

# Trip Report — Colombia's Marvelous Magdalena Valley 2026

January 21-31, 2026 with Dan Lane & Manuela Zapata



Participant Myles McNally got this exquisite image of the endemic Tolima Blossomcrown at Ukuku Lodge.

Colombia is a large and varied country which has resulted in it being blessed with the world's largest avifauna. No surprise: that was one of the main draws for us coming on this tour! We concentrated on one of the most important geographic features of the country—a major avenue of commerce and also a biogeographic feature that has allowed for some speciation between two paralleling mountain ranges and the valley that separates them. I'm talking about the great Magdalena Valley, life blood of much of

central and northern Colombia! The Magdalena runs north from headwaters at the separation of the Eastern and Central Andes chains and passes several of the country's largest population centers. Its lower stretches have been important to the moving of goods by boat from farms and industries in the interior of the country to the coast port city of Barranquilla and thence to the rest of the world, as well as the return course carrying international goods back to the people living in the interior of the country. But from our perspective, perhaps the more important character of the Magdalena is how it has united and divided several habitats from one another, allowing for speciation of birds (and other organisms). The lower reaches of the valley are fairly dry, although the original semi-deciduous forest has largely been cleared and replaced with anthropogenic habitats such as pastures, orchards, and agricultural fields, but there are still scraps of original vegetation on the hills, smaller side valleys, and reserves. Here, such as at Mana Dulce (our first site) we get to see examples of what the original avifauna was. We also experienced the "artificial" avifauna responding to the clearing I just mentioned, such as at our El Hato stop. Next, the humid slopes of the mountains on either side of the valley reflects how some species are able to cross the obstacle of the valley and others can't—the latter either illustrated by differing forms on opposite sides, or a total lack of a form on one side. Finally, there are differences in elevation, temperature, and rainfall from the upper to lower parts of the valley and adjacent slopes that dictate what birds are present. These factors all add up to what we are likely to encounter and where. That was your sermon on biogeography for the day. Amen.



One of the highlights of our visit to the Cerulean Warbler reserve was seeing this day-roosting Black-and-white Owl in the garden. Photo by Myles McNally.

So our trip started, quite logically, in the capital city of Bogota, a megalopolis that is famous for its traffic jams and comfortable temperatures as it sits in a medium elevation plain within the Eastern Andes. This is a site where little to none of the original vegetation remains, and everything is anthropomorphic. From here, we headed east towards the upper part of the Magdalena valley, spending our first morning in the surprisingly rainy Mana Dulce reserve, which is usually known for its drier conditions (ha!). After losing most of that morning to rain, we continued on to the western side of the valley and the Tolima foothills of the Central Andes, where we spent the next couple of days exploring different elevations at Iguaima and Ukuku. From there, we headed back down into the valley, stopping at the tragic village of Armero, which suffered being buried by a volcanically-induced landslide, or lahar, in

1985, killing most of the inhabitants before they were able to react! We also bore witness to the cacophony of cicadas there. Then, we moved on to El Hato, which for us was mostly birding in an agricultural landscape. Our next couple of days were spent birding the La Victoria area and the Bellavista reserve, one of the scraps of native forest on a group of hills west of the Magdalena river and surrounded by human clearing. From here, we continued north (downstream) to Los Colores and the Rio Claro reserve, which features humid lowland forest on the western side of the valley. From here, we continued along the eastern side of the valley, with stops along the way in open country and marsh habitat, eventually arriving at the Cerulean Warbler reserve which sits on the slopes of the Eastern Andes and once again provides a view of the native humid upper tropical and cloudforest that once cloaked this range. Today, the region is largely home to coffee plantations, which still house a large number of birds, as we saw! Finally, we headed to the city of Bucaramanga to catch a flight back to Bogota.



A disturbing event we saw was the drama of this Yellow-throated Toucan robbing a fledgling Chestnut-headed Oropendola from its nest. Photo by Dan Lane.

We always strive to provide good memories for you when you join our tours. From the list of highlights that folks gave me at the end, it seems we succeeded! Some of these fond memories involved places and experiences, such as the charming morning we spent at Ukuku Lodge, whose owners really provided a lovely visit for us with good food, easy birding, and wonderful views of their local birds, such as the local Tolima Dove. This visit was further memorable due to the horse ride two of our folks enjoyed to get there! Another fond memory was the hike at Rio Claro that ended with our evening at the Oilbird cave... and the bold cat that accompanied us there. Another was how impressive nature is after a catastrophe as illustrated by the Armero story and its appearance in the present day. A lasting image will be the dark story of the Yellow-throated Toucan we watched as it tore open the nest of a Chestnut-headed Oropendola and then stunned and eventually

removed the fledgling chick inside! For some, having the opportunity to bird by ear over the course of the tour was memorable, and certainly cemented the importance of the skill in birding in the Neotropics! Finally, Manuela suffered the distinction of receiving some “scent marking” on her leg from a dog on one of our hikes... We certainly didn't give her any ribbing for that one!



