

# Trip Report — Costa Rica 2025

March 8-23, 2025 with Jay VanderGaast & Vernon Campos



Broad-billed Motmots often remain high in the canopy, but we were fortunate to find a pair excavating a nest (note the mud on the bill) and they posed for us at eye level between bouts of digging. Photo by participant Bruce Cressman.

As I was lucky enough to spend several years living in this wonderful country, I welcome any chance to get back to Costa Rica, but this trip was even more welcome than usual. Though I'd been back to the country several times in the past few years, this was my first time leading this particular itinerary since the tour I had to cut short due to the pandemic, and thus was my first time back to a few venues I hadn't visited in quite some time! And boy was it good to be back! And I'm happy to report that the birding in Costa Rica is just as amazing as always! Over the course of this 2-week tour, we

birded through a good sample of the country's key habitat types, tallying more than 450 species of birds, as well as nearly 20 species of mammals, more than 25 species of reptiles & amphibians, and a similar number of dragonflies/damselflies, not to mention numerous butterflies and all manner of wonderful plants. Little wonder Costa Rica is often referred to as a naturalist's paradise!

Our sojourn in paradise began as we left San Jose behind and worked our way up over the lower slopes of Volcan Poas, wending our way to the deep wooded valley that is Virgen del Socorro. Our morning here saw us get acquainted with some widespread, relatively common species as well as a handful of birds we weren't to see again on the trip: the striking White Hawk and Barred Hawk soaring over the canopy, the incredible White-tipped Sicklebill using its uniquely-shaped bill to probe a cluster of similarly-shaped blossoms, a brilliant pair of Emerald Tanagers, and an incredibly cooperative Slate-colored Grosbeak. Retreating to the nearby La Paz Waterfall Gardens for lunch, we enjoyed a delicious buffet, followed by a sadly lacklustre showing of hummingbirds at the feeders, though Coppery-headed Emerald and Green Thorntail were welcome additions to our lists. A stop at Cinchona was also quiet for hummingbirds (where were they all!?) but a Buff-fronted Quail-Dove, both Red-headed and Prong-billed barbets, Northern Emerald-Toucanet, Crimson-collared and Silver-throated tanagers, and Scarlet-thighed Dacnis more than made up for the dearth of hummingbirds! It was an excellent first day afield, and we arrived at the charming La Quinta Lodge tired but happy with our day.



It's not always apparent why this bird is called Fiery-throated Hummingbird but when you get the angle of the light just right, as participant Daphne Gemmill did here, the reason is brilliantly obvious!

The next few days were spent in the lowlands and foothills of the Caribbean slope. Our main venue here was the La Selva Biological Station, where significant intact lowland forest still remains, and the birding is nothing short of amazing. Here we saw our first Great Tinamou, Great Curassow, and Crested Guan, three species often hunted in other areas, but here they are remarkably tame. We also enjoyed roosting Crested and Spectacled owls, both found within 20 yards of each other (and neither one a stakeout bird!), plus Rufous and Broad-billed motmots, Slaty-tailed and Northern Black-throated trogons, Pied Puffbird, Chestnut-colored Woodpecker, and an army ant swarm with attendant antbirds: Bicolored, Spotted, and the fabulous Ocellated, all seen well! In secondary scrub around the reserve, we enjoyed a pair of rare Great Green Macaws peeking out of a nest hole, a speedy White-throated Crake dashing across the road, and a virtuoso vocal performance from a very bold Canebrake Wren, among many other sightings. A night walk at the reserve gave us an incredible encounter with a calling Great

Potoo, as well as several species of frogs and a long, slender, Blunt-headed Tree Snake! And mammal highlights included two species of monkeys, both sloth species, and several troops of Collared Peccaries.

Moving up into the foothills at Braulio Carrillo National Park, we had another mammalian highlight when we had a close encounter with a pair of Northern Tamanduas, the female determined to avoid the advances of the male and the male just as determined to catch her! Birds in the park included a perched Tiny Hawk and the local Lattice-tailed Trogon, another army ant swarm with even better looks at the attendant antbirds, plus Streak-crowned Antvireo, Western Woodhaunter, Tawny-crested Tanager, and White-throated Shrike-Tanager. And a side trip to nearby Donde Cope rewarded us with great views of a scarce Agami Heron perched up in the canopy along a small forest stream. We rounded out our Caribbean slope exploration at Rancho Naturalista, where a Sunbittern on a nest was a welcome find, and its mate flying under the bridge we stood on, displaying that showy wing pattern was even more welcome. As always, hummingbirds are a big draw at the lodge, and while we didn't find any male Snowcaps this time, there were some females about, and we also enjoyed an exquisite male Black-crested Coquette, Garden Emerald, and Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer among the more expected species. Other local specialties like White-collared and White-ruffed manakins, Tawny-chested Flycatcher, Fawn-throated Foliage-gleaner, Dull-mantled Antbird, and numerous other flycatchers, warblers, and tanagers made our stay here memorable, as did the attentive service and delicious meals!



Thanks to conservation efforts, the spectacular Scarlet Macaw is now a common sight in the Carara region, where Bruce Cressman snapped this excellent photo. The population in this region has more than tripled in the past 30 years!

Higher in the mountains, a brief visit to Tapanti National Park gave us some good middle elevation species-Ornate Hawk-Eagle, Brown Violet-ear, Golden-bellied Flycatcher, Elegant Euphonia, and Golden-browed Chlorophonia among them, then it was on to the highest points of the tour. The high mountains are arguably the most important birding area of the tour, as they are home to many of the Chiriqui endemics, birds found only here and in neighboring Panama, and those accounted for many of our highlights of our time here. Several species of hummingbird are among these endemics, Talamanca, Fiery-throated, Volcano, and Scintillant, and White-throated Mountain-gem, and all were seen well by most folks. Other Chiriqui specialties that performed well here included Dusky Nightjar (after dark), a fierce-looking Costa Rica Pygmy-Owl, some very cooperative Buffy Tuftedcheeks, Streak-breasted Treehunter, Timberline Wren, both Long-

tailed and Black-&-yellow silky-flycatchers, a super Wrenthrush (an often hard bird to see well), brilliant Flame-throated Warblers, charming Spectacled Redstarts, lovely Spangle-cheeked Tanagers, and more. But it was a couple of somewhat more widespread birds that stole the show up here. Unsurprisingly, Resplendent Quetzal was one of them, and we had some fantastic encounters with these showy birds, often named as the most beautiful bird in the world. The other one was less obvious: a pair of amazingly cooperative Buffy-crowned Wood-Partridges that surprised us all by charging out into the open a handful of meters away! That all the birding up here is done in the superb setting of magnificent, towering oak forests makes it all the more memorable.



Gorgeous highland fuchsia flowers not only provide a food source for tiny Volcano Hummingbirds, they also make a stunning backdrop for photographing them. Photo by Daphne Gemmill.

It took a good part of a day to bring ourselves from the Savegre Valley down to the Pacific lowlands, but we made the most of the drive with some key stops, picking up Volcano Junco in the high paramo, a shimmering male

Turquoise Cotinga in San Isidro, and a surprise pair of Pale-breasted Spinetails at a roadside stop along the coast, before arriving at Villa Lapas, our base for exploring nearby Carara National Park and the surrounding areas. It's hard to do justice to this region in just a few lines, as there are just so many fantastic things to see here. The forests of the park itself gave us incredible looks at a trio of Marbled Wood-Quails, a gorgeous male Baird's Trogon, local Golden-naped Woodpeckers, Black-hooded Antshrike, Streak-chested Antpitta, glowing Orange-collared Manakins, Tropical Royal Flycatcher, and Black-bellied, Rufous-&-white, and Riverside wrens, just to name a few. Our hotel grounds were also great, giving us Fiery-billed Aracari, Pale-billed Woodpecker, Black-faced Antthrush, Golden-crowned Spadebill, and plenty of showy, noisy, Scarlet Macaws. A short drive north brought us into the southernmost dry tropical forests, where we picked up Double-striped Thick-knee, day-roosting Common Potoo and Pacific Screech-Owl, exquisite Turquoise-browed Motmots, a fine male Long-tailed Manakin, White-throated Magpie-Jay, Banded Wren, and Stripe-headed and Olive sparrows among others. And in the coastal region around the town of Tarcoles turned up a roosting pair of Black-and-white Owls, Crane Hawk, the Critically Endangered Yellow-naped Amazon, Panama Flycatcher, Streak-backed Oriole, and more. As always, the boat trip on the Rio Tarcoles was also a highlight, and a welcome, relaxing change to our hard work in the forest. Close approach by a huge, obviously habituated crocodile was a thrilling experience, but the most thrilling sighting had to be the unexpected Rufous-necked Wood-Rail that pattered across the canal ahead of us, then perched in a mangrove right next to the boat for all to see! Just the second time I've seen that species!



