

Trip Report — Colombia's Marvelous Magdalena Valley 2025

January 22-February 1, 2025 with Jesse Fagan & Roger Rodriguez



What a great group. Here we are at the end of the tour, en route to Bucaramanga, in San Vicente de Chucuri. Thanks again everyone.

This tour is designed to sample a medium-sized portion of the Magdalena Valley, through which the impressive Magdalena River flows. The Magdalena River is the main river of Colombia, the largest river in the northern Andes, and has its source where the Andes split to form the Central and Eastern cordilleras. The tour switchbacks its way north crossing the valley several times, visiting sites in the foothills of both mountain ranges, but also one or two stops in the lowlands. This is the territory which inspired *One Hundred Years of Solitude* with its mountains and valleys,

water and sun, and fantastic creatures. We, too, felt inspired after our 8-days in the valley, having recorded 342 bird species, and a bunch of "fantastic" critters, and experienced several memorable cultural and food events. Read on!



Check out that bill! A Broad-billed Motmot posed nicely for us in the scope at Rio Claro. Photo by participant Valerie Gebert.

The tour started in Bogota, at the comfortable Movich Hotel, which some participants were already very familiar with as they were connecting from a previous tour. However, we didn't spend too much time in the capital of Colombia, the most congested city in the world, and headed out well before dawn to get ahead of the traffic. It seemed we went up and down for a couple of hours as we crossed several intermontane valleys before finally descending into the Magdalena Valley and eventually reaching our first stop at Mana Dulce. Located at the base of the mountain range, in its rainshadow, this is a dry forest site typical of scattered forest patches in the lowlands. It

was a fun first stop and the new birds came flying at us (literally and figuratively): Whooping Motmot, White-bellied and Jet antbirds, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Gray-headed Tanagers, and others. We continued on after lunch, with our first crossing of the Mighty Magdalena (some of you were napping at this point!), climbing into the eastern foothills of the Central Cordillera with a brief passing of Roger's hometown, Ibague, finally arriving to our hotel. Before Ibague we made a stop for the Saturday combo: hotdog and a bottle of Johnnie Walker Black! The next morning, we left our hotel in the dark and began our hike with headlamps. Our destination was Ukuku Lodge where we would spend most of the day. It was a good hike (ha!), and despite being a little out of air when we arrived, the birding more than made up for this little inconvenience. The endemic Tolima Blossomcrown was around the orange teacup flowers, and we eventually caught up with the skulky Yellow-headed Brushfinches. They were quite a chore! We had some really good mixed species flocks here, too, with the likes of Barred Becard, Blue-necked Tanager(s), Streaked Xenops, Brown-capped Vireo,... (Was it Tree 1, Tree 2, or Tree 3?). Thanks to our hosts, Truman and Anni. After two nights above Ibague, we dropped down into the Magdalena Valley and continued north with stops in the town of Armero (we did bird, but also observing the tragic history of this place), El Hato, and Mariquita, eventually finding our way again on the east slope of the Central Cordillera, in the town of Victoria.



Guides Jesse (L) and Roger take in the view as we wait for dusk at the Oilbird cave. Capture by participant Valerie Gebert.

Victoria is a typical bustling Colombian foothills town with a central plaza and a towering Ceiba tree, a town dedicated to coffee production and light tourism. Thankfully, the town has created a small protected reserve, Bellavista RN, which is home to a number of interesting bird species. We targeted with success White-mantled Barbet, Beautiful Woodpecker, White-bibbed and Striolated manakins, and the snazzy Sooty Ant-Tanagers. Our local guide, Aturo, was great here, too. A bit further north we found ourselves in the lovely Rio Claro canyon. The waters were a bit muddy (not so *claro* from recent rains) when we first arrived, but they eventually cleared up during our stay. Our first full morning birding on the entrance road was filled with lots of new birds and great views. It started with a pair of Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant, a very rare and local Colombian endemic. Then, Western Olivaceous Flatbill at a nest, followed by Bay Wren, Broad-billed Motmot, and Gray-cheeked Nunlet, along with 70 other species that we

would encounter this morning! However, there would be an encore to this day. We returned in the afternoon after the heat of the day and relaxing siesta to walk up the main river trail, the canyon narrowing on both sides of us as we continued up. There was a super cooperative pair of Magdalena Antbirds before we arrived to our stopping point: the Oilbird Cave. We had the entire place pretty much to ourselves and waited until dusk before we started to hear the growling cries of the Oilbirds. A fishing bat was spotlighted as it zipped by just above the river's surface. Soon after, fluttery objects began to move at the cave entrance, a few individuals at first, then hundreds, and before we knew it the sky overhead was filled with Oilbirds. We watched them briefly in the spotlight, and in the nightvision scopes (!), but mostly we just took in the spectacle naturally, our eyes eventually adjusting to the dimming light. The sounds and soft moon created an unforgettable moment for us. We walked back content, but did the scorpions steal the show?