Perhaps the most dangerous moment of the tour was when these unrestrained hippopotamodes (hippopotamuses? hippophotamusies?) watched us with no clear expressions... Luckily, nothing happened. Image by Myles McNally.

And let's not forget the birds! That was why we came, right? Species that made the list include widespread species that just caught our attention, more restricted range species that are nonetheless also found well outside of Colombia, and some truly endemic species that are main targets of the tour. We will begin with some of the widespread species that you voted as

memorable including: Great Potoo, which we just found by chance at Armero and glared at us silently. Great Kiskadee, a very widespread and abundant flycatcher that still captivated with its bold personality and loud voice. The colorful Blue-naped Chlorophonia is found from Venezuela to Bolivia, but still looks like a flashy lollipop with feathers. Another brightly-colored, but widespread bird, is the Saffron Finch, a tanager in fact, that loves open country and has been spready thanks to human activity. Now we'll deal with those slightly less-widespread birds such as White-tailed Trogon, which I think was included because of the easy of seeing it and its bright plumage. Black-and-white Owl was a favorite thanks to getting great views of a nocturnal species that is often hard to spot. Striolated Manakin is a diminutive member of the manakin family yet sports some flashy colors. Its relatively inactive lifestyle makes it hard to spot, but we did just the same. Bicolored Wren is a species that is widespread and common in Colombia and Venezuela, and grabbed our attention multiple times over the course of the tour. Dwarf Cuckoo and White-eared Conebill are both species that are quite range restricted, but are found outside of Colombia. Both put on great shows for us, and were mentioned as top three picks. Ok, now for the real endemics, the species that are restricted to Colombia, or even to the Magdalena valley proper: first, the well-named Beautiful Woodpecker, which took us a while to encounter, but eventually showed well at Bellavista. Colombian Chachalaca was long considered part of the Little Chachalaca complex, but now is split off and endemic to the country. Niceforo's Wren was one of our last endemics and was one that made us wait but eventually showed well. Manuela related why it was one of her most favorite birds of the trip, and so its definitely gets a top mention! Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird is another local endemic that wasn't even on the checklist, but we had pretty good views near the Cerulean Warbler reserve. And finally—and I am in no way favoring barbets because I am named “The Barbet”—the endemic White-mantled Barbet was a headliner of the tour and performed brilliantly for us at Bellavista, showing us its bowing hoot song on several occasions during our visit there.



Co-leader Manuela Zapata with the tour group at a scrumptious breakfast at Ukuku Lodge. Photo by Dan Lane.

### **Mammals:**

Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*)

Santander Dwarf Squirrel (*Microsciurus santanderensis*)

Central American Agouti (*Dasyprocta punctata*)

Common Hippopotamus (*Hippopotamus amphibius*)

### **Herps of note:**

poison-dart frog (*Phylllobates* sp.)

Green Iguana (*Iguana iguana*)

Spectacled Caiman (*Caiman crocodilus*)



Great Potoo isn't angry with you, Great Potoo is just very disappointed in you... Photo by Dan Lane

So this tour allowed us to see the Colombian heartland, visit some beautiful sites, and enjoy some great birds. Manuela and I really enjoyed sharing this visit with you all and we hope you enjoyed the tour as well. Let's meet up again some time and stare at some more birds through optics for fun!

Until then, tome un tinto y goza a la vida!



Participant Myles McNally got this nice image of the Northern Screamer, the rarest and most range-restricted of the three members of the screamer family.

