

Trip Report — Costa Rica: Birding the Edges Part II, the Far North 2025

January 31-February 9, 2025 with Megan Edwards Crewe & Sam Wilson and Vernon Campos



Indicative of our wetland focus in the north, this Pinnated Bittern made a close pass to us in Medio Queso near the Nicaraguan border. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

A delightful Part II of Birding the Edges began just north of San Jose with a few farewells from those departing, greetings to new arrivals, and a stopover for those continuing on further north with us. Though our first full day of birding started with some heavy rain we had a mostly sparkling and sunny week ahead of us. We enjoyed a sheltered field breakfast that morning while admiring the resilience of birds that also must go about their day finding food in the driving wind and rain. Cinnamon-bellied and Buff-throated Saltator showed well while we ate local pastries, with a Mountain Elaenia and a pair of Golden-browed Chlorophonias giving us a good show, plucking ripe fruit

from an aguacate tree. We abandoned our plans to go up the Poas volcano due to the storm, but found a highland (and quite sheltered) option rich with birds at Soda Cinchona.



Collared Aracaris show well at the volcano Arenal. Photo by participant Ray Delong.

At the soda (a mountain cafe) we enjoyed hot chocolate and tea while tallying five species of hummingbirds, both species of barbet, Northern Emerald-Toucanet, and five species of tanager. Another bonus was getting decent looks at the very cryptic Buff-fronted Quail-dove. The rain also gave us a welcome respite, during our lunchtime visit to La Paz Waterfall Gardens. This can be a busy location for tourism but the property is large, scenic, and quite good for birding. Hummingbirds are a big feature here. We saw ten species including the highly prized Green-fronted Lancebill, White-bellied and Purple-throated Mountain-gems, and the endemic Coppery-headed Emerald. Also seen was a soaring Ornate Hawk-Eagle, Spotted Barbtail, Dark Pewee, Costa Rican Warbler, Slaty-backed Nightingale-thrush, Slaty Flowerpiercer, and Sooty-faced Finch.



We weren't afraid of a little rain! After some great views of Yellow-tailed Oriole at Caño Negro wetland we motored through a quick but heavy rainstorm! Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

We departed the waterfall gardens and went down a few thousand feet, and as often happens serendipitously in Costa Rica, we had some fun wildlife sightings at a gas station. While chatting up some women working the pumps, they let us know about a sloth that was hanging out in a tree over the parking lot. Costa Rica's wildlife protections clearly are working well even for urban wildlife, as we got close views of a three-toed sloth scratching his armpits and enjoying the sunshine. The evening was spent at Bosque de Paz, a middle elevation private reserve hosted by some delightful Costa Rican folks. We enjoyed watching Paca (an interesting spotted large rodent) on the property during dinner. We spent the next day and a half on the property finding a variety of great birds. A Black Guan perched up in a tree next to the cabins on property each morning, Long-tailed Silky-flycatchers called from tree tops, and Spangle-cheeked Tanagers alit in the

fruiting trees. The first morning one participant even spotted a very close preening Ornate Hawk-eagle within the woodland. We enjoyed extended views of this spectacular raptor. White-throated Spadebill, two Brushfinch species, Black-faced Solitaires, Flame-throated Warblers, and Eye-ringed Flatbill were some other great highlights.



Black-collared Hawk was our main raptor target at Caño Negro and we were lucky to spot one near the docks not far from the lodge. Photo by participant Suzi Cole.

The next day we headed north for the Nicaraguan border to the town of Los Chiles. The Medio Queso marsh was our destination for the afternoon, part of a larger network of wetlands in association with Lake Nicaragua and the San Juan River system. This area was once earmarked by the US government as the preferred location for a trans-continental canal. The stubborn French builder of the Suez, Ferdinand de Lesseps, selected the more difficult engineering site of the Panamanian Isthmus, forever altering Central

American history. Fortunately, the complex wetland hydrology in this interesting ecosystem remained relatively intact. A variety of wetland birds greeted us soon after we launched, included a pair of Nicaraguan Grackles, a regional specialty. Northern Jacanas, Purple Gallinules, and Anhingas were in abundance and notably, we managed to spot three Yellow-breasted Crakes! As the sun got lower, a Pinnated Bittern made a close flyby and a variety of egrets and herons went to roost. Three kingfisher species, a few Canebrake Wrens, and singing Gray-crowned Yellowthroats made for a nice afternoon.