Dusk on the ridge at San Vicente de Chucuri. Thanks to Valerie Gebert for this moment.

For our last three nights of the tour, we crossed once again the Mighty Magdalena, and climbed into the western foothills of the Eastern Cordillera above the coffee and cacao town of San Vicente de Chucuri. We stayed at the beautifully located ProAves Reinita Cielo Azul Reserva Natural, or the Cerulean Warbler Reserve. This lodge is ideally situated between humid montane forest and coffee fincas. The two habitats provide a lot of forest and protection for resident songbirds and migrants alike. The first morning we focused on the lower sections (in the coffee and cacao) between the reserve and the town. This is where the group became members of the elite Century Club. The Century Club is recording 100+ species in a morning of birding. Our final total of 104 included real goodies like Double-banded Graytail, Niceforo's Wren (our top bird of the trip!), and lots of Cerulean Warblers. Our final day of birding was spent up high on the famous Lengerke Trail. Well, famous for birds, for sure, but infamous for the slick cobblestone steps! This trail was built in the mid-19th century by a German, George Hernst Heinrich von Lengerke, to move coffee and cacao from the foothills and mountains to the lowlands for export. The trail is 32 miles long, but this morning we only sampled the first few hundred yards. First stop was at the interior forest feeders where Black Inca put in an appearance as well as Lined Quail-Dove at the cracked corn. From there, we *slowly* picked our way up the trail. It paid off as we had excellent looks at the endemic Parker's Antbird, and fleeting glimpses of Magdalena Tapaculo (and glimpse of a tapaculo is a win). Plus, at least one person saw White-bellied Antpitta! The next day we finished in Buccaramanga with flights back to Bogota. It was a solid ending to a fun tour up the Magdalena Valley.



Nice capture by Valerie Gebert of this Fork-tailed Flycatcher.

Thanks again to this group for a most excellent adventure in Colombia. I hope to see you again on future tours, and thanks for choosing Field Guides for your birding travels. Thanks to our fantastic local guide, Roger Rodriguez, and our safe and capable driver, Giovanni (Solutions in Colombia), plus everyone else who helped us along the way to make this a most successful trip. See you again on the birding trail!



Roger, Jesse, and Jovanni, enjoying a guanabana juice at the reservoir.

Also, check out the **Critter List**:

MAMMALS

- 1) Silvery brown Tamarin (*Saguinus leucopus*) = Seen a couple of times at Victoria and near Rio Claro. Endemic to Colombia.
- 2) Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*)
- 3) Colombian Red Howler Monkey (*Alouatta seniculus*) = Heard and seen at Rio Claro.
- 4) Common Hippopotamus (*Hippopotamus amphibius*) = Now introduced into the Magdalena Valley, no thanks to Pablo Escobar.

OTHER STUFF

- 1) Spectacled Caiman (*Caiman crocodilus*)
- 2) Yellow-striped Poison Dart Frog (*Dendrobates truncatus*) = We found one at Armero. Endemic to the Magdalena Valley.
- 3) Redtail Coralsnake (*Micrurus mipartitus*)

4) *Opisthacanthus elatus* = The large scorpion we found blacklighting at Rio Claro.