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/468607>

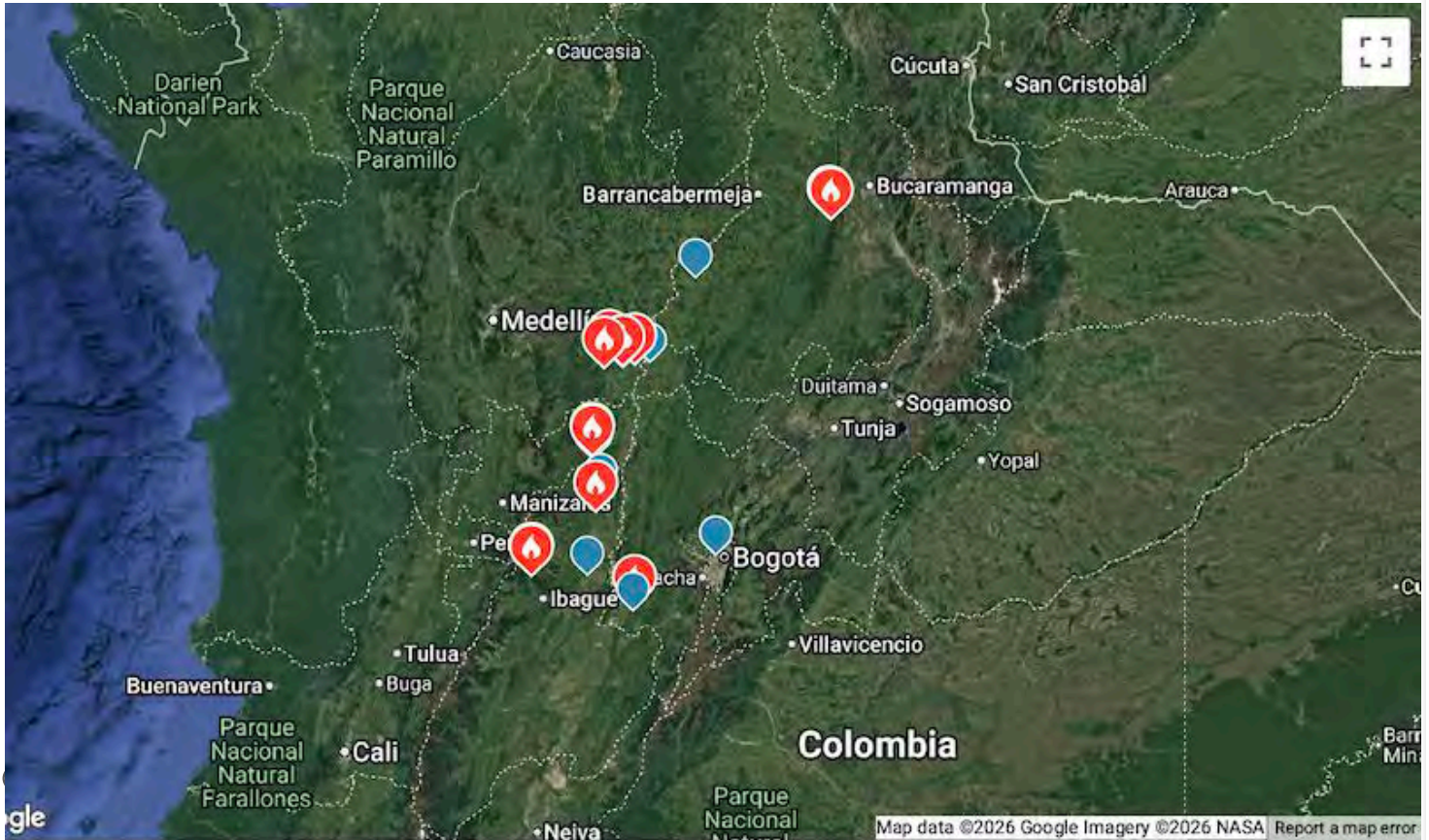
You can download a combined PDF of this page and the eBird report at this link: <https://fieldguides.com/triplists/cm26TRIPLIST.pdf>

-- Dan (the Barbet)

# Field Guides Birding Tours --COLOMBIA: MAGDALENA VALLEY 2026 (with Dan Lane and Manuela Zapata)



21 – 31 Jan 2026 (11 days) Link-only



[Antioquia](#) | [Boyacá](#) | [Caldas](#) | [Cundinamarca](#) | [Distrito Capital de Bogotá](#) | [Santander](#) | [Tolima](#)

Dan Lane FGI tours






For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional media for this trip...
















 **343**
 **33**
LIFERS  86 

## Species Observed

[Show all details](#)
























- 2 **Highland Tinamou** *Nothocercus bonapartei*    1
- 4 **Little Tinamou** *Crypturellus soui*   3
- 1 **Northern Screamer** *Chauna chavaria*   1
- 10 **Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis*   3
- 1 **Muscovy Duck** *Cairina moschata*   1
- 30 **Colombian Chachalaca** *Ortalis columbiana*    11
- 5 **Rock Pigeon** *Columba livia* \*   1
- 6 **Pale-vented Pigeon** *Patagioenas cayennensis*   4
- 7 **Ruddy Pigeon** *Patagioenas subvinacea*   3
- 30 **Ruddy Ground Dove** *Columbina talpacoti*   12
- 1 **Blue Ground Dove** *Claravis pretiosa*   1
- 16 **White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi*   9
- 4 **Tolima Dove** *Leptotila conoveri*    2
- 2 **Lined Quail-Dove** *Zentrygon linearis*   1
- 2 **Eared Dove** *Zenaida auriculata*   1
- 6 **Greater Ani** *Crotophaga major*   3
- 11 **Smooth-billed Ani** *Crotophaga ani*   6
- 11 **Groove-billed Ani** *Crotophaga sulcirostris*   2
- 3 **Striped Cuckoo** *Tapera naevia*   3
- 1 **Dwarf Cuckoo** *Coccyua pumila*    1