Another target species acquired. This Nicaraguan Seedfinch has one of the most massive bills (relative to the size of its head). We spotted a few including this male close to the road outside Caño Negro. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

The lodge at Caño Negro gave us very close access to the nominal wildlife refuge where we explored by boat both the next morning and afternoon. Some highlights of our small boat river trips included Roseate Spoonbill, Boat-billed Heron, American Pygmy Kingfisher, Smoky-brown Woodpecker, Olive-throated Parakeets, White-ringed Flycatcher, and Prothonotary Warbler. In the tree-lined streets of the small town we got a tip on some

very obliging Black-and-White Owls, saw Spot-breasted Wren, and found a lek of White-collared Manakins. The fantastic lowland diversity in the open fields of the refuge area concluded with sightings of Harris's Hawk, Bare-throated Tiger-heron, White and Glossy Ibis, Northern Jacanas, Scissor-tailed and Fork-tailed Flycatchers, and a variety of passerine seed specialists. We were especially impressed with the massive pink honker of a bill on the male Nicaraguan Seed-Finch, often a tough bird to find even if you know where to look.



Purple Gallinules were in abundance at the Medio Queso Wetland. This adult seen here with a beetle was feeding a young one. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

The final leg of the tour was a three night visit to the famous Arenal Volcano observatory, another hotspot known for its super diversity. The grounds at Arenal were hopping with a multitude of tanagers, honeycreepers, oropendolas, thrushes and orioles. A visit to the lowland reserve in La Fortuna at Sendero Bogarin held the specialty (and probably best-place-in-the-world to see) Uniform Crake. Later, the trails yielded a confiding pair of

Rufous-tailed Jacamars, Barred Antshrikes, Chestnut-backed Antbird, Black-throated Wrens, a showy Kentucky Warbler, and another sleepy Black-and-white Owl.



Red-headed Barbets can be tough to see well; lucky for us, a feeder at Soda Cinchona has a few regular visitors! Photo by participant Russ Cole.

Nice additions at Arenal included Stripe-throated Hermit, a treeful of Collared Aracaris, a perched White Hawk, a couple of calling Semiplumbeous Hawks, a Northern Barred-Woodcreeper, a couple of skulky Bicolored Antbirds that eventually showed for everyone, and a quick Ocellated Antbird glimpsed only by a few. Sky Adventures is mainly a spot for zip-lining, gondola riding and the like, but they do have some hiking trails, including one we walked up to a viewing deck on an overlook. It's a good forest, with some real treats, including a stupendous Thicket Antpitta that sang from right out in the open almost arm's-length away, good Golden-browed Warblers and Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, a quartet of Carmiol's Tanagers, and a close Wedge-billed Woodcreeper. We heard a number of

other things – including Slate-throated Grosbeak, Middle American Leaf-tosser, and multiple Black-headed Nightingale-Thrushes.



Though we saw Black-and-White Owls during the day as well, there is a bit more interest and drama watching an owl on the hunt at night! Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

The final morning, we birded on the deck outside the restaurant. Gray-chested Dove, and Emerald and Hepatic tanagers were new for some, a Rufous-winged Tanager made repeated short appearances, and an attractive barred morph female Great Curassow attracted plenty of attention. A few more afternoon stops for Gray Hawk, Collared (Orange-bellied) Trogons, a Sunbittern, and Bare-necked Umbrellabird and we headed back to San Jose for the last evening.

