

Trip Report — Panama's Canopy Tower & Lodge II 2025

March 9-16, 2025 with John Coons & Sam Wilson & Alex Sanchez & Danilo Rodriguez



Black-and-White Owl is a crowd favorite for good reason! Though it's reasonably common in the lowland tropics, this large owl is rarely active during the day. Photo by guide Sam Wilson.

The Canopy Tower celebrates its 25th anniversary this year and its unique construction and birding focus have made it an essential and well-known lodge well beyond Panama. Situated on property directly connected to the bird rich Soberanía National Park, it is a nature immersion experience in the tropical forest canopy. Many research projects on tropical birds have been stationed in and around the park. In fact, a recent publication reached the mainstream press from studies on plantation road (just below Semaphore Hill where the canopy lodge is located). The observation was of newly hatched chicks of the White-necked Jacobin. The early down on these chicks

closely resemble the toxic spines of hairy caterpillar species, hypothesized to be a deterrent to would-be predators. This was only the second recorded example of a bird imitating a noxious insect!



Geoffroy's Tamarin is only found in Panama and the Choco region of Panama. The Canopy Tower is one of the best places to see it! Photo by guide Sam Wilson

We spent our first afternoon atop the Canopy Tower getting acquainted with some of the locals. Keel-billed Toucans, Masked Tityra, Fulvous-vented Euphonia, and Green Honeycreepers hopped in the tree tops while we watched some of the first large barges traverse the famous Panama Canal. There was a notable migratory movement of some diurnal migrants including some massive kettles of Turkey Vultures, one containing over 1000. We had two Wood Storks Flyover, a Short-tailed Hawk, and a constant stream of Cliff Swallows with a few Barn Swallows mixed in. It was also a chance to study the Band-rumped Swift up close and find a few hummingbirds like Snowy-bellied Hummingbird and White-vented Plumeleteer. We caught a very close Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth feeding on some flower buds

and a few of us had really nice looks at a troop of Geoffroy's Tamarin. We wrapped up the day with a delightful dinner on the top floor of the tower and a Kinkajou coming to a fruit feeder just outside the restaurant window!



Birding from the towers is one of the delights of this tour. At the the Discovery Center tower we picked up one of our main target birds, the Blue Cotinga. Photo by guide Sam Wilson

The next morning, we were joined by our local guide Alex Sanchez at the tower and spent a beautiful sunrise on the lookout for a few target canopy-dwelling species. We were rewarded with great looks at some tree-top dwellers including Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Blue Dacnis, Brown-capped Tyrannulet, and two Green Shrike-Vireos that moved along the entire circumference of the tower as they foraged. We also had great looks at a few parrots including Mealy and Red-lored Amazons. After breakfast one floor below we walked down the second growth forest on Semaphore Hill seeing three Motmot species, White-whiskered Puffbird, a small flock of antbirds

including Checker-throated Stipplethroats, White-flanked and Dot-winged Antwrens, and Black-crowned Antshrike. Finally, a soaring Black Hawk-Eagle notified us of its presence with its whistled call. Our afternoon stop was at Ammo Ponds, a former military sight adjacent to the canal with some nice freshwater wetlands. Some highlights there were Black-throated Mango, Barred Antshrike, and Rufescent Tiger-Heron.



Speckled Mourner is a scarce bird anywhere in its range. This one was a lucky find on the famous Pipeline Road. Photo by guide Sam Wilson

The next day we enjoyed special access to the Panama Rainforest Discovery Center tower. It's worth getting your steps in up the never-ending staircase (we counted – it's actually 147 steps) to enjoy the morning sun and some really great canopy dwellers. Our big hitter target was Blue Cotinga which posed for scope views. We had a good look at a Crane Hawk commuting just over the tree line, enjoyed a procession of migrating swallows, had some perched up and flyover parrots and toucans, and an exciting sighting of a male Choco Elaenia which can be quite scarce and hard to find. We took a

peek down the beginning of Pipeline road to look for a Pheasant Cuckoo and were thrilled to re-find this calling bird from earlier in the morning, as well as Great Jacamar, and Streak-chested Antpitta! It was quite the round-up for a quick stop at the entrance area.