- 2 **Common Squirrel-Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana* ▶  2
- 1 **Common Pauraque** *Nyctidromus albicollis* ▶  1
- 1 **Great Potoo** *Nyctibius grandis* ▶  1
- 1 **Common Potoo** *Nyctibius griseus* ▶  1
- 40 **Oilbird** *Steatornis caripensis* ▶  1
- 5 **Chestnut-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne rutila* ▶  1
- 65 **White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonoris* ▶  3
- 22 **White-tipped Swift** *Aeronautes montivagus* ▶  2
- 4 **Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift** *Panyptila cayennensis* ▶  1
- 16 **White-necked Jacobin** *Florisuga mellivora* ▶  4
- 2 **Rufous-breasted Hermit** *Glaucis hirsutus* ▶  1
- 5 **Green Hermit** *Phaethornis guy* ▶  4
- 1 **Stripe-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis striigularis* ▶  1
- 1 **Green-fronted Lancebill** *Doryfera ludovicae* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **White-throated Daggerbill** *Schistes albogularis* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Sparkling Violetear** *Colibri coruscans* ▶  1
- 14 **Brown Violetear** *Colibri delphinae* ▶  3
- 16 **Lesser Violetear** *Colibri cyanotus* ▶  4
- 1 **Purple-crowned Fairy** *Heliathyx barroti* ✓ ▶  1
- 7 **Black-throated Mango** *Anthracothorax nigricollis* ▶  4
- 1 **Tourmaline Sunangel** *Heliangelus exortis* ✓ ▶  1
- 3 **Speckled Hummingbird** *Adelomyia melanogenys* ▶  2
- 5 **Long-tailed Sylph** *Agelaiocercus kingii* ▶  2
- 2 **Bronzy Inca** *Coeligena coeligena* ▶  1

4	<b>Black Inca</b>	<i>Coeligena prunellei</i>	✓	▶	1
1	<b>Collared Inca</b>	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>		▶	1
1	<b>Sword-billed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>		▶	1
9	<b>Buff-tailed Coronet</b>	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	✓	▶	2
5	<b>White-booted Racket-tail</b>	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	✓	▶	1
6	<b>Fawn-breasted Brilliant</b>	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>		▶	2
10	<b>Green-crowned Brilliant</b>	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	✓	▶	4
2	<b>White-bellied Woodstar</b>	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>		▶	1
1	<b>Gorgeted Woodstar</b>	<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>	✓	▶	1
2	<b>Purple-throated Woodstar</b>	<i>Philodice mitchellii</i>	✓	▶	1
2	<b>Red-billed Emerald</b>	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>	✓	▶	2
2	<b>Tolima Blossomcrown</b>	<i>Anthocephala berlepschi</i>	✓	▶	1
4	<b>White-vented Plumeleteer</b>	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>		▶	2
10	<b>Crowned Woodnymph</b>	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>		▶	5
19	<b>Indigo-capped Hummingbird</b>	<i>Saucerottia cyanifrons</i>	✓	▶	5
1	<b>Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird</b>	<i>Saucerottia castaneiventris</i>	✓	▶	1
15	<b>Rufous-tailed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>		▶	6
15	<b>Andean Emerald</b>	<i>Uranomitra franciae</i>		▶	5
1	<b>Shining-green Hummingbird</b>	<i>Chrysuronia goudoti</i>		▶	1
2	<b>Violet-bellied Hummingbird</b>	<i>Chlorestes julie</i>	✓	▶	1
15	<b>Gray-cowled Wood-Rail</b>	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>		▶	7
2	<b>Purple Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>		▶	1
1	<b>Russet-crowned Crake</b>	<i>Rufirallus viridis</i>		▶	1

3	<b>White-throated Crane</b>	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	✓	▶		1
3	<b>Southern Lapwing</b>	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>		▶		3
9	<b>Wattled Jacana</b>	<i>Jacana jacana</i>		▶		3
33	<b>Bare-faced Ibis</b>	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>		▶		5
1	<b>Rufescent Tiger-Heron</b>	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>		▶		1
2	<b>Boat-billed Heron</b>	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	✓	▶		1
7	<b>Striated Heron</b>	<i>Butorides striata</i>		▶		5
91	<b>Western Cattle-Egret</b>	<i>Ardea ibis</i>		▶		7
3	<b>Great Egret</b>	<i>Ardea alba</i>		▶		2
109	<b>Black Vulture</b>	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>		▶		12
5	<b>Turkey Vulture</b>	<i>Cathartes aura</i>		▶		4
4	<b>Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture</b>	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>		▶		3
1	<b>Osprey</b>	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		▶		1
1	<b>White-tailed Kite</b>	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	✓	▶		1
2	<b>Hook-billed Kite</b>	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>		▶		1
1	<b>Black-and-chestnut Eagle</b>	<i>Spizaetus isidori</i>	Sensitive	▶		1
2	<b>Double-toothed Kite</b>	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>		▶		1
1	<b>Plumbeous Kite</b>	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>		▶		1
3	<b>Savanna Hawk</b>	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>		▶		2
16	<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>		▶		8
1	<b>Gray-lined Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>		▶		1
4	<b>Broad-winged Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		▶		3
1	<b>Zone-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>		▶		1
