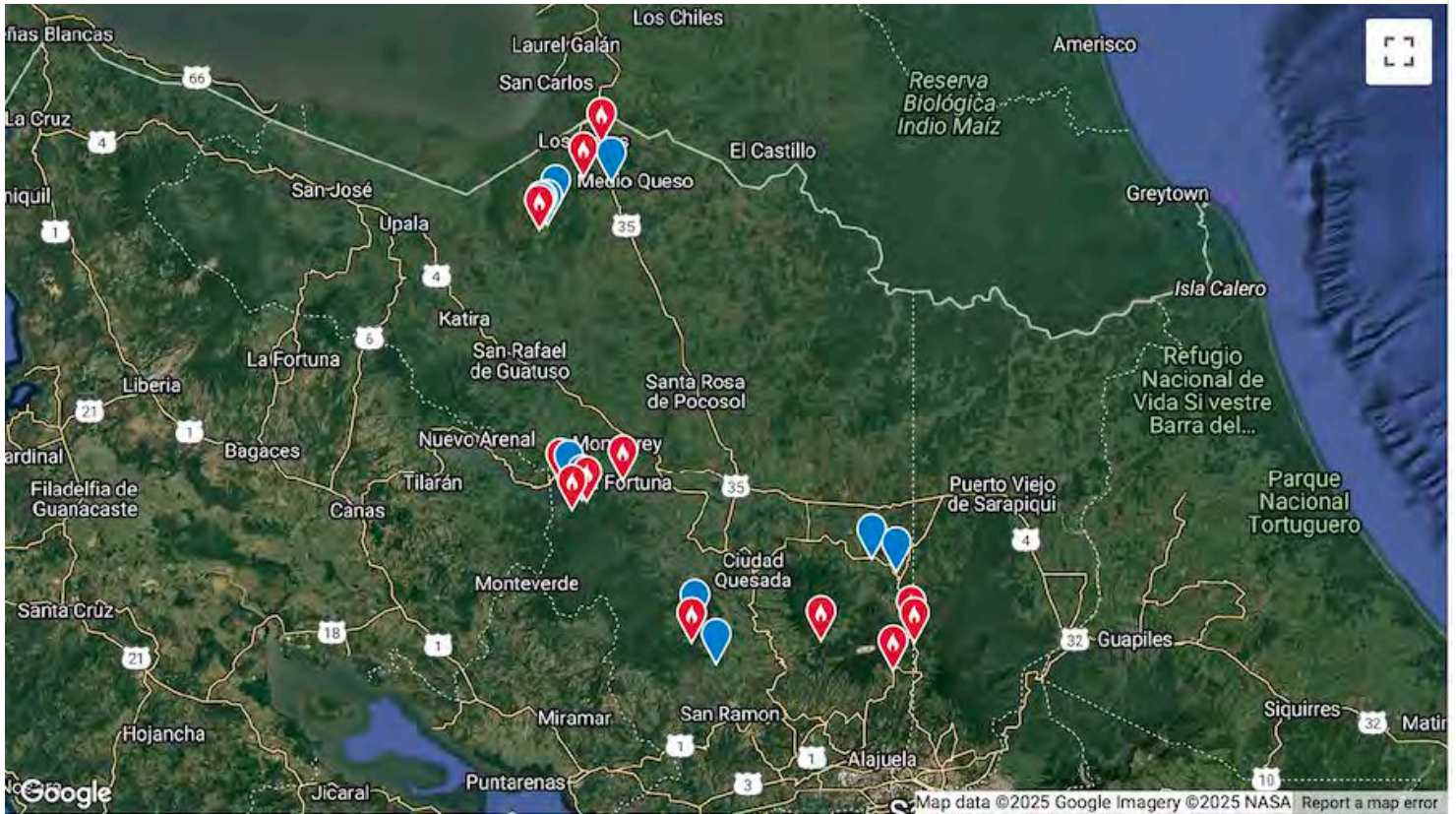
You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/344394>

Sam Wilson

Field Guides Birding Tours—Costa Rica: Birding the Edges Part II, 2025 (with Megan Crewe, Sam Wilson, and Vernon Campos)



1 – 8 Feb 2025 (8 days) Link-only



📍 Costa Rica

Alajuela | Heredia

👤 FGI tours SW, Jan Mersey, Megan Edwards Crewe (Field Guides), Sam Wilson, Vernon Campos



For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional media for this trip...

DATA FOR: **Group (all people)** ▾

 **293**

Species Observed

 **35**


















Checklists




























 **52**






























Species with Photos






















Species Observed






























[Show all details](#)


























- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 37 | Black-bellied Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Muscovy Duck <i>Cairina moschata</i> | ▶  1 |
| 8 | Gray-headed Chachalaca <i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i> | ▶  4 |
| 22 | Crested Guan <i>Penelope purpurascens</i> | ▶  6 |
| 1 | Black Guan <i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i> | ▶  1  1 |
| 20 | Great Curassow <i>Crax rubra</i> | ▶  4 |
| 71 | Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i> | ▶  1  2 |
| 3 | Red-billed Pigeon <i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Short-billed Pigeon <i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i> | ▶  1 |
| 13 | Ruddy Ground Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti</i> | ▶  4 |
| 6 | White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i> | ▶  5 |
| 3 | Gray-chested Dove <i>Leptotila cassinii</i> | ▶  3 |
| 1 | Gray-headed Dove <i>Leptotila plumbeiceps</i> | ▶  1  1 |
| 1 | Buff-fronted Quail-Dove <i>Zentrygon costaricensis</i> | ▶  1  1 |
| 5 | White-winged Dove <i>Zenaida asiatica</i> | ▶  2 |
| 35 | Groove-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> | ▶  1  2 |
| 2 | Squirrel Cuckoo <i>Piaya cayana</i> | ▶  2 |
| 1 | Common Pauraque <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i> | ▶  1 |
| 1 | Great Potoo <i>Nyctibius grandis</i> | ▶  1  1 |
| 70 | White-collared Swift <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i> | ▶  3 |