This Barred Antshrike is doing his best Jailbird impression on our visit to Summit Ponds. Photo by guide Sam Wilson

The next morning was a return to Pipeline to spend the day at this world-famous birding site. It was once an access road along a pipeline parallel to the canal but is now defunct and left to the wild as part of the national park. It's great for birders as it provides great access to protected lowland forest and a frequent site of ant swarms. We did encounter several swarms giving us ample time to enjoy ant specialists. Many birds that follow swarms are typically not encountered away from army ant activity, so it is crucial to listen for the calls of these specialist in order to find swarm activity. One frequent misconception is that these antbirds are eating ants, however, it is actually quite uncommon for most birds to eat ants. The birds are taking advantage of

insects fleeing aggressive army ants as they swarm along the forest floor and up trees and vegetation. We saw all of the typical ant swarm birds, Spotted, Bicolored, and Ocellated Antbirds, to the delight of the group. We also watched several ant-associated Woodcreepers including Plain-brown, Northern Barred, and the rare Ruddy Woodcreeper. It's a delight for first timers and veterans alike to investigate a swarm, especially when the birds are so focused on feeding that they allow for close observation and photos. Another species highlight was a Speckled Mourner that Alex heard and we were able to track down for good views. There was singing Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant, Black-breasted Puffbird, and nesting Yellow-throated Toucans in a tree cavity. Another excellent find was a hanging nest of Fasciated Antshrike where a fluffy nestling was found snoozing as the afternoon heated up. We enjoyed a nice field lunch and headed back up to the Canopy Tower.



We spotted a couple of White-whiskered Puffbirds on Semaphore Hill below the lodge. They often hunt herps, sitting for long periods before flying off a perch to snatch up a lizard. On the other hand they seem to completely ignore humans most of the time! Photo by guide Sam Wilson

Our mammal list for the trip was very solid; going out one evening we saw a number of Nine-banded Armadillos, Coatis, Agoutis, and a Woolly Opossum using its prehensile tail to hang way out from a branch over the parking lot. We had nightly visits from a large bat species called Pallas's Mastiff Bat, a cool sighting of the common anteater species in the country, the Northern Tamandua, monkeys, sloths, squirrels, and close views of the unique tropical mammal, the Kinkajou at the fruit feeders.

Canopy lodge was the next stop and on the way, we stopped at a park that is known to have Rosy-Thrush Tanager. Though we only got frustrating glimpses of this bird, we heard its whistled song repeatedly and some participants did manage to get short views of both the male and female bird. Another highlight was the bamboo specialist Slate-colored Seedeater, and an unexpected daytime sighting of a roosting Chuck-will's-widow. Our arrival at Canopy Lodge was timely for the Fasciated Tiger-Heron fishing in the creek and our afternoon walk highlighted by dueling Rufous-crested Coquettes. Three males battled it out not far down the road from the lodge. The next morning the weather was a bit overcast and looked wet but the rain mostly held off for our day trips just above the rim of the old volcanic caldera. We stopped first at Canopy Adventure in a creek where our new lodge guide Danilo had Sunbittern recently. It was quickly located and we were able to check this slightly strange and beautiful bird off our list. Above the crater we dealt with a bit of rain and missed one of the toughies, Black-crowned Antpitta, but were able to find some higher elevation birds at their lower limit like Northern Emerald Toucanet, Silver-throated Tanager, Scarlet-thighed Dacnis, Bay-headed Tanager, and others. We also had great views of the Collared Trogon, the subspecies here showing off an orange belly. Later on that day, the group caught up with a White-tipped Sicklebill that had been feeding on the heliconia flowers at the lodge. Quite the treat! Later on that day, we stopped in an area near town that had Tody Motmot, Lance-tailed Manakin, Black-chested Jay and a surprise Rufous-vented Ground-cuckoo. Though we never saw the cuckoo we heard its mournful call, bill snapping, and it running through the underbrush (one participant may have gotten some glimpses). Exciting, nonetheless!