- 4 **Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus* ▶ 📄 3
  
- 1 **Tropical Screech-Owl** *Megascops choliba* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
  
- 2 **Mottled Owl** *Strix virgata* ▶ 📄 2
  
- 1 **Black-and-white Owl** *Strix nigrolineata* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
  
- 2 **White-tailed Trogon** *Trogon chionurus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
  
- 1 **Gartered Violaceous Trogon** *Trogon caligatus* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 1 **Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 3 **Andean Motmot** *Momotus aequatorialis* ▶ 📄 2
  
- 1 **Rufous Motmot** *Baryphthengus martii* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 1 **Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 1 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 1 **Pied Puffbird** *Notharchus tectus* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 4 **Barred Puffbird** *Nystalus radiatus* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
  
- 2 **Russet-throated Puffbird** *Hypnelus ruficollis* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 5 **Moustached Puffbird** *Malacoptila mystacalis* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
  
- 5 **Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda* ▶ 📄 4
  
- 4 **White-mantled Barbet** *Capito hypoleucus* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
  
- 1 **Southern Emerald-Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus albivitta* ▶ 📄 1
  
- 4 **Collared Aracari** *Pteroglossus torquatus* ✓ ▶ 📄 4
  
- 6 **Yellow-throated Toucan** *Ramphastos ambiguus* ▶ 📄 3
  
- 2 **Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus* ▶ 📄 2
  
- 8 **Olivaceous Piculet** *Picumnus olivaceus* ✓ ▶ 📄 5
  
- 4 **Beautiful Woodpecker** *Melanerpes pulcher* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
























18	<b>Red-crowned Woodpecker</b>	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	▶  12
1	<b>Smoky-brown Woodpecker</b>	<i>Leuconotopicus fumigatus</i>	▶  1
5	<b>Red-rumped Woodpecker</b>	<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>	▶  3
2	<b>Lineated Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	▶  2
2	<b>Cinnamon Woodpecker</b>	<i>Celeus loricatus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	<b>Golden-olive Woodpecker</b>	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	▶  1
3	<b>Spot-breasted Woodpecker</b>	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>	▶  3
14	<b>Crested Caracara</b>	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	▶  4
15	<b>Yellow-headed Caracara</b>	<i>Daptrius chimachima</i>	▶  10
1	<b>Merlin</b>	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Aplomado Falcon</b>	<i>Falco femoralis</i>	▶  1
18	<b>Orange-chinned Parakeet</b>	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	▶  9
20	<b>Speckle-faced Parrot</b>	<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>	▶  1
42	<b>Blue-headed Parrot</b>	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	▶  10
4	<b>Red-lored Amazon</b>	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	▶  2
9	<b>Yellow-crowned Amazon</b>	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> ✓	▶  4
1	<b>Orange-winged Amazon</b>	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	▶  1
14	<b>Spectacled Parrotlet</b>	<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i> ✓	▶  5
8	<b>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</b>	<i>Ara severus</i>	▶  3
2	<b>Scarlet-fronted Parakeet</b>	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Rufous-rumped Antwren</b>	<i>Euchrepomis callinota</i> ✓	▶  1
3	<b>Barred Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	▶  2
2	<b>Bar-crested Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i> ✓	▶  1
























- 2 **Black-crowned Antshrike** *Thamnophilus atrinucha* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
- 2 **Plain Antvireo** *Dysithamnus mentalis* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Pacific Antwren** *Myrmotherula pacifica* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
- 2 **Slaty Antwren** *Myrmotherula schisticolor* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Northern White-fringed Antwren** *Formicivora intermedia* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Jet Antbird** *Cercomacra nigricans* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **White-bellied Antbird** *Myrmeciza longipes* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Chestnut-backed Antbird** *Poliocrania exsul* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **White-crowned Tapaculo** *Scytalopus atratus* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Plain-brown Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla fuliginosa* ▶ 📄 3
- 2 **Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus* ▶ 📄 2
- 7 **Cocoa Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus susurrans* ▶ 📄 6
- 8 **Straight-billed Woodcreeper** *Dendroplex picus* ▶ 📄 5
- 1 **Brown-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus pusillus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Streak-headed Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii* ▶ 📄 4
- 1 **Montane Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Northern Plain-Xenops** *Xenops mexicanus* ▶ 📄 2
- 2 **Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Caribbean Hornero** *Furnarius longirostris* ▶ 📄 2
- 4 **Montane Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia striaticollis* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Spotted Barbtail** *Premnoplex brunnescens* ▶ 📄 3
- 2 **Double-banded Graytail** *Xenerpestes minlosi* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
