We saw a dozen species of owls on this tour (with a 13th heard only)! This daytime-calling Bare-shanked Screech-Owl was the final one for the trip. Photo by Bruce Cressman.

Our final venue took us back up into the cloud forest, this time at Monteverde, one of the country's most-renowned ecotourism sites. But before we arrived there, we made a slight detour to track down the very local Costa Rican endemic Mangrove Hummingbird, scoring some excellent looks, as well as a bonus Gray-Headed Kite. Unfortunately, one of our most hoped-for birds, the Three-wattled Bellbird, just wasn't around during our stay, but there were plenty of other great birds around to make up for their absence. Our visit to the Santa Elena Reserve turned up a close, stoic Black Guan, an incredible Bare-shanked Screech-Owl perched out in the open, calling, in broad daylight, skulking Silvery-fronted Tapaculos, Brown-billed Scythebill, Azure-hooded Jays, and Costa Rican Warblers. And a morning spent on the well-groomed trails of the Curi-Cancha Reserve got us a male Magenta-throated Woodstar perched high on an exposed limb, a nosy Gray-throated

Leaftosser, Ruddy Woodcreeper at a small ant swarm, and Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush, to name a few. The birding was even good right around the hotel, where Canivet's Emerald, Blue-vented Hummingbird, Collared Trogon, Golden-Olive Woodpecker, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, and White-eared Ground-Sparrow were all seen just outside the restaurant, while Chestnut-capped Warblers even came inside at one point!

This was such a fun trip to lead, not just because Costa Rica and its wildlife are awesome, but also because we had a pretty awesome group with whom to share all these wonderful sightings! thanks so much for joining me and Vernon, and Luis of course on this adventure. It was a real pleasure traveling with you all; let's do it again sometime!

**\*\*Note\*\*** Species designated as "Sensitive" in Ebird will only show up in Ebird checklists for people with whom the lists were shared, not for outside observers. For this tour, those species were Great Green Macaw and Yellow-naped Amazon.



A male Northern Tamandua was so intent on catching an unwilling female, and she so intent on avoiding him, that they barely noticed our group as they wandered by a few yards from where we stood! Photo by Daphne Gemmill.

Mammals seen on the tour:

**Northern Black-eared Opossum** (*Didelphis marsupialis*) aka Virginia Possum. On the night walk at La Selva.

**Greater Sac-winged Bat** (*Saccopteryx bilineata*) The bats roosting in the lobby at Villa Lapas. Darker than the next species.

**Lesser Sac-winged Bat** (*Saccopteryx leptura*) A couple roosting on the trunk of a large tree at Carara.

**Honduran White Bat** (*Ectophylla alba*) Cope showed us these tiny bats roosting in a modified leaf tent.

**Mantled Howler Monkey** (*Alouatta palliata*) Seen and heard regularly.

**White-faced Capuchin** (*Cebus capucinus*) Finally seen at Carara. Also next to the road on our way down from Monteverde.

**Central American Spider Monkey** (*Ateles geoffroyi*) A couple at La Selva in a fruiting tree, and a trio in the Savegre Valley.

**Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth** (*Choloepus hoffmanni*) One by the bridge at La Selva.

**Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth** (*Bradypus variegatus*) Just one at La Selva

**Northern Tamandua** (*Tamandua mexicana*) A couple put on a great show at Braulio Carrillo.

**Common Tapeti** (*Sylvilagus brasiliensis*) aka Brazilian Rabbit. Seen at La Selva.

**Variegated Squirrel** (*Sciurus variegatoides*) The common big squirrel, seen often throughout.

**Red-tailed Squirrel** (*Sciurus granatensis*) The smaller squirrel seen at a few scattered locales.

**Central American Agouti** (*Dasyprocta punctata*) Seen in small numbers throughout.

**Coyote** (*Canis latrans*) Heard only, howling near the cabins at Savegre Lodge after dark.

**White-nosed Coati** (*Nasua narica*) Mostly at Carara and Monteverde, though our first were near Cinchona.

**Neotropical Otter** (*Lontra longicaudus*) A pair scrambled across the rocks and into the river while we were looking for Sunbittern.

**Collared Peccary** (*Dicotyles tajacu*) A few herds at La Selva where they are pretty unfazed by people.

**White-tailed Deer** (*Odocoileus virginianus*) A couple of sightings at Carara.



Beautiful but deadly, this gorgeous golden Eyelash Viper was right alongside the main trail at La Selva. Photo by Jay VanderGaast.

Herps on the tour:

**Turnip-tailed Gecko** (*Thecadactylus rapicauda*) One on one of the buildings at La Selva.

**Slender Anole** (*Anolis limifrons*) A few at La Selva

**Pug-nosed Anole** (*Norops capito*) One in leaf litter along the trail at Braulio Carrillo

**Green Iguana** (*Iguana iguana*) Mainly at La Selva, on branches overhanging the river.

**Black Spiny-tailed Iguana** (*Ctenosaura similis*) Lots around Villa Lapas

**Common Basilisk** (*Basiliscus basiliscus*) Numerous along the river at Villa Lapas

**Green Basilisk** (*Basiliscus plumifrons*) The spectacular bright green basilisk at La Selva and La Quinta.

**Striped Basilisk** (*Basiliscus vittatus*) The brown basilisks in the Caribbean

lowlands.