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/337826>

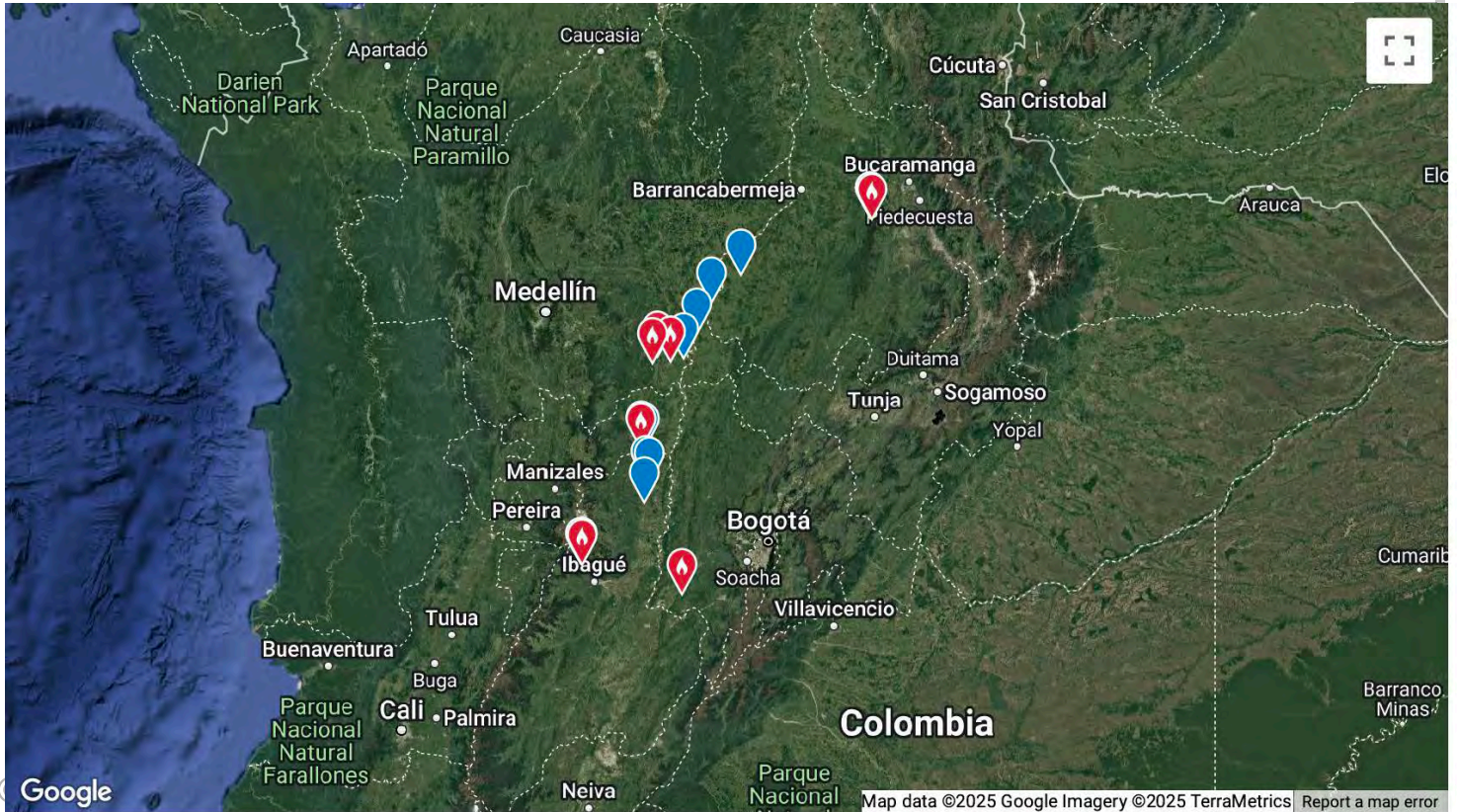
Jesse Fagan (aka Motmot) from Panama City, Panama



Field Guides Birding Tours -- MARVELOUS MAGDALENA VALLEY, 2025 (with Jesse Fagan)



23 – 30 Jan 2025 (8 days) Public



Colombia

Antioquia | Boyacá | Caldas | Cundinamarca | Santander | Tolima

Jesse Fagan
























For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional media for this trip...
























 **342**
 **25**
























Species Observed
























[Show all details](#)

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Little Tinamou <i>Crypturellus soui</i> | ▶  2 |
| 5 | Northern Screamer <i>Chauna chavaria</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Black-bellied Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 25 | Colombian Chachalaca <i>Ortalis columbiana</i> | ▶  5 |
| 1 | Wattled Guan <i>Aburria aburri</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Band-tailed Pigeon <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i> | ▶  1 |
| 15 | Ruddy Pigeon <i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i> | ▶  2 |
| 43 | Ruddy Ground Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti</i> | ▶  10 |
| 24 | White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i> | ▶  9 |
| 3 | Tolima Dove <i>Leptotila conoveri</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Lined Quail-Dove <i>Zentrygon linearis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Eared Dove <i>Zenaida auriculata</i> | ▶  1 |
| 6 | Greater Ani <i>Crotophaga major</i> | ▶  2 |
| 24 | Smooth-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga ani</i> | ▶  4 |
| 1 | Groove-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Striped Cuckoo <i>Tapera naevia</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Dwarf Cuckoo <i>Coccyua pumila</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Squirrel Cuckoo <i>Piaya cayana</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Common Pauraque <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Band-winged Nightjar <i>Systellura longirostris</i> | ▶  1 |
























