▶  2
11	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	✓	▶  4
4	Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Sporathraupis cyanocephala</i>	✓	▶  1
7	Black-cheeked Mountain Tanager	<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i>	✓	▶  2
4	Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>	✓	▶  1
21	Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	✓	▶  9

4	Glaucous Tanager	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	✓	▶  3
2	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Black-headed Tanager	<i>Stilpnia cyanoptera</i>	✓	▶  2
30	Black-capped Tanager	<i>Stilpnia heinei</i>	✓	▶  6
14	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	✓	▶  8
13	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	✓	▶  5
1	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	✓	▶  1
1	Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	✓	▶  1
3	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	✓	▶  2
10	Bicolored Conebill	<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>	✓	▶  2
2	Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	✓	▶  2
12	White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	✓	▶  8
6	Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	✓	▶  3
4	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	✓	▶  2
3	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila funerea</i>	✓	▶  1
2	Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>	✓	▶  1
14	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	✓	▶  6
8	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Melanospiza bicolor</i>	✓	▶  1
4	Dull-colored Grassquit	<i>Asemospiza obscura</i>	✓	▶  3
9	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	✓	▶  5
3	Orinocan Saltator	<i>Saltator orinocensis</i>	✓	▶  1
12	Olive-gray Saltator	<i>Saltator olivascens</i>	✓	▶  6

HYBRIDS

1	White x Scarlet Ibis (hybrid)	<i>Eudocimus albus x ruber</i>	▶  1
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ADDITIONAL TAXA

1	hermit sp. <i>Phaethornis</i> sp.	▶  1
50	Scolopacidae sp. <i>Scolopacidae</i> sp.	▶  1
2	Striated/Green Heron <i>Butorides striata/virescens</i>	▶  2
1	Ardea sp. <i>Ardea</i> sp.	▶  1