- 1 **Ash-browed Spinetail** *Craniouca curtata* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Yellow-chinned Spinetail** *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus* ▶ 📄 3
- 5 **Slaty Spinetail** *Synallaxis brachyura* ✓ ▶ 📄 3
- 5 **Pale-breasted Spinetail** *Synallaxis albescens* ▶ 📄 3
- 2 **Golden-winged Manakin** *Masius chrysopterus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **White-bibbed Manakin** *Corapipo leucorrhoa* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **White-bearded Manakin** *Manacus manacus* ▶ 📄 2
- 3 **Striolated Manakin** *Machaeropterus striolatus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Golden-headed Manakin** *Ceratopipra erythrocephala* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Barred Becard** *Pachyramphus versicolor* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Cinereous Becard** *Pachyramphus rufus* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Cinnamon Becard** *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Wing-barred Piprites** *Piprites chloris* ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus lanyoni* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant** *Myiornis atricapillus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant** *Lophotriccus pileatus* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant** *Atalotriccus pilaris* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus sylvia* ▶ 📄 2
- 23 **Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum* ▶ 📄 10
- 2 **Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum nigriceps* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Western Olivaceous Flatbill** *Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Yellow-olive Flatbill** *Tolmomyias sulphurescens* ▶ 📄 3

- 2 **Yellow-winged Flatbill** *Tolmomyias flavotectus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Cinnamon Flycatcher** *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Ornate Flycatcher** *Myiotriccus ornatus* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Brown-capped Tyrannulet** *Ornithion brunneicapillus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum* ▶ 📄 2
- 5 **Mouse-colored Tyrannulet** *Nesotriccus murinus* ▶ 📄 3
- 8 **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** *Tyrannulus elatus* ▶ 📄 6
- 5 **Forest Elaenia** *Myiopagis gaimardii* ▶ 📄 3
- 1 **Greenish Elaenia** *Myiopagis viridicata* ▶ 📄 1
- 30 **Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster* ▶ 📄 14
- 1 **Mountain Elaenia** *Elaenia frantzii* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Torrent Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga cinerea* ▶ 📄 1
- 13 **Sooty-headed Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseiceps* ▶ 📄 7
- 2 **Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias plumbeiceps* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 16 **Golden-faced Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius chrysops* ▶ 📄 8
- 2 **Olive-sided Flycatcher** *Contopus cooperi* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Smoke-colored Pewee** *Contopus fumigatus* ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Western Wood-Pewee** *Contopus sordidulus* ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Northern Tropical Pewee** *Contopus bogotensis* ▶ 📄 1
- 19 **Acadian Flycatcher** *Empidonax virescens* ✓ ▶ 📄 8
- 11 **Black Phoebe** *Sayornis nigricans* ▶ 📄 3
- 8 **Vermilion Flycatcher** *Pyrocephalus rubinus* ▶ 📄 4
- 4 **White-headed Marsh Tyrant** *Arundinicola leucocephala* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
























1	<b>Pied Water-Tyrant</b> <i>Fluvicola pica</i>	▶  1
2	<b>Dusky-capped Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	▶  2
1	<b>Panama Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	▶  1
4	<b>Pale-edged Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>	▶  3
1	<b>Great Crested Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	▶  1
7	<b>Cattle Tyrant</b> <i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	▶  4
26	<b>Great Kiskadee</b> <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	▶  13
9	<b>Boat-billed Flycatcher</b> <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	▶  4
23	<b>Rusty-margined Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	▶  13
1	<b>Social Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	▶  1
3	<b>Golden-bellied Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>	▶  2
15	<b>Streaked Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	▶  11
11	<b>Piratic Flycatcher</b> <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	▶  6
29	<b>Tropical Kingbird</b> <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	▶  16
13	<b>Fork-tailed Flycatcher</b> <i>Tyrannus savana</i>	▶  3
6	<b>Rufous-browed Peppershrike</b> <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	▶  3
12	<b>Scrub Greenlet</b> <i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	▶  7
1	<b>Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo</b> <i>Vireolanius eximius</i> ✓	▶  1
5	<b>Rufous-naped Greenlet</b> <i>Pachysylvia semibrunnea</i> ✓	▶  3
5	<b>Brown-capped Vireo</b> <i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	▶  3
1	<b>Yellow-green Vireo</b> <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>	▶  1
4	<b>Green Jay</b> <i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	▶  1
9	<b>Black-chested Jay</b> <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	▶  5