**Helmeted Basilisk** (*Corytophanes cristatus*) The neat angular lizard at Cope's.

**Tropical House Gecko** (*Hemidactylus mabouia*) Numerous in several lodges at night.

**Central American Whiptail** (*Ameiva festival*) Skink-like lizards in forest at La Selva and Carara.

**Green Spiny Lizard** (*Sceloporus malachiticus*) One along the trail in the Savagre Valley

**Blunt-headed Tree Snake** (*Imantodes cenchoa*) The incredibly long, slender snake at La Selva at night.

**Eyesh Viper** (*Bothriechis schlegelii*) A beautiful small golden one at La Selva.

**American Crocodile** (*Crocodylus acutus*) Some big ones along the Rio Tarcoles.

**Spectacled Caiman** (*Caiman crocodilus*) Quite a few at night at the La Quinta ponds.

**Smoky Jungle Frog** (*Leptodactylus pentadactylus*) The big frogs on the ground on the La Selva night walk.

**Savage's Thin-toed Frog** (*Leptodactylus savagei*) At the Villa Lapas frog ponds.

**Strawberry Poison Dart Frog** (*Dendrobates pumilio*) A few of these tiny, bright red frogs were at La Selva.

**Green-and-black Poison Dart Frog** (*Dendrobates auratus*) A few at Carara.

**Red-eyed Leaf Frog** (*Agalychnis callidryas*) Beautiful green frog seen at La Quinta and Villa Lapas.

**Masked Tree Frog** (*Smilisca phaeota*) One on the La Selva night walk.

**Nicaraguan Cross-banded Tree Frog** (*Smilisca puma*) One on the La Selva night walk.

**Black River Turtle** (*Rhinoclemmys funereal*) Along the river below the La Selva suspension bridge.

**Giant Toad** (*Rhinella horribilis*) What we were calling Cane Toad, apparently split from that species now.

**Harlequin Treefrog** (*Dendropsophus ebraccatus*) Aka Hourglass Tree Frog. Common at Villa Lapas.

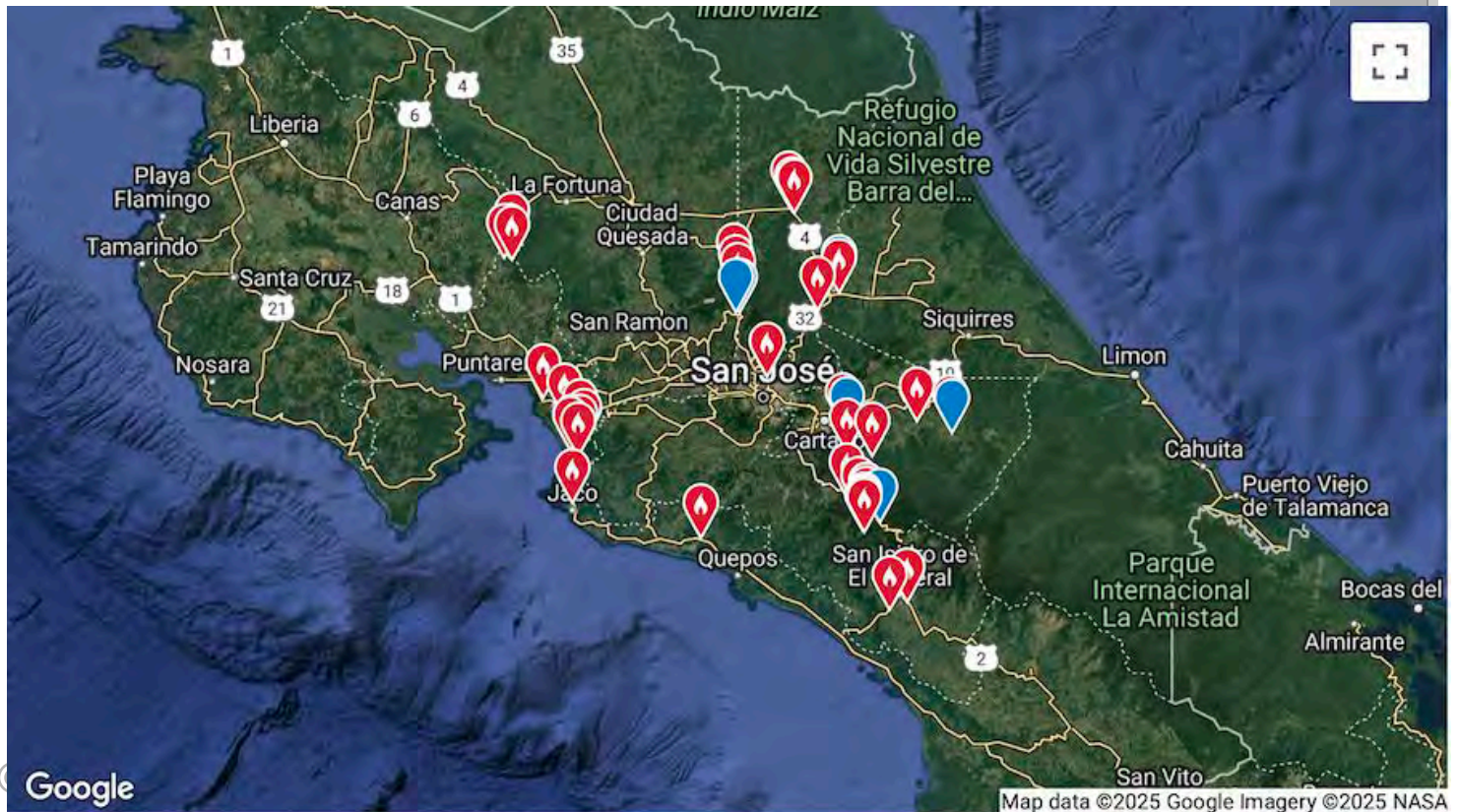
You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link:

<https://ebird.org/tripreport/347167>

Jay

# Classic Costa Rica 2025

8 – 22 Mar 2025 (15 days) Link-only



## Costa Rica

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 Jay VanderGaast



For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional...

 **473**

Species Observed

 **62**

Checklists










 **24**





















Species with Photos






















LIFERS  19 





















## Species Observed

























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- |    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 12 | <b>Great Tinamou</b> <i>Tinamus major</i>      | ▶  2  8 |
| 2  | <b>Little Tinamou</b> <i>Crypturellus soui</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 40 | <b>Black-bellied Whistling-Duck</b> <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 9  | <b>Muscovy Duck</b> <i>Cairina moschata</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 38 | <b>Blue-winged Teal</b> <i>Spatula discors</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 24 | <b>Lesser Scaup</b> <i>Aythya affinis</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 23 | <b>Gray-headed Chachalaca</b> <i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>  | ▶  6   |
| 25 | <b>Crested Guan</b> <i>Penelope purpurascens</i>  | ▶  11  |
| 8  | <b>Black Guan</b> <i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>  | ▶  1  3 |

























|    |                                     |                                 |  |
|----|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 3  | <b>Great Curassow</b>               | <i>Crax rubra</i>               | ▶  2     |
| 2  | <b>Buffy-crowned Wood-Partridge</b> | <i>Dendrortyx leucophrys</i>    | ▶  1    |
| 4  | <b>Marbled Wood-Quail</b>           | <i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>  | ▶  2    |
| 8  | <b>Spotted Wood-Quail</b>           | <i>Odontophorus guttatus</i>    | ▶  3    |
| 5  | <b>Pale-vented Pigeon</b>           | <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>  | ▶  3    |
| 49 | <b>Red-billed Pigeon</b>            | <i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i> | ▶  11   |
| 3  | <b>Band-tailed Pigeon</b>           | <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>     | ▶  2    |
| 7  | <b>Ruddy Pigeon</b>                 | <i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>   | ▶  3    |
| 15 | <b>Short-billed Pigeon</b>          | <i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i> | ▶  13   |
| 3  | <b>Inca Dove</b>                    | <i>Columbina inca</i>           | ▶  2    |
| 2  | <b>Common Ground Dove</b>           | <i>Columbina passerina</i>      | ▶  1  |
| 17 | <b>Ruddy Ground Dove</b>            | <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>      | ▶  6  |
| 15 | <b>White-tipped Dove</b>            | <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>      | ▶  11 |
| 4  | <b>Gray-chested Dove</b>            | <i>Leptotila cassinii</i>       | ▶  3  |
| 1  | <b>Buff-fronted Quail-Dove</b>      | <i>Zentrygon costaricensis</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 23 | <b>White-winged Dove</b>            | <i>Zenaida asiatica</i>         | ▶  9  |
| 32 | <b>Groove-billed Ani</b>            | <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>  | ▶  7  |
| 12 | <b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b>              | <i>Piaya cayana</i>             | ▶  9  |
| 31 | <b>Lesser Nighthawk</b>             | <i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 4  | <b>Common Pauraque</b>              | <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>   | ▶  2  |






























|     |                                |                                 |   |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 4   | <b>Dusky Nightjar</b>          | <i>Antrostomus saturatus</i>    | ▶  1  |
| 2   | <b>Great Potoo</b>             | <i>Nyctibius grandis</i>        | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Common Potoo</b>            | <i>Nyctibius griseus</i>        | ▶  1  1 |
| 10  | <b>Chestnut-collared Swift</b> | <i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>     | ▶  1   |
| 400 | <b>White-collared Swift</b>    | <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>    | ▶  1   |
| 7   | <b>Gray-rumped Swift</b>       | <i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 12  | <b>Costa Rican Swift</b>       | <i>Chaetura fumosa</i>          | ▶  2   |
| 23  | <b>White-necked Jacobin</b>    | <i>Florisuga mellivora</i>      | ▶  6   |
| 1   | <b>White-tipped Sicklebill</b> | <i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>         | ▶  1   |
| 11  | <b>Green Hermit</b>            | <i>Phaethornis guy</i>          | ▶  8   |
| 9   | <b>Long-billed Hermit</b>      | <i>Phaethornis longirostris</i> | ▶  7   |
| 8   | <b>Stripe-throated Hermit</b>  | <i>Phaethornis striigularis</i> | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Brown Violetear</b>         | <i>Colibri delphinae</i>        | ▶  1   |
| 27  | <b>Lesser Violetear</b>        | <i>Colibri cyanotus</i>         | ▶  6   |
| 2   | <b>Purple-crowned Fairy</b>    | <i>Heliodytes barroti</i>       | ▶  2   |
| 7   | <b>Green-breasted Mango</b>    | <i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i> | ▶  5   |
| 4   | <b>Green Thorntail</b>         | <i>Discosura conversii</i>      | ▶  3   |
| 1   | <b>Black-crested Coquette</b>  | <i>Lophornis helenae</i>        | ▶  1   |
| 33  | <b>Green-crowned Brilliant</b> | <i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>         | ▶  3   |
| 11  | <b>Talamanca Hummingbird</b>   | <i>Eugenes spectabilis</i>      | ▶  3   |




