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|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 150 | Oilbird <i>Steatornis caripensis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Chestnut-collared Swift <i>Streptoprocne rutila</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 29 | White-collared Swift <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 6 | White-tipped Swift <i>Aeronautes montivagus</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 5 | White-necked Jacobin <i>Florisuga mellivora</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Rufous-breasted Hermit <i>Glaucis hirsutus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 5 | Green Hermit <i>Phaethornis guy</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 1 | Stripe-throated Hermit <i>Phaethornis striigularis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | Green-fronted Lancebill <i>Doryfera ludovicae</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | White-throated Daggerbill <i>Schistes albogularis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 7 | Sparkling Violetear <i>Colibri coruscans</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 5 | Brown Violetear <i>Colibri delphinae</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 11 | Lesser Violetear <i>Colibri cyanotus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Purple-crowned Fairy <i>Heliodytes barroti</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 7 | Black-throated Mango <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 1 | Speckled Hummingbird <i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 4 | Long-tailed Sylph <i>Agelaiocercus kingii</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 2 | Bronzy Inca <i>Coeligena coeligena</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Black Inca <i>Coeligena prunellei</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Collared Inca <i>Coeligena torquata</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 18 | Buff-tailed Coronet <i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 7 | White-booted Racket-tail <i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 13 | Fawn-breasted Brilliant <i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 6 | Green-crowned Brilliant <i>Heliodoxa jacula</i> | ▶ 3 |
























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|----|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | White-bellied Woodstar | <i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Purple-throated Woodstar | <i>Philodice mitchellii</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Red-billed Emerald | <i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i> | ▶  3 |
| 3 | Tolima Blossomcrown | <i>Anthocephala berlepschi</i> | ▶  3 |
| 2 | White-vented Plumeleteer | <i>Chalybura buffonii</i> | ▶  2 |
| 7 | Crowned Woodnymph | <i>Thalurania colombica</i> | ▶  5 |
| 2 | Steely-vented Hummingbird | <i>Saucerottia saucerottei</i> | ▶  2 |
| 10 | Indigo-capped Hummingbird | <i>Saucerottia cyanifrons</i> | ▶  4 |
| 5 | Rufous-tailed Hummingbird | <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i> | ▶  5 |
| 18 | Andean Emerald | <i>Uranomitra franciae</i> | ▶  5 |
| 1 | Shining-green Hummingbird | <i>Chrysuronia goudoti</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Blue-chested Hummingbird | <i>Polyerata amabilis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Gray-cowled Wood-Rail | <i>Aramides cajaneus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Common Gallinule | <i>Gallinula galeata</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Purple Gallinule | <i>Porphyrio martinica</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | White-throated Crake | <i>Laterallus albigularis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Limpkin | <i>Aramus guarauna</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Southern Lapwing | <i>Vanellus chilensis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Wattled Jacana | <i>Jacana jacana</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Solitary Sandpiper | <i>Tringa solitaria</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Anhinga | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i> | ▶  1 |
| 25 | Bare-faced Ibis | <i>Phimosus infuscatus</i> | ▶  7 |
| 1 | Boat-billed Heron | <i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> | ▶  1 |

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|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Capped Heron <i>Pilherodius pileatus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Snowy Egret <i>Egretta thula</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Striated Heron <i>Butorides striata</i> | ▶  1 |
| 35 | Western Cattle-Egret <i>Ardea ibis</i> | ▶  5 |
| 2 | Great Egret <i>Ardea alba</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Cocoi Heron <i>Ardea cocoi</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | King Vulture <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> | ▶  1 |
| 84 | Black Vulture <i>Coragyps atratus</i> | ▶  11 |
| 25 | Turkey Vulture <i>Cathartes aura</i> | ▶  5 |
| 2 | Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Pearl Kite <i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Hook-billed Kite <i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Black Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Sharp-shinned Hawk <i>Accipiter striatus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Plumbeous Kite <i>Ictinia plumbea</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Crane Hawk <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Black-collared Hawk <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Savanna Hawk <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 12 | Roadside Hawk <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i> | ▶  10 |
| 5 | Broad-winged Hawk <i>Buteo platypterus</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Tropical Screech-Owl <i>Megascops choliba</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Choco Screech-Owl <i>Megascops centralis</i> | ▶  1 |