9	Green Hermit <i>Phaethornis guy</i>	▶  5
1	Stripe-throated Hermit <i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>	▶  1
3	Green-fronted Lancebill <i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>	▶  2
2	Brown Violetear <i>Colibri delphinae</i>	▶  1
1	Lesser Violetear <i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	▶  1
2	Purple-crowned Fairy <i>Heliathyx barroti</i>	▶  2
4	Green-breasted Mango <i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	▶  2
3	Green Thorntail <i>Discosura conversii</i>	▶  2
1	Black-crested Coquette <i>Lophornis helenae</i>	▶  1
36	Green-crowned Brilliant <i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	▶  4
2	White-bellied Mountain-gem <i>Lampornis hemileucus</i>	▶  2  1
5	Purple-throated Mountain-gem <i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	▶  2  2
2	Magenta-throated Woodstar <i>Philodice bryantae</i>	▶  1
4	Violet-headed Hummingbird <i>Klais guimeti</i>	▶  3
12	Violet Sabrewing <i>Campylopterus hemileucurus</i>	▶  4
2	Crowned Woodnymph <i>Thalurania colombica</i>	▶  1
5	Coppery-headed Emerald <i>Microchera cupreiceps</i>	▶  1  1
3	Black-bellied Hummingbird <i>Eupherusa nigriventris</i>	▶  2  2
3	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird <i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>	▶  3
2	Blue-vented Hummingbird <i>Saucerottia hoffmanni</i>	▶  2
18	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	▶  10
4	Uniform Crake <i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>	▶  1
4	Russet-naped Wood-Rail <i>Aramides albiventris</i>	▶  3



























15	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	▶  1
31	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	▶  3  2
3	Yellow-breasted Crake	<i>Laterallus flaviventer</i>	▶  1
8	White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	▶  3
2	Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>	▶  1  1
3	Double-striped Thick-knee	<i>Hesperoburhinus bistriatus</i>	▶  1
4	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	▶  1
43	Northern Jacana	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	▶  1  3
4	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	▶  3
1	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	▶  1
2	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	▶  1
1	Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	▶  1
1	Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	▶  1
2	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	▶  2
14	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	▶  1  3
12	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	▶  2
12	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	▶  2
2	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	▶  1
2	Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	▶  1  1
3	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	▶  3  3
2	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>	▶  2
1	Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	▶  1
2	Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	▶  2



























1	Pinnated Bittern <i>Botaurus pinnatus</i>	▶  2  1
1	Black-crowned Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	▶  1
2	Little Blue Heron <i>Egretta caerulea</i>	▶  1  2
2	Tricolored Heron <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	▶  2
8	Snowy Egret <i>Egretta thula</i>	▶  1  3
13	Green Heron <i>Butorides virescens</i>	▶  4
92	Western Cattle-Egret <i>Ardea ibis</i>	▶  5
15	Great Egret <i>Ardea alba</i>	▶  3
2	Great Blue Heron <i>Ardea herodias</i>	▶  1  2
29	Black Vulture <i>Coragyps atratus</i>	▶  9
35	Turkey Vulture <i>Cathartes aura</i>	▶  11
4	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	▶  1  2
5	White-tailed Kite <i>Elanus leucurus</i>	▶  3
1	Gray-headed Kite <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	▶  1  1
8	Swallow-tailed Kite <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	▶  1
2	Ornate Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	▶  2  2
2	Double-toothed Kite <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	▶  1  2
4	Roadside Hawk <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	▶  2
1	Harris's Hawk <i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	▶  1
2	White Hawk <i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>	▶  2
2	Semiplumbeous Hawk <i>Leucopternis semiplumbeus</i>	▶  1
2	Gray Hawk <i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	▶  2
2	Short-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	▶  2