White-tipped Sicklebills is a heliconia specialist and typically an interior forest bird, however, some flowering Heliconia's on property brought one Sicklebills in for the our two days at the lodge. What a treat! Photo by guide Sam Wilson

Our last day always seems to come too quickly but this travel day offered lots of new birds in the slightly upland rocky savannah and dry forest down on the coast. First thing in the morning we spotted several Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch and had some Crested Bobwhite cross the road near the rim of the crater. We worked our way down the side of the dormant volcano stopping for good looks at Striped Cuckoo, Gray-headed Chachalaca, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, Lesser and Yellow-bellied Elaenia, Masked Tityra, and a colony of Crested Oropendolas. We also spotted a singing Rufous-browed Peppershrike and Brown-throated Parakeets near a school. The dry forest down below was hot by 10:00am, however, Plain-breasted Ground Dove, Veraguan Mango, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Straight-billed Woodcreeper, Mouse-colored Tyrannulet, and Fork-tailed Flycatcher made for a nice suite of dry-forest species. We finished the early afternoon at a beach-side cottage enjoying the ocean breeze and some accompanying birds

like Willet, Sandwich and Royal Terns, Magnificent Frigatebirds, and Cocos Boobies flying around some of the offshore buoys.



Mornings at the Canopy Tower brought in parrots at eye level like this Red-lored Amazon. Photo by guide Sam Wilson

Much thanks to our local guides and contacts Alexis Sanchez, Danilo Rodriguez, Raul Arias, Tatiana Perez, Angélica Coronado and all the rest of the staff that makes the magic happen. It was an honor to be able to enjoy these special places and the forward-thinking ecotourism they have built and promoted in Panama these past 25 years.

Mammal List:

Derby's Woolly Opossum (*Caluromys derbianus*)
Lesser Sac-winged Bat (*Saccopteryx leptura*)
Pallas's Mastiff Bat (*Molossus molossus*)
Geoffroy's Tamarin (*Saguinus geoffroyi*)

Mantled Howler Monkey (*Alouatta palliata*)
White-faced Capuchin (*Cebus capucinus*)
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth (*Bradypus variegatus*)
Northern Tamandua (*Tamandua mexicana*)
Nine-banded Armadillo (*Dasypus novemcinctus*)
Variegated Squirrel (*Sciurus variegatoides*)
Central American Agouti (*Dasyprocta punctata*)
Kinkajou (*Potos flavus*)

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link:

<https://ebird.org/tripreport/344077>

- Sam








































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DATA FOR: **Group (all people)** ▾




























 59
Species with Photos






























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- 4 **Great Tinamou** *Tinamus major*   3
 - 2 **Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis*   1
 - 7 **Gray-headed Chachalaca** *Ortalis cinereiceps*   4





































5	Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	▶  1  1
1	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i> *	▶  1
14	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	▶  5
14	Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	▶  6
1	Plain-breasted Ground Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	▶  1
13	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	▶  4
7	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	▶  6
14	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	▶  3  3
3	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	▶  2
8	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	▶  2
1	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	▶  1
1	Pheasant Cuckoo	<i>Dromococcyx phasianellus</i>	▶  1
1	Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo	<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi</i>	▶  1
5	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	▶  4
1	Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	▶  1  1
1	Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>	▶  1  1
1	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	▶  1
12	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	▶  1
8	Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicaudus</i>	▶  2  1
1	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	▶  1
2	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	▶  1
19	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	▶  5
1	White-tipped Sicklebill	<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>	▶  3  1
1	Band-tailed Barbthroat	<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>	▶  1  1




