1	<b>Black-capped Donacobius</b> <i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>	▶  1
7	<b>White-winged Swallow</b> <i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Gray-breasted Martin</b> <i>Progne chalybea</i>	▶  1
41	<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b> <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	▶  6
12	<b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b> <i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	▶  2
30	<b>Barn Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	▶  2
2	<b>Tropical Gnatcatcher</b> <i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	▶  1
5	<b>Scaly-breasted Wren</b> <i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	▶  3
21	<b>Southern House Wren</b> <i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	▶  14
5	<b>Band-backed Wren</b> <i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>	▶  2
19	<b>Bicolored Wren</b> <i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	▶  7
1	<b>Sooty-headed Wren</b> <i>Pheugopedius spadix</i> ✓	▶  1
14	<b>Black-bellied Wren</b> <i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i> ✓	▶  7
4	<b>Whiskered Wren</b> <i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i> ✓	▶  2
2	<b>Niceforo's Wren</b> <i>Thryophilus nicefori</i> ✓	▶  1
5	<b>Bay Wren</b> <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i> ✓	▶  2
1	<b>Buff-breasted Wren</b> <i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	▶  1
5	<b>White-breasted Wood-Wren</b> <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	▶  3
11	<b>Gray-breasted Wood-Wren</b> <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	▶  3
14	<b>Tropical Mockingbird</b> <i>Mimus gilvus</i>	▶  8
1	<b>Gray-cheeked Thrush</b> <i>Catharus minimus</i> ✓	▶  1
24	<b>Swainson's Thrush</b> <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	▶  4
2	<b>Great Thrush</b> <i>Turdus fuscater</i>	▶  1

9	<b>Black-billed Thrush</b> <i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	▶  6
3	<b>Yellow-legged Thrush</b> <i>Turdus flavipes</i>	▶  3
25	<b>Pale-breasted Thrush</b> <i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	▶  13
3	<b>Spectacled Thrush</b> <i>Turdus nudigenis</i> ✓	▶  2
6	<b>Golden-rumped Euphonia</b> <i>Chlorophonia cyanocephala</i>	▶  2
7	<b>Blue-naped Chlorophonia</b> <i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	▶  2
4	<b>Velvet-fronted Euphonia</b> <i>Euphonia concinna</i> ✓	▶  2
28	<b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b> <i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	▶  10
7	<b>Lesser Goldfinch</b> <i>Spinus psaltria</i>	▶  3
3	<b>Ashy-throated Chlorospingus</b> <i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i> ✓	▶  1
1	<b>Common Chlorospingus</b> <i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Grassland Sparrow</b> <i>Ammodramus humeralis</i> ✓	▶  1
1	<b>Black-headed Brushfinch</b> <i>Arremon atricapillus</i> ✓	▶  1
2	<b>Orange-billed Sparrow</b> <i>Arremon aurantiirostris</i>	▶  1
3	<b>Chestnut-capped Brushfinch</b> <i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>	▶  1
19	<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b> <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	▶  7
2	<b>Yellow-headed Brushfinch</b> <i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i> ✓	▶  1
4	<b>Red-breasted Meadowlark</b> <i>Leistes militaris</i> ✓	▶  3
3	<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b> <i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	▶  2
6	<b>Crested Oropendola</b> <i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	▶  2
10	<b>Chestnut-headed Oropendola</b> <i>Psarocolius wagleri</i> ✓	▶  1
10	<b>Yellow-rumped Cacique</b> <i>Cacicus cela</i>	▶  3
2	<b>Yellow-backed Oriole</b> <i>Icterus chrysater</i>	▶  1

1	<b>Orange-crowned Oriole</b> <i>Icterus auricapillus</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Yellow-tailed Oriole</b> <i>Icterus mesomelas</i>	▶  1
2	<b>Yellow Oriole</b> <i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	▶  2
1	<b>Baltimore Oriole</b> <i>Icterus galbula</i>	▶  1
38	<b>Shiny Cowbird</b> <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	▶  6
1	<b>Giant Cowbird</b> <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	▶  1
10	<b>Great-tailed Grackle</b> <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	▶  1
41	<b>Carib Grackle</b> <i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	▶  7
5	<b>Yellow-hooded Blackbird</b> <i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i> ✓	▶  2
5	<b>Northern Waterthrush</b> <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	▶  3
3	<b>Black-and-white Warbler</b> <i>Mniotilta varia</i>	▶  2
12	<b>Tennessee Warbler</b> <i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	▶  3
7	<b>Mourning Warbler</b> <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	▶  5
3	<b>American Redstart</b> <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	▶  2
3	<b>Cerulean Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga cerulea</i> ✓	▶  1
5	<b>Tropical Parula</b> <i>Setophaga pitiauyumi</i>	▶  5
30	<b>Bay-breasted Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga castanea</i>	▶  9
11	<b>Blackburnian Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga fusca</i>	▶  7
5	<b>Northern Yellow Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	▶  3
2	<b>Chestnut-capped Warbler</b> <i>Basileuterus delatirii</i>	▶  1
8	<b>Buff-rumped Warbler</b> <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>	▶  3
16	<b>Canada Warbler</b> <i>Cardellina canadensis</i> ✓	▶  6
3	<b>Slate-throated Redstart</b> <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	▶  2