|    |                                    |                                   |  |
|----|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 34 | <b>Fiery-throated Hummingbird</b>  | <i>Panterpe insignis</i>          | ▶  3     |
| 4  | <b>White-throated Mountain-gem</b> | <i>Lampornis castaneiventris</i>  | ▶  3    |
| 1  | <b>Magenta-throated Woodstar</b>   | <i>Philodice bryantae</i>         | ▶  1    |
| 1  | <b>Ruby-throated Hummingbird</b>   | <i>Archilochus colubris</i>       | ▶  1    |
| 16 | <b>Volcano Hummingbird</b>         | <i>Selasphorus flammula</i>       | ▶  3    |
| 1  | <b>Scintillant Hummingbird</b>     | <i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>      | ▶  1    |
| 4  | <b>Canivet's Emerald</b>           | <i>Cynanthus canivetii</i>        | ▶  3    |
| 2  | <b>Garden Emerald</b>              | <i>Chlorostilbon assimilis</i>    | ▶  1    |
| 3  | <b>Violet-headed Hummingbird</b>   | <i>Klais guimeti</i>              | ▶  3    |
| 7  | <b>Violet Sabrewing</b>            | <i>Campylopterus hemileucurus</i> | ▶  4   |
| 5  | <b>Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer</b>   | <i>Chalybura urochrysa</i>        | ▶  5  |
| 21 | <b>Crowned Woodnymph</b>           | <i>Thalurania colombica</i>       | ▶  7  |
| 2  | <b>Snowcap</b>                     | <i>Microchera albocoronata</i>    | ▶  2  |
| 1  | <b>Coppery-headed Emerald</b>      | <i>Microchera cupreiceps</i>      | ▶  1  |
| 4  | <b>Stripe-tailed Hummingbird</b>   | <i>Eupherusa eximia</i>           | ▶  3  |
| 6  | <b>Scaly-breasted Hummingbird</b>  | <i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>        | ▶  6  |
| 3  | <b>Blue-vented Hummingbird</b>     | <i>Saucerottia hoffmanni</i>      | ▶  3  |
| 2  | <b>Cinnamon Hummingbird</b>        | <i>Amazilia rutila</i>            | ▶  1  |
| 19 | <b>Rufous-tailed Hummingbird</b>   | <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>           | ▶  17 |
| 4  | <b>Mangrove Hummingbird</b>        | <i>Chrysuronia boucardi</i>       | ▶  1  |





















|     |                                  |                                  |   |   |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1   | <b>Blue-chested Hummingbird</b>  | <i>Polyerata amabilis</i>        |     | ▶  1  1   |
| 1   | <b>Uniform Crake</b>             | <i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>     |   | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Rufous-necked Wood-Rail</b>   | <i>Aramides axillaris</i>        |   | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Purple Gallinule</b>          | <i>Porphyrio martinica</i>       |   | ▶  1   |
| 3   | <b>White-throated Crake</b>      | <i>Laterallus albigularis</i>    |   | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Limpkin</b>                   | <i>Aramus guarauna</i>           |   | ▶  1   |
| 3   | <b>Double-striped Thick-knee</b> | <i>Hesperoburhinus bistratus</i> |  | ▶  1  1 |
| 5   | <b>Black-necked Stilt</b>        | <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>      |   | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Semipalmated Plover</b>       | <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>   |   | ▶  1   |
| 8   | <b>Southern Lapwing</b>          | <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>        |   | ▶  2   |
| 7   | <b>Northern Jacana</b>           | <i>Jacana spinosa</i>            |   | ▶  2   |
| 31  | <b>Whimbrel</b>                  | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>         |   | ▶  2   |
| 41  | <b>Spotted Sandpiper</b>         | <i>Actitis macularius</i>        |   | ▶  2   |
| 1   | <b>Solitary Sandpiper</b>        | <i>Tringa solitaria</i>          |   | ▶  1   |
| 4   | <b>Willet</b>                    | <i>Tringa semipalmata</i>        |   | ▶  1   |
| 2   | <b>Least Sandpiper</b>           | <i>Calidris minutilla</i>        |   | ▶  1   |
| 120 | <b>Laughing Gull</b>             | <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>     |   | ▶  1   |
| 14  | <b>Sandwich Tern</b>             | <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>   |   | ▶  1   |
| 40  | <b>Royal Tern</b>                | <i>Thalasseus maximus</i>        |   | ▶  1   |
| 2   | <b>Sunbittern</b>                | <i>Eurypyga helias</i>           |   | ▶  1   |






















|     |                                  |   |   |
|-----|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 3   | <b>Wood Stork</b>                | <i>Mycteria americana</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 11  | <b>Magnificent Frigatebird</b>   | <i>Fregata magnificens</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 5   | <b>Anhinga</b>                   | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 51  | <b>Neotropic Cormorant</b>       | <i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 27  | <b>White Ibis</b>                | <i>Eudocimus albus</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 2   | <b>Green Ibis</b>                | <i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Roseate Spoonbill</b>         | <i>Platalea ajaja</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 6   | <b>Bare-throated Tiger-Heron</b> | <i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 1   | <b>Boat-billed Heron</b>         | <i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 1   | <b>Agami Heron</b>               | <i>Agamia agami</i>  | ▶  1  1     |
| 1   | <b>Black-crowned Night Heron</b> | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 19  | <b>Little Blue Heron</b>         | <i>Egretta caerulea</i>   | ▶  3   |
| 15  | <b>Tricolored Heron</b>          | <i>Egretta tricolor</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 11  | <b>Snowy Egret</b>               | <i>Egretta thula</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 4   | <b>Green Heron</b>               | <i>Butorides virescens</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 32  | <b>Western Cattle-Egret</b>      | <i>Ardea ibis</i>   | ▶  3   |
| 27  | <b>Great Egret</b>               | <i>Ardea alba</i>   | ▶  1  3 |
| 6   | <b>Great Blue Heron</b>          | <i>Ardea herodias</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 100 | <b>Brown Pelican</b>             | <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 117 | <b>Black Vulture</b>             | <i>Coragyps atratus</i>   | ▶  21  |























|    |                            |  |   |
|----|----------------------------|--|---|
| 34 | <b>Turkey Vulture</b>      | <i>Cathartes aura</i>  | ▶  13   |
| 6  | <b>Osprey</b>              | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 2  | <b>White-tailed Kite</b>   | <i>Elanus leucurus</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Gray-headed Kite</b>    | <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>  | ▶  2  1 |
| 7  | <b>Swallow-tailed Kite</b> | <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 2  | <b>Ornate Hawk-Eagle</b>   | <i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Tiny Hawk</b>           | <i>Microspizias superciliosus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Double-toothed Kite</b> | <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>  | ▶  1  2 |
| 3  | <b>Plumbeous Kite</b>      | <i>Ictinia plumbea</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Crane Hawk</b>          | <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 1  | <b>Barred Hawk</b>         | <i>Morphnarchus princeps</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 4  | <b>Common Black Hawk</b>   | <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 3  | <b>Roadside Hawk</b>       | <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>White Hawk</b>          | <i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Semiplumbeous Hawk</b>  | <i>Leucopternis semiplumbeus</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Gray Hawk</b>           | <i>Buteo plagiatus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 4  | <b>Broad-winged Hawk</b>   | <i>Buteo platypterus</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 1  | <b>Zone-tailed Hawk</b>    | <i>Buteo albonotatus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Short-tailed Hawk</b>   | <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Red-tailed Hawk</b>     | <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>   | ▶  1   |





















|    |                                       |  |   |
|----|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| 1  | <b>American Barn Owl</b>              | <i>Tyto furcata</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 3  | <b>Bare-shanked Screech-Owl</b>       | <i>Megascops clarkii</i>        | ▶  3  2     |
| 1  | <b>Tropical Screech-Owl</b>           | <i>Megascops choliba</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Middle American Screech-Owl</b>    | <i>Megascops guatemalae</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Pacific Screech-Owl</b>            | <i>Megascops cooperi</i>        | ▶  1  1     |
| 3  | <b>Crested Owl</b>                    | <i>Lophotrix cristata</i>  | ▶  1  2     |
| 1  | <b>Spectacled Owl</b>                 | <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Costa Rican Pygmy-Owl</b>          | <i>Glaucidium costaricanum</i>  | ▶  1  1     |
| 3  | <b>Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl</b>          | <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 3  | <b>Mottled Owl</b>                    | <i>Strix virgata</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 2  | <b>Black-and-white Owl</b>            | <i>Strix nigrolineata</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Striped Owl</b>                    | <i>Asio clamator</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Unspotted Saw-whet Owl</b>         | <i>Aegolius ridgwayi</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 8  | <b>Resplendent Quetzal</b>            | <i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 1  | <b>Lattice-tailed Trogon</b>          | <i>Trogon clathratus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 5  | <b>Slaty-tailed Trogon</b>            | <i>Trogon massena</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 4  | <b>Black-headed Trogon</b>            | <i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>  | ▶  1  2 |
| 1  | <b>Baird's Trogon</b>                 | <i>Trogon bairdii</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 11 | <b>Gartered Trogon</b>                | <i>Trogon caligatus</i>  | ▶  9   |
| 9  | <b>Northern Black-throated Trogon</b> | <i>Trogon tenellus</i>   | ▶  6   |





