- 2 **Spectacled Owl** *Pulsatrix perspicillata* ▶  1
- 2 **Mottled Owl** *Strix virgata* ▶  2
- 2 **Gartered Trogon** *Trogon caligatus* ▶  1
- 3 **Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris* ▶  1
- 3 **Whooping Motmot** *Momotus subrufescens* ▶  2
- 2 **Andean Motmot** *Momotus aequatorialis* ▶  2
- 1 **Rufous Motmot** *Baryphthengus martii* ▶  1
- 2 **Broad-billed Motmot** *Electron platyrhynchum* ▶  1
- 1 **Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata* ▶  1
- 1 **Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona* ▶  1
- 3 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana* ▶  3
- 1 **Pied Puffbird** *Notharchus tectus* ▶  1
- 3 **Barred Puffbird** *Nystalus radiatus* ▶  2
- 1 **Russet-throated Puffbird** *Hypnelus ruficollis* ▶  1
- 1 **White-whiskered Puffbird** *Malacoptila panamensis* ▶  1
- 2 **Moustached Puffbird** *Malacoptila mystacalis* ▶  1
- 2 **Gray-cheeked Nunlet** *Nonnula frontalis* ▶  1
- 5 **Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda* ▶  3
- 2 **White-mantled Barbet** *Capito hypoleucus* ▶  1
- 2 **Crimson-rumped Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus haematopygus* ▶  2
- 7 **Collared Aracari** *Pteroglossus torquatus* ▶  3
- 2 **Yellow-throated Toucan** *Ramphastos ambiguus* ▶  2
- 5 **Olivaceous Piculet** *Picumnus olivaceus* ▶  4
























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| 1 | Acorn Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Beautiful Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes pulcher</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 27 | Red-crowned Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i> | ▶ 7 |
| 3 | Smoky-brown Woodpecker <i>Dryobates fumigatus</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 4 | Red-rumped Woodpecker <i>Dryobates kirkii</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 2 | Crimson-crested Woodpecker <i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 7 | Lineated Woodpecker <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 3 | Cinnamon Woodpecker <i>Celeus loricatus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | Golden-olive Woodpecker <i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 6 | Spot-breasted Woodpecker <i>Colaptes punctigula</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 5 | Crested Caracara <i>Caracara plancus</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 8 | Yellow-headed Caracara <i>Daptrius chimachima</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 2 | Bat Falcon <i>Falco rufigularis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 72 | Orange-chinned Parakeet <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 10 | Speckle-faced Parrot <i>Pionus tumultuosus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 47 | Blue-headed Parrot <i>Pionus menstruus</i> | ▶ 8 |
| 7 | Bronze-winged Parrot <i>Pionus chalcopterus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 8 | Yellow-crowned Amazon <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 4 | Orange-winged Amazon <i>Amazona amazonica</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 16 | Spectacled Parrotlet <i>Forpus conspicillatus</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 2 | Chestnut-fronted Macaw <i>Ara severus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 8 | Barred Antshrike <i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 3 | Bar-crested Antshrike <i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i> | ▶ 2 |

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|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7 | Black-crowned Antshrike <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i> | ▶  2 |
| 4 | Checker-throated Stipplethroat <i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i> | ▶  1 |
| 4 | Pacific Antwren <i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i> | ▶  1 |
| 13 | Northern White-fringed Antwren <i>Formicivora intermedia</i> | ▶  4 |
| 2 | Parker's Antbird <i>Cercomacroides parkeri</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Jet Antbird <i>Cercomacra nigricans</i> | ▶  3 |
| 4 | White-bellied Antbird <i>Myrmeciza longipes</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Chestnut-backed Antbird <i>Poliocrania exsul</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Magdalena Antbird <i>Sipia palliata</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | White-bellied Antpitta <i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Magdalena Tapaculo <i>Scytalopus rodriguezii</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Wedge-billed Woodcreeper <i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Strong-billed Woodcreeper <i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Cocoa Woodcreeper <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Olive-backed Woodcreeper <i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 6 | Straight-billed Woodcreeper <i>Dendroplex picus</i> | ▶  5 |
| 8 | Streak-headed Woodcreeper <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i> | ▶  5 |
| 1 | Montane Woodcreeper <i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Northern Plain-Xenops <i>Xenops mexicanus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Streaked Xenops <i>Xenops rutilans</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Caribbean Hornero <i>Furnarius longirostris</i> | ▶  2 |
| 3 | Montane Foliage-gleaner <i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 3 | Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner <i>Dendroma rufa</i> | ▶  1 |
