6	<b>Dusky-faced Tanager</b> <i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i> ✓	▶ 1
1	<b>Hepatic Tanager</b> <i>Piranga flava</i>	▶ 1
7	<b>Summer Tanager</b> <i>Piranga rubra</i>	▶ 6
5	<b>Sooty Ant-Tanager</b> <i>Driophlox gutturalis</i> ✓	▶ 2
3	<b>Rose-breasted Grosbeak</b> <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	▶ 2
1	<b>Blue-black Grosbeak</b> <i>Cyanoloxia cyanooides</i>	▶ 1
7	<b>Gray-headed Tanager</b> <i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	▶ 3
3	<b>White-shouldered Tanager</b> <i>Loriotus luctuosus</i>	▶ 1
1	<b>White-lined Tanager</b> <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	▶ 1
9	<b>Flame-rumped Tanager</b> <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i> ✓	▶ 4
17	<b>Crimson-backed Tanager</b> <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	▶ 5
2	<b>Blue-winged Mountain Tanager</b> <i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>	▶ 1
41	<b>Blue-gray Tanager</b> <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	▶ 13
44	<b>Palm Tanager</b> <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	▶ 13
2	<b>Black-capped Tanager</b> <i>Stilpnia heinei</i>	▶ 1
5	<b>Scrub Tanager</b> <i>Stilpnia vitriolina</i> ✓	▶ 3
2	<b>Golden-hooded Tanager</b> <i>Stilpnia larvata</i>	▶ 1
5	<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b> <i>Stilpnia cyanicollis</i>	▶ 4
2	<b>Metallic-green Tanager</b> <i>Tangara labradorides</i>	▶ 2
2	<b>Plain-colored Tanager</b> <i>Tangara inornata</i> ✓	▶ 1
5	<b>Bay-headed Tanager</b> <i>Tangara gyrola</i>	▶ 3
2	<b>Saffron-crowned Tanager</b> <i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	▶ 1
2	<b>Flame-faced Tanager</b> <i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	▶ 1

4	<b>Golden Tanager</b> <i>Tangara arthus</i>	▶  2
10	<b>Swallow Tanager</b> <i>Tersina viridis</i>	▶  4
3	<b>Yellow-tufted Dacnis</b> <i>Dacnis egregia</i> ✓	▶  3
8	<b>Turquoise Dacnis</b> <i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i> ✓	▶  2
2	<b>Blue Dacnis</b> <i>Dacnis cayana</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Purple Honeycreeper</b> <i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	▶  1
6	<b>Green Honeycreeper</b> <i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	▶  2
4	<b>White-eared Conebill</b> <i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i> ✓	▶  2
2	<b>Rusty Flowerpiercer</b> <i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	▶  1
3	<b>Masked Flowerpiercer</b> <i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	▶  2
56	<b>Saffron Finch</b> <i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	▶  14
6	<b>Grassland Yellow-Finch</b> <i>Sicalis luteola</i>	▶  1
1	<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b> <i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	▶  1
3	<b>Ruddy-breasted Seedeater</b> <i>Sporophila minuta</i> ✓	▶  3
4	<b>Thick-billed Seed-Finch</b> <i>Sporophila funerea</i>	▶  4
1	<b>Gray Seedeater</b> <i>Sporophila intermedia</i> ✓	▶  1
1	<b>Black-and-white Seedeater</b> <i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>	▶  1
6	<b>Yellow-bellied Seedeater</b> <i>Sporophila nigricollis</i> ✓	▶  2
16	<b>Bananaquit</b> <i>Coereba flaveola</i>	▶  10
7	<b>Yellow-faced Grassquit</b> <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	▶  4
1	<b>Black-faced Grassquit</b> <i>Melanospiza bicolor</i>	▶  1
9	<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b> <i>Saltator maximus</i>	▶  6
6	<b>Streaked Saltator</b> <i>Saltator striatipectus</i>	▶  4

## ADDITIONAL TAXA

- 1 hermit sp. *Phaethornis sp.* ▶  1
  - 1 Ardea sp. *Ardea sp.* ▶  1
  - 1 large macaw sp. *Ara sp.* ▶  1
  - 1 *Thamnophilus sp.* *Thamnophilus sp.* ▶  1
  - 1 *Myiobius sp.* *Myiobius sp.* ▶  1
  - 1 euphonia sp. *Euphonia sp.* ▶  1
  - 10 *Sporophila sp.* *Sporophila sp.* ▶  1
-