|    |                                  |   |   |
|----|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 8  | <b>Collared Trogon</b>           | <i>Trogon collaris</i>  | ▶  6  |
| 7  | <b>Lesson's Motmot</b>           | <i>Momotus lessonii</i>   | ▶  7   |
| 5  | <b>Rufous Motmot</b>             | <i>Baryphthengus martii</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 11 | <b>Broad-billed Motmot</b>       | <i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>   | ▶  6   |
| 8  | <b>Turquoise-browed Motmot</b>   | <i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>    | ▶  1  5     |
| 4  | <b>Ringed Kingfisher</b>         | <i>Megaceryle torquata</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 1  | <b>Amazon Kingfisher</b>         | <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>American Pygmy Kingfisher</b> | <i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 5  | <b>Green Kingfisher</b>          | <i>Chloroceryle americana</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 3  | <b>White-necked Puffbird</b>     | <i>Notharchus hyperrhynchus</i>  | ▶  1  2     |
| 1  | <b>Pied Puffbird</b>             | <i>Notharchus tectus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 12 | <b>White-whiskered Puffbird</b>  | <i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>   | ▶  6   |
| 4  | <b>Rufous-tailed Jacamar</b>     | <i>Galbula ruficauda</i>  | ▶  1  3 |
| 3  | <b>Red-headed Barbet</b>         | <i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 4  | <b>Prong-billed Barbet</b>       | <i>Semnornis frantzii</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 4  | <b>Northern Emerald-Toucanet</b> | <i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 7  | <b>Collared Aracari</b>          | <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 5  | <b>Fiery-billed Aracari</b>      | <i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>   | ▶  1  2 |
| 20 | <b>Yellow-throated Toucan</b>    | <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>  | ▶  12  |
| 25 | <b>Keel-billed Toucan</b>        | <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>  | ▶  11  |























|    |                                    |                                  |   |
|----|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 16 | <b>Acorn Woodpecker</b>            | <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>   | ▶  4    |
| 2  | <b>Golden-naped Woodpecker</b>     | <i>Melanerpes chrysauchen</i>    | ▶  1   |
| 10 | <b>Black-cheeked Woodpecker</b>    | <i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>      | ▶  7   |
| 5  | <b>Red-crowned Woodpecker</b>      | <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 25 | <b>Hoffmann's Woodpecker</b>       | <i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>     | ▶  13  |
| 1  | <b>Hairy Woodpecker</b>            | <i>Dryobates villosus</i>        | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Smoky-brown Woodpecker</b>      | <i>Dryobates fumigatus</i>       | ▶  1   |
| 5  | <b>Pale-billed Woodpecker</b>      | <i>Campephilus guatemalensis</i> | ▶  4   |
| 5  | <b>Lineated Woodpecker</b>         | <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>        | ▶  4   |
| 6  | <b>Cinnamon Woodpecker</b>         | <i>Celeus loricatus</i>          | ▶  5   |
| 4  | <b>Chestnut-colored Woodpecker</b> | <i>Celeus castaneus</i>          | ▶  3 |
| 2  | <b>Rufous-winged Woodpecker</b>    | <i>Piculus simplex</i>           | ▶  2 |
| 3  | <b>Golden-olive Woodpecker</b>     | <i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>      | ▶  3 |
| 1  | <b>Laughing Falcon</b>             | <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>  | ▶  1 |
| 1  | <b>Collared Forest-Falcon</b>      | <i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>   | ▶  1 |
| 3  | <b>Barred Forest-Falcon</b>        | <i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>      | ▶  2 |
| 6  | <b>Crested Caracara</b>            | <i>Caracara plancus</i>          | ▶  5 |
| 7  | <b>Yellow-headed Caracara</b>      | <i>Daptrius chimachima</i>       | ▶  4 |
| 1  | <b>Merlin</b>                      | <i>Falco columbarius</i>         | ▶  1 |
| 2  | <b>Bat Falcon</b>                  | <i>Falco ruficularis</i>         | ▶  1 |





















|    |                                 |                               |   |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| 1  | <b>Peregrine Falcon</b>         | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>       | ▶  1  |
| 16 | <b>Orange-chinned Parakeet</b>  | <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>   | ▶  7   |
| 7  | <b>Brown-hooded Parrot</b>      | <i>Pyrilia haematotis</i>     | ▶  4   |
| 22 | <b>White-crowned Parrot</b>     | <i>Pionus senilis</i>         | ▶  6   |
| 28 | <b>Red-lored Amazon</b>         | <i>Amazona autumnalis</i>     | ▶  6   |
| 8  | <b>Yellow-naped Amazon</b>      | <i>Amazona auropalliata</i>   | Sensitive ▶  2   |
| 6  | <b>White-fronted Amazon</b>     | <i>Amazona albifrons</i>      | ▶  3   |
| 9  | <b>Mealy Amazon</b>             | <i>Amazona farinosa</i>       | ▶  3   |
| 7  | <b>Sulphur-winged Parakeet</b>  | <i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni</i>     | ▶  1   |
| 32 | <b>Olive-throated Parakeet</b>  | <i>Eupsittula nana</i>        | ▶  3   |
| 23 | <b>Orange-fronted Parakeet</b>  | <i>Eupsittula canicularis</i> | ▶  3   |
| 8  | <b>Great Green Macaw</b>        | <i>Ara ambiguus</i>           | Sensitive ▶  1  4 |
| 86 | <b>Scarlet Macaw</b>            | <i>Ara macao</i>              | ▶  9   |
| 73 | <b>Crimson-fronted Parakeet</b> | <i>Psittacara finschi</i>     | ▶  8   |
| 3  | <b>Fasciated Antshrike</b>      | <i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>   | ▶  3   |
| 1  | <b>Great Antshrike</b>          | <i>Taraba major</i>           | ▶  1   |
| 9  | <b>Barred Antshrike</b>         | <i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 6  | <b>Black-crowned Antshrike</b>  | <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i> | ▶  3   |
| 15 | <b>Black-hooded Antshrike</b>   | <i>Thamnophilus bridgesi</i>  | ▶  6   |
| 5  | <b>Russet Antshrike</b>         | <i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>  | ▶  4   |





















|    |                                       |   |   |
|----|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 2  | <b>Streak-crowned Antwreos</b>        | <i>Dysithamnus striaticeps</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 3  | <b>Checker-throated Stipplethroat</b> | <i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 2  | <b>White-flanked Antwren</b>          | <i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 6  | <b>Slaty Antwren</b>                  | <i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 3  | <b>Dot-winged Antwren</b>             | <i>Microrhophias quixensis</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 13 | <b>Dusky Antbird</b>                  | <i>Cercomacroides tyrannina</i>   | ▶  8   |
| 13 | <b>Chestnut-backed Antbird</b>        | <i>Poliocrania exsul</i>  | ▶  8   |
| 6  | <b>Dull-mantled Antbird</b>           | <i>Sipia laemosticta</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 4  | <b>Zeledon's Antbird</b>              | <i>Hafferia zeledoni</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 9  | <b>Bicolored Antbird</b>              | <i>Gymnopithys bicolor</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 4  | <b>Spotted Antbird</b>                | <i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 5  | <b>Ocellated Antbird</b>              | <i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 3  | <b>Streak-chested Antpitta</b>        | <i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 3  | <b>Thicket Antpitta</b>               | <i>Myrmothera dives</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 5  | <b>Silvery-fronted Tapaculo</b>       | <i>Scytalopus argentifrons</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 2  | <b>Black-faced Antthrush</b>          | <i>Formicarius analis</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Middle American Leaf Tosser</b>    | <i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Gray-throated Leaf Tosser</b>      | <i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Olivaceous Woodcreeper</b>         | <i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 1  | <b>Ruddy Woodcreeper</b>              | <i>Dendrocincla homochroa</i>  | ▶  2  1 |





