- 2 **Double-banded Graytail** *Xenerpestes minlosi* ▶  1
- 3 **Ash-browed Spinetail** *Cranioleuca curtata* ▶  1
- 6 **Yellow-chinned Spinetail** *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus* ▶  3
- 6 **Slaty Spinetail** *Synallaxis brachyura* ▶  3
- 2 **Pale-breasted Spinetail** *Synallaxis albescens* ▶  2
- 1 **Azara's Spinetail** *Synallaxis azarae* ▶  1
- 1 **Lance-tailed Manakin** *Chiroxiphia lanceolata* ▶  1
- 2 **White-bibbed Manakin** *Corapipo leucorrhoea* ▶  1
- 8 **White-bearded Manakin** *Manacus manacus* ▶  4
- 1 **Striolated Manakin** *Machaeropterus striolatus* ▶  1
- 2 **Masked Tityra** *Tityra semifasciata* ▶  2
- 3 **Barred Becard** *Pachyramphus versicolor* ▶  2
- 7 **Cinnamon Becard** *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus* ▶  4
- 1 **One-colored Becard** *Pachyramphus homochrous* ▶  1
- 3 **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus* ▶  3
- 2 **Sepia-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon amaurocephalus* ▶  1
- 3 **Slaty-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon superciliaris* ▶  3
- 2 **Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus lanyoni* ▶  1
- 1 **Rufous-browed Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes superciliaris* ▶  1
- 1 **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant** *Myiornis atricapillus* ▶  1
- 2 **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant** *Lophotriccus pileatus* ▶  1
- 4 **Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant** *Atalotriccus pilaris* ▶  2
- 7 **Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus sylvia* ▶  2

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| 19 | Common Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i> | ▶ 9 |
| 3 | Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 2 | Western Olivaceous Flatbill <i>Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 13 | Yellow-olive Flatbill <i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 2 | Cinnamon Flycatcher <i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 4 | Ornate Flycatcher <i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 2 | Yellow Tyrannulet <i>Capsiempis flaveola</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 8 | Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet <i>Tyrannulus elatus</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 5 | Forest Elaenia <i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 40 | Yellow-bellied Elaenia <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i> | ▶ 9 |
| 2 | Mountain Elaenia <i>Elaenia frantzii</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Torrent Tyrannulet <i>Serpophaga cinerea</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 18 | Sooty-headed Tyrannulet <i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i> | ▶ 7 |
| 1 | Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet <i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 16 | Golden-faced Tyrannulet <i>Zimmerius chrysops</i> | ▶ 7 |
| 1 | Smoke-colored Pewee <i>Contopus fumigatus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Western Wood-Pewee <i>Contopus sordidulus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Northern Tropical Pewee <i>Contopus bogotensis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Eastern Wood-Pewee <i>Contopus virens</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 11 | Acadian Flycatcher <i>Empidonax virens</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 8 | Black Phoebe <i>Sayornis nigricans</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 2 | Vermilion Flycatcher <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> | ▶ 2 |
























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| 1 | White-headed Marsh Tyrant | <i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | Pied Water-Tyrant | <i>Fluvicola pica</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Long-tailed Tyrant | <i>Colonia colonus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 2 | Bright-rumped Attila | <i>Attila spadiceus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Dusky-capped Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Apical Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus apicalis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Pale-edged Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 6 | Great Crested Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 2 | Cattle Tyrant | <i>Machetornis rixosa</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | Lesser Kiskadee | <i>Philohydor lictor</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 13 | Great Kiskadee | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 10 | Boat-billed Flycatcher | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 18 | Rusty-margined Flycatcher | <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 4 | Social Flycatcher | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 2 | Golden-bellied Flycatcher | <i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 14 | Streaked Flycatcher | <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i> | ▶ 7 |
| 10 | Piratic Flycatcher | <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 39 | Tropical Kingbird | <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> | ▶ 11 |
| 2 | Fork-tailed Flycatcher | <i>Tyrannus savana</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 5 | Rufous-browed Peppershrike | <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 12 | Scrub Greenlet | <i>Hylophilus flavipes</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 5 | Rufous-naped Greenlet | <i>Pachysylvia semibrunnea</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 1 | Yellow-throated Vireo | <i>Vireo flavifrons</i> | ▶ 1 |