3	Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	▶  2
3	Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>	▶  3
1	Purple-crowned Fairy	<i>Heliathryx barroti</i>	▶  1
4	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	▶  1
1	Veraguan Mango	<i>Anthracothorax veraguensis</i>	▶  1
3	Rufous-crested Coquette	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>	▶  1
1	Garden Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon assimilis</i>	▶  1
1	Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>	▶  1
3	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	▶  3
7	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Saucerottia edward</i>	▶  5
9	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	▶  6
1	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird	<i>Chrysuronia coeruleogularis</i>	▶  1
1	Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Polyerata amabilis</i>	▶  1
6	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Chlorestes julie</i>	▶  1  4
1	Gray-cowled Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	▶  1
5	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	▶  1
4	White-throated Crane	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	▶  2
35	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	▶  4
14	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	▶  3
3	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	▶  1
10	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	▶  1
350	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	▶  1
3	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	▶  1


























1	Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	▶  3  1
2	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	▶  1  1
25	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	▶  3
4	Cocos Booby	<i>Sula brewsteri</i>	▶  1
1	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	▶  1
41	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	▶  1
1	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	▶  1
1	Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	▶  1
1	Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	▶  2  1
2	Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	▶  1
1	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	▶  1
6	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	▶  3
36	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	▶  3
3	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	▶  2
1	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	▶  1
14	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	▶  3
113	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	▶  10
3396	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	▶  10
2	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	▶  1  1
1	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	▶  1
2	White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	▶  1
2	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	▶  2
1	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	▶  1



























- 1 **Common Black Hawk** *Buteogallus anthracinus* ▶  1
- 3 **Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis* ▶  2
- 3 **Roadside Hawk** *Rupornis magnirostris* ▶  2
- 1 **White Hawk** *Pseudastur albicollis* ▶  1
- 1 **Semiplumbeous Hawk** *Leucopternis semiplumbeus* ▶  1
- 3 **Broad-winged Hawk** *Buteo platypterus* ▶  3
- 1 **Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus* ▶  1
- 6 **Swainson's Hawk** *Buteo swainsoni* ▶  1
- 1 **Tropical Screech-Owl** *Megascops choliba* ▶  1
- 2 **Spectacled Owl** *Pulsatrix perspicillata* ▶  1  1
- 1 **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl** *Glaucidium brasilianum* ▶  1
- 1 **Black-and-white Owl** *Strix nigrolineata* ▶  3  1
- 6 **Slaty-tailed Trogon** *Trogon massena* ▶  3
- 5 **Black-tailed Trogon** *Trogon melanurus* ▶  1  2
- 1 **White-tailed Trogon** *Trogon chionurus* ▶  1  1
- 3 **Gartered Trogon** *Trogon caligatus* ▶  2
- 6 **Northern Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon tenellus* ▶  3
- 1 **Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris* ▶  2  1
- 1 **Tody Motmot** *Hylomanes momotula* ▶  1  1
- 2 **Whooping Motmot** *Momotus subrufescens* ▶  2
- 5 **Rufous Motmot** *Baryphthengus martii* ▶  4
- 4 **Broad-billed Motmot** *Electron platyrhynchum* ▶  2
- 2 **Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata* ▶  2


























- 1 **Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona* ▶  1
- 1 **American Pygmy Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle aenea* ▶  1
- 3 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana* ▶  2
- 4 **Black-breasted Puffbird** *Notharchus pectoralis* ▶  3
- 2 **Pied Puffbird** *Notharchus tectus* ▶  1
- 2 **White-whiskered Puffbird** *Malacoptila panamensis* ▶  2  1
- 1 **Great Jacamar** *Jacamerops aureus* ▶  1
- 2 **Spot-crowned Barbet** *Capito maculicoronatus* ▶  1
- 2 **Northern Emerald-Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus prasinus* ▶  1  2
- 21 **Collared Aracari** *Pteroglossus torquatus* ▶  7
- 7 **Yellow-throated Toucan** *Ramphastos ambiguus* ▶  2  3
- 23 **Keel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos sulfuratus* ▶  10
- 1 **Black-cheeked Woodpecker** *Melanerpes pucherani* ▶  1
- 9 **Red-crowned Woodpecker** *Melanerpes rubricapillus* ▶  6
- 1 **Crimson-crested Woodpecker** *Campephilus melanoleucos* ▶  1
- 3 **Lineated Woodpecker** *Dryocopus lineatus* ▶  1  3
- 3 **Cinnamon Woodpecker** *Celeus loricatus* ▶  3
- 1 **Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon** *Micrastur mirandollei* ▶  1
- 1 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus* ▶  1
- 8 **Yellow-headed Caracara** *Daptrius chimachima* ▶  5
- 55 **Orange-chinned Parakeet** *Brotogeris jugularis* ▶  11
- 2 **Brown-hooded Parrot** *Pyrilia haematotis* ▶  2
- 9 **Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus* ▶  1  4


