|    |                                      |                                    |   |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 3  | <b>Tawny-winged Woodcreeper</b>      | <i>Dendrocincla anabatina</i>      | ▶  3    |
| 3  | <b>Plain-brown Woodcreeper</b>       | <i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>     | ▶  1   |
| 6  | <b>Wedge-billed Woodcreeper</b>      | <i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>     | ▶  4   |
| 6  | <b>Northern Barred-Woodcreeper</b>   | <i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i> | ▶  4   |
| 19 | <b>Cocoa Woodcreeper</b>             | <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>     | ▶  12  |
| 1  | <b>Black-striped Woodcreeper</b>     | <i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Spotted Woodcreeper</b>           | <i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i> | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Brown-billed Scythebill</b>       | <i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>    | ▶  2   |
| 19 | <b>Streak-headed Woodcreeper</b>     | <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>   | ▶  13  |
| 6  | <b>Spot-crowned Woodcreeper</b>      | <i>Lepidocolaptes affinis</i>      | ▶  4   |
| 12 | <b>Northern Plain-Xenops</b>         | <i>Xenops mexicanus</i>            | ▶  6 |
| 2  | <b>Buffy Tuftedcheek</b>             | <i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii</i>    | ▶  1 |
| 3  | <b>Lineated Foliage-gleaner</b>      | <i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>        | ▶  2 |
| 2  | <b>Streak-breasted Treehunter</b>    | <i>Thripadectes rufobrunneus</i>   | ▶  1 |
| 3  | <b>Fawn-throated Foliage-gleaner</b> | <i>Automolus cervinigularis</i>    | ▶  3 |
| 1  | <b>Chiriqui Foliage-gleaner</b>      | <i>Automolus exsertus</i>          | ▶  1 |
| 1  | <b>Western Woodhaunter</b>           | <i>Automolus virgatus</i>          | ▶  1 |
| 5  | <b>Spotted Barbtail</b>              | <i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>      | ▶  3 |
| 5  | <b>Ruddy Treerunner</b>              | <i>Margarornis rubiginosus</i>     | ▶  1 |
| 4  | <b>Red-faced Spinetail</b>           | <i>Cranioleuca erythrops</i>       | ▶  3 |























|    |                                  |                                   |   |
|----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 2  | <b>Slaty Spinetail</b>           | <i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>       | ▶  1    |
| 2  | <b>Pale-breasted Spinetail</b>   | <i>Synallaxis albescens</i>       | ▶  1   |
| 8  | <b>Long-tailed Manakin</b>       | <i>Chiroxiphia linearis</i>       | ▶  5   |
| 7  | <b>White-ruffed Manakin</b>      | <i>Corapipo altera</i>            | ▶  2   |
| 2  | <b>Velvety Manakin</b>           | <i>Lepidothrix velutina</i>       | ▶  2   |
| 13 | <b>White-collared Manakin</b>    | <i>Manacus candei</i>             | ▶  6   |
| 7  | <b>Orange-collared Manakin</b>   | <i>Manacus aurantiacus</i>        | ▶  4   |
| 1  | <b>Red-capped Manakin</b>        | <i>Ceratopipra mentalis</i>       | ▶  1   |
| 2  | <b>Purple-throated Fruitcrow</b> | <i>Querula purpurata</i>          | ▶  1   |
| 1  | <b>Turquoise Cotinga</b>         | <i>Cotinga ridgwayi</i>           | ▶  1   |
| 3  | <b>Rufous Piha</b>               | <i>Lipaugus unirufus</i>          | ▶  2 |
| 2  | <b>Black-crowned Tityra</b>      | <i>Tityra inquisitor</i>          | ▶  2 |
| 9  | <b>Masked Tityra</b>             | <i>Tityra semifasciata</i>        | ▶  6 |
| 7  | <b>Barred Becard</b>             | <i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>    | ▶  4 |
| 8  | <b>Cinnamon Becard</b>           | <i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>   | ▶  4 |
| 3  | <b>White-winged Becard</b>       | <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i> | ▶  3 |
| 5  | <b>Rose-throated Becard</b>      | <i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>       | ▶  4 |
| 4  | <b>Tropical Royal Flycatcher</b> | <i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i>   | ▶  4 |
| 3  | <b>Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher</b>   | <i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>   | ▶  3 |
| 2  | <b>Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher</b> | <i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>   | ▶  2 |























|    |                                      |   |   |
|----|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1  | <b>Golden-crowned Spadebill</b>      | <i>Platyrinchus coronatus</i>   | ▶  1  |
| 2  | <b>Olive-streaked Flycatcher</b>     | <i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 6  | <b>Ochre-bellied Flycatcher</b>      | <i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 2  | <b>Slaty-capped Flycatcher</b>       | <i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 2  | <b>Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant</b>     | <i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 4  | <b>Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant</b>    | <i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 8  | <b>Northern Bentbill</b>             | <i>Oncostoma cinereigulare</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 4  | <b>Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher</b>  | <i>Poecilatriccus sylvia</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 31 | <b>Common Tody-Flycatcher</b>        | <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>   | ▶  20  |
| 8  | <b>Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher</b>  | <i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>  | ▶  6   |
| 1  | <b>Eye-ringed Flatbill</b>           | <i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 21 | <b>Yellow-olive Flatbill</b>         | <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>   | ▶  18  |
| 6  | <b>Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet</b> | <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>  | ▶  5   |
| 4  | <b>Yellow Tyrannulet</b>             | <i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 5  | <b>Greenish Elaenia</b>              | <i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 12 | <b>Yellow-bellied Elaenia</b>        | <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>  | ▶  7   |
| 7  | <b>Mountain Elaenia</b>              | <i>Elaenia frantzii</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 3  | <b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b>            | <i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>  | ▶  1  1 |
| 16 | <b>Mistletoe Tyrannulet</b>          | <i>Zimmerius parvus</i>   | ▶  10  |
| 4  | <b>Tawny-chested Flycatcher</b>      | <i>Aphanotriccus capitalis</i>  | ▶  4   |























|    |                                  |                                |  |
|----|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 14 | <b>Tufted Flycatcher</b>         | <i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i> | ▶  5     |
| 1  | <b>Dark Pewee</b>                | <i>Contopus lugubris</i>       | ▶  1    |
| 4  | <b>Northern Tropical Pewee</b>   | <i>Contopus bogotensis</i>     | ▶  3    |
| 4  | <b>Yellow-bellied Flycatcher</b> | <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>  | ▶  4    |
| 11 | <b>Yellowish Flycatcher</b>      | <i>Empidonax flavescens</i>    | ▶  4    |
| 3  | <b>Black-capped Flycatcher</b>   | <i>Empidonax atriceps</i>      | ▶  1    |
| 4  | <b>Black Phoebe</b>              | <i>Sayornis nigricans</i>      | ▶  3    |
| 1  | <b>Northern Scrub-Flycatcher</b> | <i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>     | ▶  1    |
| 2  | <b>Long-tailed Tyrant</b>        | <i>Colonia colonus</i>         | ▶  2    |
| 13 | <b>Bright-rumped Attila</b>      | <i>Attila spadiceus</i>        | ▶  11   |
| 6  | <b>Rufous Mourner</b>            | <i>Rhytipterna holerythra</i>  | ▶  5  |
| 9  | <b>Dusky-capped Flycatcher</b>   | <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>  | ▶  9  |
| 2  | <b>Panama Flycatcher</b>         | <i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>    | ▶  2  |
| 2  | <b>Nutting's Flycatcher</b>      | <i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>      | ▶  1  |
| 3  | <b>Great Crested Flycatcher</b>  | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>      | ▶  2  |
| 39 | <b>Great Kiskadee</b>            | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>    | ▶  19 |
| 12 | <b>Boat-billed Flycatcher</b>    | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>    | ▶  8  |
| 50 | <b>Social Flycatcher</b>         | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>     | ▶  22 |
| 17 | <b>Gray-capped Flycatcher</b>    | <i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i> | ▶  11 |
| 6  | <b>White-ringed Flycatcher</b>   | <i>Conopias albobittatus</i>   | ▶  3  |





