1	Red-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	▶  1
1	Pacific Screech-Owl <i>Megascops cooperi</i>	▶  1  1
5	Black-and-white Owl <i>Strix nigrolineata</i>	▶  2  3
1	Resplendent Quetzal <i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	▶  1
2	Slaty-tailed Trogon <i>Trogon massena</i>	▶  2
2	Black-headed Trogon <i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>	▶  1
1	Gartered Trogon <i>Trogon caligatus</i>	▶  1
3	Northern Black-throated Trogon <i>Trogon tenellus</i>	▶  1
3	Collared Trogon <i>Trogon collaris</i>	▶  2
1	Rufous Motmot <i>Baryphthengus martii</i>	▶  1
1	Keel-billed Motmot <i>Electron carinatum</i>	▶  1
4	Broad-billed Motmot <i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	▶  1  3
5	Ringed Kingfisher <i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	▶  4
8	Amazon Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	▶  2
1	American Pygmy Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	▶  1  1
3	Green Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	▶  2
3	Rufous-tailed Jacamar <i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	▶  2
2	Red-headed Barbet <i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	▶  1  1
6	Prong-billed Barbet <i>Semnornis frantzii</i>	▶  1  2
7	Northern Emerald-Toucanet <i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>	▶  2
10	Collared Aracari <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	▶  2
10	Yellow-throated Toucan <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	▶  4
6	Keel-billed Toucan <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	▶  2






























- 3 **Olivaceous Piculet** *Picumnus olivaceus* ▶  1
- 10 **Black-cheeked Woodpecker** *Melanerpes pucherani* ▶  5
- 3 **Hoffmann's Woodpecker** *Melanerpes hoffmannii* ▶  3
- 1 **Smoky-brown Woodpecker** *Dryobates fumigatus* ▶  1
- 1 **Pale-billed Woodpecker** *Campephilus guatemalensis* ▶  1
- 2 **Golden-olive Woodpecker** *Colaptes rubiginosus* ▶  2
- 1 **Laughing Falcon** *Herpetotheres cachinnans* ▶  1
- 6 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus* ▶  4
- 3 **Yellow-headed Caracara** *Daptrius chimachima* ▶  2
- 2 **Bat Falcon** *Falco rufigularis* ▶  1  2
- 16 **Orange-chinned Parakeet** *Brotogeris jugularis* ▶  4
- 9 **White-crowned Parrot** *Pionus senilis* ▶  2
- 24 **Red-lored Amazon** *Amazona autumnalis* ▶  3
- 14 **Olive-throated Parakeet** *Eupsittula nana* ▶  1  2
- 8 **Crimson-fronted Parakeet** *Psittacara finschi* ▶  1
- 7 **Barred Antshrike** *Thamnophilus doliatus* ▶  2
- 1 **Black-crowned Antshrike** *Thamnophilus atrinucha* ▶  1
- 2 **Streak-crowned Antvireo** *Dysithamnus striaticeps* ▶  1
- 2 **Slaty Antwren** *Myrmotherula schisticolor* ▶  1
- 1 **Dot-winged Antwren** *Microrhophias quixensis* ▶  1
- 2 **Dusky Antbird** *Cercomacroides tyrannina* ▶  1
- 2 **Bare-crowned Antbird** *Gymnocichla nudiceps* ▶  1
- 1 **Chestnut-backed Antbird** *Poliocrania exsul* ▶  1


























- 2 **Dull-mantled Antbird** *Sipia laemosticta* ▶ 🗑️ 2
- 2 **Bicolored Antbird** *Gymnopithys bicolor* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Ocellated Antbird** *Phaenostictus mcleannani* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Thicket Antpitta** *Myrmothera dives* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Silvery-fronted Tapaculo** *Scytalopus argentifrons* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Middle American Leaf-tosser** *Sclerurus mexicanus* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Northern Barred-Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 2 **Cocoa Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus susurrans* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Spotted Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 6 **Streak-headed Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii* ▶ 🗑️ 3
- 3 **Spot-crowned Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes affinis* ▶ 📷 1 🗑️ 3
- 1 **Northern Plain-Xenops** *Xenops mexicanus* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Fawn-throated Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus cervinigularis* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 2 **Spotted Barbtail** *Premnoplex brunnescens* ▶ 🗑️ 2
- 9 **Red-faced Spinetail** *Cranioleuca erythroptera* ▶ 📷 1 🗑️ 5
- 1 **White-collared Manakin** *Manacus candei* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 2 **Bare-necked Umbrellabird** *Cephalopterus glabricollis* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 2 **Black-crowned Tityra** *Tityra inquisitor* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 3 **Masked Tityra** *Tityra semifasciata* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 1 **Barred Becard** *Pachyramphus versicolor* ▶ 🗑️ 1
- 8 **Cinnamon Becard** *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus* ▶ 🗑️ 4
- 1 **White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus* ▶ 📷 1 🗑️ 1