29	Red-lored Amazon	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	▶  2  6
6	Mealy Amazon	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	▶  3
2	Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>	▶  1
7	Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>	▶  1  3
4	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	▶  2  3
12	Black-crowned Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	▶  1  6
2	Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	▶  1
3	Spot-crowned Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus puncticeps</i>	▶  1
2	Checker-throated Stipplethroat	<i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i>	▶  1  1
3	Moustached Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula ignota</i>	▶  2
5	White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>	▶  2
7	Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>	▶  1  2
1	Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacroides tyrannina</i>	▶  1
8	Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Poliocrania exsul</i>	▶  2
12	Bicolored Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys bicolor</i>	▶  2  1
11	Spotted Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>	▶  4  1
3	Ocellated Antbird	<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>	▶  1
2	Streak-chested Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>	▶  1  1
5	Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>	▶  2  4
1	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	▶  1
1	Ruddy Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla homochroa</i>	▶  1  1
7	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	▶  1  2
2	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>	▶  1  1




























- 17 **Cocoa Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus susurrans* ▶  10
- 1 **Black-striped Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus* ▶  1
- 1 **Spotted Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius* ▶  1
- 1 **Straight-billed Woodcreeper** *Dendroplex picus* ▶  2  1
- 2 **Northern Plain-Xenops** *Xenops mexicanus* ▶  2
- 1 **Lance-tailed Manakin** *Chiroxiphia lanceolata* ▶  1
- 2 **Velvety Manakin** *Lepidothrix velutina* ▶  2
- 3 **Golden-collared Manakin** *Manacus vitellinus* ▶  2
- 11 **Red-capped Manakin** *Ceratopipra mentalis* ▶  3
- 3 **Purple-throated Fruitcrow** *Querula purpurata* ▶  1
- 1 **Blue Cotinga** *Cotinga nattererii* ▶  1
- 1 **Black-crowned Tityra** *Tityra inquisitor* ▶  1
- 6 **Masked Tityra** *Tityra semifasciata* ▶  3
- 1 **Speckled Mourner** *Laniocera rufescens* ▶  2  1
- 1 **White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus* ▶  1
- 1 **Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher** *Terenotriccus erythrurus* ▶  1
- 1 **Black-tailed Flycatcher** *Myiobius atricaudus* ▶  1
- 1 **Olive-striped Flycatcher** *Mionectes galbinus* ▶  1
- 1 **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus* ▶  1
- 3 **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant** *Myiornis atricapillus* ▶  1  2
- 5 **Southern Bentbill** *Oncostoma olivaceum* ▶  4
- 9 **Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum* ▶  5
- 3 **Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum nigriceps* ▶  1  2