|    |                                   |                                  |  |
|----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 3  | <b>Golden-bellied Flycatcher</b>  | <i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>  | ▶  3     |
| 9  | <b>Streaked Flycatcher</b>        | <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>    | ▶  7    |
| 3  | <b>Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher</b> | <i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i> | ▶  3    |
| 24 | <b>Piratic Flycatcher</b>         | <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>       | ▶  18   |
| 48 | <b>Tropical Kingbird</b>          | <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>    | ▶  20   |
| 5  | <b>Rufous-browed Peppershrike</b> | <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>      | ▶  3    |
| 1  | <b>Green Shrike-Vireo</b>         | <i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>    | ▶  1    |
| 5  | <b>Tawny-crowned Greenlet</b>     | <i>Tunchiornis ochraceiceps</i>  | ▶  4    |
| 41 | <b>Lesser Greenlet</b>            | <i>Pachysylvia decurtata</i>     | ▶  17   |
| 2  | <b>Mangrove Vireo</b>             | <i>Vireo pallens</i>             | ▶  2    |
| 3  | <b>Yellow-throated Vireo</b>      | <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>          | ▶  3  |
| 9  | <b>Yellow-winged Vireo</b>        | <i>Vireo carmioli</i>            | ▶  3  |
| 2  | <b>Philadelphia Vireo</b>         | <i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>      | ▶  2  |
| 4  | <b>Brown-capped Vireo</b>         | <i>Vireo leucophrys</i>          | ▶  3  |
| 11 | <b>Yellow-green Vireo</b>         | <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>        | ▶  5  |
| 3  | <b>Azure-hooded Jay</b>           | <i>Cyanolyca cucullata</i>       | ▶  1  |
| 8  | <b>White-throated Magpie-Jay</b>  | <i>Cyanocorax formosus</i>       | ▶  2  |
| 37 | <b>Brown Jay</b>                  | <i>Cyanocorax morio</i>          | ▶  10 |
| 10 | <b>Mangrove Swallow</b>           | <i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>     | ▶  1  |
| 10 | <b>Gray-breasted Martin</b>       | <i>Progne chalybea</i>           | ▶  4  |





















|    |                                      |                                     |   |
|----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 2  | <b>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</b> | <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>   | ▶  1    |
| 2  | <b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b> | <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>    | ▶  2   |
| 45 | <b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b>        | <i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>      | ▶  8   |
| 3  | <b>Barn Swallow</b>                  | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>              | ▶  2   |
| 7  | <b>Long-billed Gnatwren</b>          | <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>       | ▶  5   |
| 11 | <b>White-browed Gnatcatcher</b>      | <i>Polioptila bilineata</i>         | ▶  9   |
| 1  | <b>Nightingale Wren</b>              | <i>Microcerculus philomela</i>      | ▶  1   |
| 3  | <b>Scaly-breasted Wren</b>           | <i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>     | ▶  3   |
| 13 | <b>Southern House Wren</b>           | <i>Troglodytes musculus</i>         | ▶  10  |
| 11 | <b>Ochraceous Wren</b>               | <i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>        | ▶  4   |
| 2  | <b>Timberline Wren</b>               | <i>Thryorchilus browni</i>          | ▶  1 |
| 11 | <b>Rufous-backed Wren</b>            | <i>Campylorhynchus capistratus</i>  | ▶  6 |
| 2  | <b>Black-bellied Wren</b>            | <i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i> | ▶  1 |
| 14 | <b>Rufous-breasted Wren</b>          | <i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>         | ▶  6 |
| 8  | <b>Black-throated Wren</b>           | <i>Pheugopedius atrogularis</i>     | ▶  5 |
| 1  | <b>Banded Wren</b>                   | <i>Thryophilus pleurostictus</i>    | ▶  1 |
| 7  | <b>Rufous-and-white Wren</b>         | <i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>         | ▶  6 |
| 11 | <b>Stripe-breasted Wren</b>          | <i>Cantorchilus thoracicus</i>      | ▶  6 |
| 11 | <b>Cabanis's Wren</b>                | <i>Cantorchilus modestus</i>        | ▶  4 |
| 2  | <b>Canebrake Wren</b>                | <i>Cantorchilus zeledoni</i>        | ▶  1 |





















|     |  |   |   |
|-----|--|---|---|
| 14  | <b>Riverside Wren</b>                    | <i>Cantorchilus semibadius</i>  | ▶  5  |
| 10  | <b>Bay Wren</b>                          | <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>   | ▶  6   |
| 14  | <b>White-breasted Wood-Wren</b>          | <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>  | ▶  10  |
| 25  | <b>Gray-breasted Wood-Wren</b>           | <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>   | ▶  7   |
| 1   | <b>American Dipper</b>                   | <i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 2   | <b>Tropical Mockingbird</b>              | <i>Mimus gilvus</i> *   | ▶  2   |
| 12  | <b>Black-faced Solitaire</b>             | <i>Myadestes melanops</i>  | ▶  1  5 |
| 7   | <b>Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush</b>   | <i>Catharus gracilirostris</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 1   | <b>Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush</b>  | <i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>  | ▶  1   |
| 5   | <b>Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush</b>   | <i>Catharus fuscater</i>  | ▶  3  |
| 6   | <b>Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush</b>   | <i>Catharus frantzii</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 2   | <b>Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush</b>   | <i>Catharus mexicanus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 5   | <b>Wood Thrush</b>                       | <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 13  | <b>Mountain Thrush</b>                   | <i>Turdus plebejus</i>  | ▶  5   |
| 1   | <b>White-throated Thrush</b>             | <i>Turdus assimilis</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 110 | <b>Clay-colored Thrush</b>               | <i>Turdus grayi</i>   | ▶  37  |
| 6   | <b>Sooty Thrush</b>                      | <i>Turdus nigrescens</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 3   | <b>Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatcher</b> | <i>Phainoptila melanoxantha</i>   | ▶  2   |
| 16  | <b>Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher</b>      | <i>Ptiliogonys caudatus</i>   | ▶  8   |
| 4   | <b>House Sparrow</b>                     | <i>Passer domesticus</i> *  | ▶  1   |





|    |                                   |  |   |
|----|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| 3  | <b>Elegant Euphonia</b>           | <i>Chlorophonia elegantissima</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 12 | <b>Golden-browed Chlorophonia</b> | <i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 7  | <b>Scrub Euphonia</b>             | <i>Euphonia affinis</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 9  | <b>Yellow-crowned Euphonia</b>    | <i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>   | ▶  6   |
| 1  | <b>White-vented Euphonia</b>      | <i>Euphonia minuta</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 9  | <b>Yellow-throated Euphonia</b>   | <i>Euphonia hirundinacea</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 1  | <b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b>      | <i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 7  | <b>Olive-backed Euphonia</b>      | <i>Euphonia gouldi</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 3  | <b>Tawny-capped Euphonia</b>      | <i>Euphonia anaeae</i>   | ▶  3   |
| 2  | <b>Lesser Goldfinch</b>           | <i>Spinus psaltria</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 3  | <b>Yellow-bellied Siskin</b>      | <i>Spinus xanthogastrus</i>  | ▶  2   |
| 25 | <b>Sooty-capped Chlorospingus</b> | <i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>  | ▶  4   |
| 21 | <b>Common Chlorospingus</b>       | <i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>   | ▶  5   |
| 5  | <b>Stripe-headed Sparrow</b>      | <i>Peucaea ruficauda</i>  | ▶  1  1 |
| 2  | <b>Olive Sparrow</b>              | <i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 4  | <b>Black-striped Sparrow</b>      | <i>Arremonops conirostris</i>  | ▶  3   |
| 27 | <b>Orange-billed Sparrow</b>      | <i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>  | ▶  13  |
| 7  | <b>Chestnut-capped Brushfinch</b> | <i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>  | ▶  5   |
| 2  | <b>Volcano Junco</b>              | <i>Junco vulcani</i>   | ▶  1   |
| 52 | <b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b>    | <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>  | ▶  15  |