2	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher <i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>	▶  2
1	White-throated Spadebill <i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	▶  1
4	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	▶  4
10	Common Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	▶  3  7
2	Eye-ringed Flatbill <i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris</i>	▶  2
3	Yellow-olive Flatbill <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	▶  2
4	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet <i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>	▶  2
8	Yellow Tyrannulet <i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>	▶  2
1	Yellow-bellied Elaenia <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	▶  1
5	Mountain Elaenia <i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	▶  4
6	Mistletoe Tyrannulet <i>Zimmerius parvus</i>	▶  5
2	Tufted Flycatcher <i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>	▶  2
2	Dark Pewee <i>Contopus lugubris</i>	▶  1  2
1	Northern Tropical Pewee <i>Contopus bogotensis</i>	▶  1
2	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	▶  2
3	Yellowish Flycatcher <i>Empidonax flavescens</i>	▶  2  2
3	Black Phoebe <i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	▶  2
2	Long-tailed Tyrant <i>Colonia colonus</i>	▶  1
1	Bright-rumped Attila <i>Attila spadiceus</i>	▶  1
3	Dusky-capped Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	▶  3
1	Great Crested Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	▶  1
30	Great Kiskadee <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	▶  12
26	Social Flycatcher <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	▶  8

4	Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	▶  3
2	White-ringed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias albobittatus</i>	▶  1
49	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	▶  9
2	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	▶  1
3	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	▶  1  2
4	Tawny-crowned Greenlet	<i>Tunchiornis ochraceiceps</i>	▶  2
1	Lesser Greenlet	<i>Pachysylvia decurtata</i>	▶  1
1	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	▶  1
1	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	▶  1
3	Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	▶  2  2
6	White-throated Magpie-Jay	<i>Cyanocorax formosus</i>	▶  1
6	Brown Jay	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>	▶  3
2	Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	▶  1
9	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	▶  3
5	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	▶  1
11	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	▶  2
11	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	▶  2
3	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	▶  1
1	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	▶  1
1	White-browed Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila bilineata</i>	▶  1
2	Nightingale Wren	<i>Microcerculus philomela</i>	▶  2
4	Southern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	▶  3
6	Ochraceous Wren	<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>	▶  1  4

- 2 **Spot-breasted Wren** *Pheugopedius maculipectus* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 4 **Black-throated Wren** *Pheugopedius atrogularis* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 4 **Stripe-breasted Wren** *Cantorchilus thoracicus* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 2 **Canebrake Wren** *Cantorchilus zeledoni* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 3 **Bay Wren** *Cantorchilus nigricapillus* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 1 **White-breasted Wood-Wren** *Henicorhina leucosticta* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 6 **Gray-breasted Wood-Wren** *Henicorhina leucophrys* ▶ 🗄️ 2 🗄️ 3
- 2 **American Dipper** *Cinclus mexicanus* ▶ 🗄️ 1 🗄️ 1
- 3 **Black-faced Solitaire** *Myadestes melanops* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 1 **Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus fuscater* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 2 **Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus mexicanus* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 2 **Wood Thrush** *Hylocichla mustelina* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 8 **Mountain Thrush** *Turdus plebejus* ▶ 🗄️ 3
- 6 **White-throated Thrush** *Turdus assimilis* ▶ 🗄️ 4
- 59 **Clay-colored Thrush** *Turdus grayi* ▶ 🗄️ 15
- 3 **Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher** *Ptiliogonys caudatus* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 2 **House Sparrow** *Passer domesticus* * ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 6 **Golden-browed Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia callophrys* ▶ 🗄️ 3
- 6 **Yellow-throated Euphonia** *Euphonia hirundinacea* ▶ 🗄️ 4
- 2 **Olive-backed Euphonia** *Euphonia gouldi* ▶ 🗄️ 1
- 3 **Tawny-capped Euphonia** *Euphonia anneae* ▶ 🗄️ 2
- 52 **Common Chlorospingus** *Chlorospingus flavopectus* ▶ 🗄️ 8
- 7 **Black-striped Sparrow** *Arremonops conirostris* ▶ 🗄️ 4