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| 3 | Brown-capped Vireo | <i>Vireo leucophrys</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Yellow-green Vireo | <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 6 | Black-chested Jay | <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Black-capped Donacobius | <i>Donacobius atricapilla</i> | ▶  1 |
| 4 | White-winged Swallow | <i>Tachycineta albiventer</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Gray-breasted Martin | <i>Progne chalybea</i> | ▶  3 |
| 14 | Southern Rough-winged Swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 50 | Blue-and-white Swallow | <i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i> | ▶  1 |
| 350 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Tropical Gnatcatcher | <i>Polioptila plumbea</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Scaly-breasted Wren | <i>Microcerculus marginatus</i> | ▶  2 |
| 14 | Southern House Wren | <i>Troglodytes musculus</i> | ▶  7 |
| 6 | Band-backed Wren | <i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 20 | Bicolored Wren | <i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i> | ▶  8 |
| 1 | Sooty-headed Wren | <i>Pheugopedius spadix</i> | ▶  1 |
| 8 | Black-bellied Wren | <i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i> | ▶  2 |
| 7 | Whiskered Wren | <i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Niceforo's Wren | <i>Thryophilus nicefori</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Bay Wren | <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 4 | Buff-breasted Wren | <i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 8 | White-breasted Wood-Wren | <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i> | ▶  2 |
| 12 | Gray-breasted Wood-Wren | <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i> | ▶  3 |
| 3 | Tropical Mockingbird | <i>Mimus gilvus</i> | ▶  3 |

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| 1 | Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush | <i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Gray-cheeked Thrush | <i>Catharus minimus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 9 | Swainson's Thrush | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 3 | Yellow-legged Thrush | <i>Turdus flavipes</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 16 | Pale-breasted Thrush | <i>Turdus leucomelas</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 16 | Black-billed Thrush | <i>Turdus ignobilis</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 1 | Great Thrush | <i>Turdus fuscater</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Velvet-fronted Euphonia | <i>Euphonia concinna</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 34 | Thick-billed Euphonia | <i>Euphonia laniirostris</i> | ▶ 10 |
| 1 | Fulvous-vented Euphonia | <i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 5 | Orange-bellied Euphonia | <i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 3 | Lesser Goldfinch | <i>Spinus psaltria</i> | ▶ 3 |
| 2 | Yellow-bellied Siskin | <i>Spinus xanthogastrus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Ashy-throated Chlorospingus | <i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 3 | Orange-billed Sparrow | <i>Arremon aurantiirostris</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Chestnut-capped Brushfinch | <i>Arremon brunneinucha</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 13 | Rufous-collared Sparrow | <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 4 | Yellow-headed Brushfinch | <i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 4 | Red-breasted Meadowlark | <i>Leistes militaris</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 25 | Russet-backed Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 36 | Crested Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius decumanus</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 12 | Chestnut-headed Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius wagleri</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Yellow-rumped Cacique | <i>Cacicus cela</i> | ▶ 1 |

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| 6 | Yellow-backed Oriole <i>Icterus chrysater</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Orange-crowned Oriole <i>Icterus auricapillus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 2 | Yellow Oriole <i>Icterus nigrogularis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Baltimore Oriole <i>Icterus galbula</i> | ▶  2 |
| 73 | Shiny Cowbird <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i> | ▶  4 |
| 3 | Giant Cowbird <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 12 | Great-tailed Grackle <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i> | ▶  2 |
| 19 | Carib Grackle <i>Quiscalus lugubris</i> | ▶  3 |
| 12 | Yellow-hooded Blackbird <i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Northern Waterthrush <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Golden-winged Warbler <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Black-and-white Warbler <i>Mniotilta varia</i> | ▶  1 |
| 6 | Tennessee Warbler <i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i> | ▶  2 |
| 3 | Mourning Warbler <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i> | ▶  2 |
| 4 | American Redstart <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> | ▶  1 |
| 5 | Cerulean Warbler <i>Setophaga cerulea</i> | ▶  2 |
| 3 | Tropical Parula <i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i> | ▶  3 |
| 45 | Bay-breasted Warbler <i>Setophaga castanea</i> | ▶  8 |
| 28 | Blackburnian Warbler <i>Setophaga fusca</i> | ▶  6 |
| 3 | Yellow Warbler <i>Setophaga petechia</i> | ▶  2 |
| 5 | Chestnut-capped Warbler <i>Basileuterus delatirii</i> | ▶  2 |
| 2 | Three-striped Warbler <i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i> | ▶  1 |
| 3 | Buff-rumped Warbler <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i> | ▶  2 |