- 1 **Western Olivaceous Flatbill** *Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis* ▶  1  1
- 1 **Yellow-olive Flatbill** *Tolmomyias sulphurescens* ▶  1
- 1 **Yellow-winged Flatbill** *Tolmomyias flavotectus* ▶  1
- 15 **Brown-capped Tyrannulet** *Ornithion brunneicapillus* ▶  7
- 7 **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum* ▶  7
- 1 **Mouse-colored Tyrannulet** *Nesotriccus murinus* ▶  1  1
- 3 **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** *Tyrannulus elatus* ▶  1
- 3 **Forest Elaenia** *Myiopagis gaimardii* ▶  3
- 2 **Choco Elaenia** *Myiopagis parambae* ▶  1  1
- 2 **Greenish Elaenia** *Myiopagis viridicata* ▶  2  1
- 7 **Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster* ▶  4
- 2 **Lesser Elaenia** *Elaenia chiriquensis* ▶  1  2
- 1 **Mistletoe Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius parvus* ▶  1
- 4 **Acadian Flycatcher** *Empidonax virescens* ▶  3
- 1 **Northern Scrub-Flycatcher** *Sublegatus arenarum* ▶  1  1
- 5 **Bright-rumped Attila** *Attila spadiceus* ▶  2
- 1 **Rufous Mourner** *Rhytipterna holerythra* ▶  1
- 8 **Dusky-capped Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tuberculifer* ▶  5
- 8 **Panama Flycatcher** *Myiarchus panamensis* ▶  3  6
- 4 **Great Crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus crinitus* ▶  3
- 3 **Lesser Kiskadee** *Philohydor lictor* ▶  1
- 10 **Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus* ▶  5
- 2 **Boat-billed Flycatcher** *Megarynchus pitangua* ▶  2

5	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	▶  2
11	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	▶  6
1	Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	▶  1
4	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	▶  3
7	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	▶  6
21	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	▶  11
2	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	▶  1
6	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	▶  2
1	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	▶  1
8	Green Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>	▶  1  4
15	Lesser Greenlet	<i>Pachysylvia decurtata</i>	▶  7
5	Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>	▶  2
11	Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	▶  4
32	Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	▶  3
40	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	▶  6
14	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	▶  3
9	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	▶  2
585	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	▶  1  4
5	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	▶  2
8	White-browed Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila bilineata</i>	▶  6
1	Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	▶  1
9	Southern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	▶  1  6
2	Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>	▶  2

3	Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	▶  1
2	Isthmian Wren	<i>Cantorchilus elutus</i>	▶  2
5	Bay Wren	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>	▶  3
2	White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	▶  2
5	Song Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>	▶  2
3	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i> *	▶  3
17	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	▶  9
3	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i> *	▶  1
6	Yellow-crowned Euphonia	<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>	▶  5
14	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	▶  2  7
2	Fulvous-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>	▶  2
2	Tawny-capped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia anae</i>	▶  2
2	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>	▶  1
2	Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	▶  1
6	Orange-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>	▶  3
1	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	▶  1
3	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	▶  2
22	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	▶  4
27	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	▶  2  6
4	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	▶  3
1	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	▶  1
5	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	▶  2
3	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>	▶  2

25	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	▶  6
1	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	▶  1
8	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	▶  6
5	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	▶  1
1	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	▶  1
16	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	▶  10
7	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	▶  5
3	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	▶  3
9	Chestnut-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus delatirii</i>	▶  6
3	Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>	▶  2
5	Dusky-faced Tanager	<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>	▶  1  1
1	Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>	▶  1
3	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	▶  2
2	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>	▶  1
2	Red-throated Ant-Tanager	<i>Driophlox fuscicauda</i>	▶  1  1
5	Black-faced Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i>	▶  1
3	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	▶  1
2	Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanoloxia cyanoides</i>	▶  1
3	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	▶  1
5	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Loriotus luctuosus</i>	▶  4
9	Tawny-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus delatirii</i>	▶  2
2	Flame-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>	▶  2
23	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	▶  6

13	Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	▶  8
23	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	▶  10
9	Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Stilpnia larvata</i>	▶  4
10	Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>	▶  8
3	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	▶  2
1	Emerald Tanager	<i>Tangara florida</i>	▶  1
8	Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	▶  1
4	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>	▶  1
7	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	▶  2  3
9	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	▶  1  2
7	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	▶  4
2	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	▶  2  1
2	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	▶  2
2	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	▶  1
2	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila funerea</i>	▶  2  2
14	Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	▶  7
2	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	▶  2
10	Slate-colored Seedeater	<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>	▶  1  3
2	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	▶  2
6	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	▶  3
3	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	▶  2
2	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>	▶  2
1	Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	▶  1

ADDITIONAL TAXA

- 7

Leptotila sp. *Leptotila sp.*

1
- 1

small swift sp. *Apodidae sp. (small swift sp.)*

1