10	Orange-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>	▶  4
5	Chestnut-capped Brushfinch	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>	▶  4
2	Sooty-faced Finch	<i>Arremon crassirostris</i>	▶  1
2	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	▶  1
2	Yellow-thighed Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes tibialis</i>	▶  2
4	Yellow-billed Cacique	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>	▶  3
2	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	▶  2
76	Montezuma Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>	▶  14
1	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	▶  1
2	Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>	▶  3  1
11	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	▶  5
127	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	▶  1  4
1	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	▶  1
3	Melodious Blackbird	<i>Dives dives</i>	▶  2
79	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	▶  1  6
4	Nicaraguan Grackle	<i>Quiscalus nicaraguensis</i>	▶  3  1
1	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	▶  1
3	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	▶  2
3	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	▶  3
3	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	▶  3
3	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	▶  1  1
2	Flame-throated Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis gutturalis</i>	▶  1
2	Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>	▶  1  1

2	Mourning Warbler <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	▶  2
1	Kentucky Warbler <i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	▶  1
2	Olive-crowned Yellowthroat <i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>	▶   2
2	Tropical Parula <i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>	▶  1
1	Blackburnian Warbler <i>Setophaga fusca</i>	▶  1
3	Yellow Warbler <i>Setophaga petechia</i>	▶  3
16	Chestnut-sided Warbler <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	▶  9
3	Black-throated Green Warbler <i>Setophaga virens</i>	▶  2
3	Golden-crowned Warbler <i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	▶  2
3	Costa Rican Warbler <i>Basileuterus melanotis</i>	▶  1
3	Buff-rumped Warbler <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>	▶  2
6	Wilson's Warbler <i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	▶  6
13	Slate-throated Redstart <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	▶  5
4	Hepatic Tanager <i>Piranga flava</i>	▶  2
8	Summer Tanager <i>Piranga rubra</i>	▶  6
1	Flame-colored Tanager <i>Piranga bidentata</i>	▶  1
2	White-winged Tanager <i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	▶  1
2	Red-throated Ant-Tanager <i>Driophlox fuscicauda</i>	▶  1
9	Carmioli's Tanager <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>	▶  2
1	White-throated Shrike-Tanager <i>Lanio leucothorax</i>	▶  1
4	Crimson-collared Tanager <i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus</i>	▶   3
58	Scarlet-rumped Tanager <i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>	▶  12
33	Blue-gray Tanager <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	▶  10

- 10 **Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum* ▶  4
- 29 **Golden-hooded Tanager** *Stilpnia larvata* ▶  5
- 3 **Spangle-cheeked Tanager** *Tangara dowii* ▶  3
- 1 **Rufous-winged Tanager** *Tangara lavinia* ▶  1
- 8 **Bay-headed Tanager** *Tangara gyrola* ▶  4
- 3 **Emerald Tanager** *Tangara florida* ▶  3
- 31 **Silver-throated Tanager** *Tangara icterocephala* ▶  10
- 11 **Red-legged Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes cyaneus* ▶  4
- 4 **Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza* ▶  4
- 6 **Slaty Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa plumbea* ▶  2
- 10 **Thick-billed Seed-Finch** *Sporophila funerea* ▶  3
- 4 **Nicaraguan Seed-Finch** *Sporophila nuttingi* ▶  4  1
- 16 **Variable Seedeater** *Sporophila corvina* ▶  3
- 8 **Morelet's Seedeater** *Sporophila moreletii* ▶  2
- 13 **Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola* ▶  8
- 1 **Yellow-faced Grassquit** *Tiaris olivaceus* ▶  1
- 5 **Buff-throated Saltator** *Saltator maximus* ▶  4
- 2 **Black-headed Saltator** *Saltator atriceps* ▶  1
- 4 **Cinnamon-bellied Saltator** *Saltator grandis* ▶  2
- 1 **Slate-colored Grosbeak** *Saltator grossus* ▶  1

ADDITIONAL TAXA

- 1 **Buteo sp.** *Buteo sp.* ▶  1
- 1 **parakeet sp.** *Psittaciformes sp. (parakeet sp.)* ▶  1