|    |                                   |  |  |
|----|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 7  | <b>Large-footed Finch</b>         | <i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>   | ▶  4   |
| 6  | <b>White-eared Ground-Sparrow</b> | <i>Melospiza leucotis</i>  | ▶  3  |
| 1  | <b>White-naped Brushfinch</b>     | <i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>   | ▶  1  |
| 14 | <b>Yellow-thighed Brushfinch</b>  | <i>Atlapetes tibialis</i>  | ▶  5  |
| 2  | <b>Wrenthrush</b>                 | <i>Zeledonia coronata</i>  | ▶  2  |
| 3  | <b>Eastern Meadowlark</b>         | <i>Sturnella magna</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 1  | <b>Yellow-billed Cacique</b>      | <i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 13 | <b>Chestnut-headed Oropendola</b> | <i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 64 | <b>Montezuma Oropendola</b>       | <i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>   | ▶  14   |
| 3  | <b>Scarlet-rumped Cacique</b>     | <i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 3  | <b>Black-cowled Oriole</b>        | <i>Icterus prosthemelas</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 6  | <b>Streak-backed Oriole</b>       | <i>Icterus pustulatus</i>  | ▶  4  |
| 38 | <b>Baltimore Oriole</b>           | <i>Icterus galbula</i>   | ▶  18   |
| 71 | <b>Red-winged Blackbird</b>       | <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>   | ▶  2  |
| 1  | <b>Shiny Cowbird</b>              | <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>   | ▶  1  |
| 54 | <b>Melodious Blackbird</b>        | <i>Dives dives</i>   | ▶  12   |
| 84 | <b>Great-tailed Grackle</b>       | <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>  | ▶  2  12 |
| 1  | <b>Worm-eating Warbler</b>        | <i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 1  | <b>Louisiana Waterthrush</b>      | <i>Parkesia motacilla</i>  | ▶  1  |
| 9  | <b>Northern Waterthrush</b>       | <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>   | ▶  7  |


|    |                                     |                                 |  |
|----|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 5  | <b>Golden-winged Warbler</b>        | <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>    | ▶  4     |
| 2  | <b>Black-and-white Warbler</b>      | <i>Mniotilta varia</i>          | ▶  2    |
| 1  | <b>Prothonotary Warbler</b>         | <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>      | ▶  1    |
| 10 | <b>Flame-throated Warbler</b>       | <i>Oreothlypis gutturalis</i>   | ▶  4    |
| 34 | <b>Tennessee Warbler</b>            | <i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>    | ▶  11   |
| 1  | <b>Gray-crowned Yellowthroat</b>    | <i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>  | ▶  1    |
| 2  | <b>Kentucky Warbler</b>             | <i>Geothlypis formosa</i>       | ▶  2    |
| 2  | <b>Olive-crowned Yellowthroat</b>   | <i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>     | ▶  2    |
| 3  | <b>American Redstart</b>            | <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>      | ▶  2    |
| 15 | <b>Tropical Parula</b>              | <i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>     | ▶  9    |
| 4  | <b>Blackburnian Warbler</b>         | <i>Setophaga fusca</i>          | ▶  3  |
| 16 | <b>Yellow Warbler</b>               | <i>Setophaga petechia</i>       | ▶  11 |
| 27 | <b>Chestnut-sided Warbler</b>       | <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>   | ▶  13 |
| 8  | <b>Black-throated Green Warbler</b> | <i>Setophaga virens</i>         | ▶  4  |
| 5  | <b>Chestnut-capped Warbler</b>      | <i>Basileuterus delatirii</i>   | ▶  3  |
| 9  | <b>Black-cheeked Warbler</b>        | <i>Basileuterus melanogenys</i> | ▶  2  |
| 10 | <b>Golden-crowned Warbler</b>       | <i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i> | ▶  5  |
| 7  | <b>Costa Rican Warbler</b>          | <i>Basileuterus melanotis</i>   | ▶  1  |
| 5  | <b>Buff-rumped Warbler</b>          | <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>   | ▶  3  |
| 22 | <b>Wilson's Warbler</b>             | <i>Cardellina pusilla</i>       | ▶  10 |

|    |                                      |                                   |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 16 | <b>Slate-throated Redstart</b>       | <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>         | ▶  5     |
| 9  | <b>Collared Redstart</b>             | <i>Myioborus torquatus</i>        | ▶  2    |
| 5  | <b>Dusky-faced Tanager</b>           | <i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>      | ▶  1    |
| 2  | <b>Hepatic Tanager</b>               | <i>Piranga flava</i>              | ▶  1    |
| 12 | <b>Summer Tanager</b>                | <i>Piranga rubra</i>              | ▶  11   |
| 15 | <b>Flame-colored Tanager</b>         | <i>Piranga bidentata</i>          | ▶  8    |
| 2  | <b>Red-crowned Ant-Tanager</b>       | <i>Habia rubica</i>               | ▶  2    |
| 7  | <b>Red-throated Ant-Tanager</b>      | <i>Driophlox fuscicauda</i>       | ▶  5    |
| 7  | <b>Carmiol's Tanager</b>             | <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>    | ▶  2    |
| 16 | <b>Black-faced Grosbeak</b>          | <i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i> | ▶  7    |
| 1  | <b>Black-thighed Grosbeak</b>        | <i>Pheucticus tibialis</i>        | ▶  1  |
| 3  | <b>Rose-breasted Grosbeak</b>        | <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>    | ▶  1  |
| 6  | <b>Blue-black Grosbeak</b>           | <i>Cyanoloxia cyanooides</i>      | ▶  5  |
| 4  | <b>Gray-headed Tanager</b>           | <i>Eucometis penicillata</i>      | ▶  2  |
| 12 | <b>White-shouldered Tanager</b>      | <i>Loriotus luctuosus</i>         | ▶  4  |
| 6  | <b>Tawny-crested Tanager</b>         | <i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>       | ▶  1  |
| 1  | <b>White-lined Tanager</b>           | <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>          | ▶  1  |
| 1  | <b>White-throated Shrike-Tanager</b> | <i>Lanio leucothorax</i>          | ▶  1  |
| 4  | <b>Crimson-collared Tanager</b>      | <i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus</i> | ▶  3  |
| 68 | <b>Scarlet-rumped Tanager</b>        | <i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>     | ▶  19 |






|    |                                 |                                  |  |
|----|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 45 | <b>Blue-gray Tanager</b>        | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>        | ▶  23    |
| 24 | <b>Palm Tanager</b>             | <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>         | ▶  12   |
| 2  | <b>Speckled Tanager</b>         | <i>Ixothraupis guttata</i>       | ▶  1    |
| 21 | <b>Golden-hooded Tanager</b>    | <i>Stilpnia larvata</i>          | ▶  10   |
| 6  | <b>Spangle-cheeked Tanager</b>  | <i>Tangara dowii</i>             | ▶  3    |
| 4  | <b>Plain-colored Tanager</b>    | <i>Tangara inornata</i>          | ▶  3    |
| 7  | <b>Bay-headed Tanager</b>       | <i>Tangara gyrola</i>            | ▶  3    |
| 3  | <b>Emerald Tanager</b>          | <i>Tangara florida</i>           | ▶  2    |
| 29 | <b>Silver-throated Tanager</b>  | <i>Tangara icterocephala</i>     | ▶  6    |
| 6  | <b>Scarlet-thighed Dacnis</b>   | <i>Dacnis venusta</i>            | ▶  2   |
| 3  | <b>Shining Honeycreeper</b>     | <i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>         | ▶  2  |
| 7  | <b>Red-legged Honeycreeper</b>  | <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>         | ▶  4  |
| 7  | <b>Green Honeycreeper</b>       | <i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>        | ▶  5  |
| 1  | <b>Black-and-yellow Tanager</b> | <i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i> | ▶  1  |
| 4  | <b>Slaty Flowerpiercer</b>      | <i>Diglossa plumbea</i>          | ▶  3  |
| 7  | <b>Blue-black Grassquit</b>     | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i>        | ▶  2  |
| 17 | <b>Variable Seedeater</b>       | <i>Sporophila corvina</i>        | ▶  8  |
| 2  | <b>Morelet's Seedeater</b>      | <i>Sporophila moreletii</i>      | ▶  1  |
| 21 | <b>Bananaquit</b>               | <i>Coereba flaveola</i>          | ▶  12 |
| 10 | <b>Yellow-faced Grassquit</b>   | <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>          | ▶  7  |

- 18 **Buff-throated Saltator** *Saltator maximus* ▶  13
- 9 **Black-headed Saltator** *Saltator atriceps* ▶  5
- 9 **Cinnamon-bellied Saltator** *Saltator grandis* ▶  7
- 1 **Slate-colored Grosbeak** *Saltator grossus* ▶  1

#### HYBRIDS

- 1 Red-crowned x Hoffmann's Woodpecker (hybrid) ▶  1  
*Melanerpes rubricapillus x hoffmannii*

#### ADDITIONAL TAXA

- 2 hermit sp. *Phaethornis sp.* ▶  1
- 1 hummingbird sp. *Trochilidae sp.* ▶  1
- 9 amazon sp. *Amazona sp.* ▶  2
- 1 pewee sp. (Contopus sp.) *Contopus sp.* ▶  1
- 4 euphonia sp. *Euphonia sp.* ▶  2