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| 4 | Canada Warbler <i>Cardellina canadensis</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 3 | Slate-throated Redstart <i>Myioborus miniatus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 6 | Dusky-faced Tanager <i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 12 | Summer Tanager <i>Piranga rubra</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 6 | Sooty Ant-Tanager <i>Driophlox gutturalis</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 5 | Rose-breasted Grosbeak <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 14 | Gray-headed Tanager <i>Eucometis penicillata</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 2 | White-shouldered Tanager <i>Loriotus luctuosus</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 1 | Flame-rumped Tanager <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 20 | Crimson-backed Tanager <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i> | ▶ 7 |
| 1 | Blue-capped Tanager <i>Sporathraupis cyanocephala</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 1 | Blue-winged Mountain Tanager <i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 40 | Blue-gray Tanager <i>Thraupis episcopus</i> | ▶ 11 |
| 74 | Palm Tanager <i>Thraupis palmarum</i> | ▶ 8 |
| 2 | Black-capped Tanager <i>Stilpnia heinei</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 11 | Scrub Tanager <i>Stilpnia vitriolina</i> | ▶ 6 |
| 3 | Golden-hooded Tanager <i>Stilpnia larvata</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 11 | Blue-necked Tanager <i>Stilpnia cyanicollis</i> | ▶ 4 |
| 1 | Metallic-green Tanager <i>Tangara labradorides</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 2 | Plain-colored Tanager <i>Tangara inornata</i> | ▶ 2 |
| 8 | Bay-headed Tanager <i>Tangara gyrola</i> | ▶ 5 |
| 1 | Saffron-crowned Tanager <i>Tangara xanthocephala</i> | ▶ 1 |
| 7 | Golden Tanager <i>Tangara arthus</i> | ▶ 3 |

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|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Swallow Tanager | <i>Tersina viridis</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 4 | Turquoise Dacnis | <i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 6 | Blue Dacnis | <i>Dacnis cayana</i> | | ▶ |  | 3 |
| 1 | Green Honeycreeper | <i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 4 | Yellow-backed Tanager | <i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 2 | White-eared Conebill | <i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 1 | Rusty Flowerpiercer | <i>Diglossa sittoides</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 1 | Bluish Flowerpiercer | <i>Diglossa caerulea</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 26 | Saffron Finch | <i>Sicalis flaveola</i> | | ▶ |  | 8 |
| 2 | Blue-black Grassquit | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i> | | ▶ |  | 2 |
| 4 | Ruddy-breasted Seedeater | <i>Sporophila minuta</i> | | ▶ |  | 2 |
| 1 | Thick-billed Seed-Finch | <i>Sporophila funerea</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 2 | Large-billed Seed-Finch | <i>Sporophila crassirostris</i> | Sensitive | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 2 | Gray Seedeater | <i>Sporophila intermedia</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 3 | Yellow-bellied Seedeater | <i>Sporophila nigricollis</i> | | ▶ |  | 2 |
| 11 | Bananaquit | <i>Coereba flaveola</i> | | ▶ |  | 7 |
| 3 | Yellow-faced Grassquit | <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i> | | ▶ |  | 2 |
| 19 | Buff-throated Saltator | <i>Saltator maximus</i> | | ▶ |  | 6 |
| 2 | Black-winged Saltator | <i>Saltator atripennis</i> | | ▶ |  | 2 |
| 4 | Olive-gray Saltator | <i>Saltator olivascens</i> | | ▶ |  | 3 |
| 12 | Streaked Saltator | <i>Saltator striatipectus</i> | | ▶ |  | 4 |
| ADDITIONAL TAXA | | | | | | |
| 40 | swift sp. | <i>Apodidae sp.</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |
| 4 | Western/Eastern Wood-Pewee | <i>Contopus sordidulus/virens</i> | | ▶ |  | 1 |