

Trip Report — SE Brazil: South of the Capricorn 2024

October 26-November 11, 2024 with Bret Whitney & Marcelo Barreiros

As always, our visit to beautiful Interales State Park was replete with birding highlights! Guide Bret Whitney edited some of them into this short video; see the online trip report.

Our group of 12 birders, 10 continuing from *North of the Tropic* (Part 1) plus 2 new arrivals for *South of the Capricorn* (Part 2), assembled for 6:30 dinner at the Hotel Panamy near the São Paulo International Airport. Marcelo lives nearby, and his wife and 6-year old daughter joined us; it was great to see them! This was a nice, long recuperative night of rest: the morning plan was to have breakfast at leisure, finishing by 8:30; roll bags down to the lobby by 08:45; and depart the hotel by roughly 09:15. Thus, we commenced the half-day drive to Interales State Park after the morning rush hour had abated, smoothly navigating the largest city in South America -- and the city with far more vehicles than any other on the planet. São Paulo firmly in the rearview mirror, we rolled into Interales mid-afternoon, checked into our rooms... and came out for our first birding venture... in full raingear. A drizzly rain had set in, which is not uncommon at Interales, but it didn't deter us from seeing some good birds with a short walk around the clearing, including a pair of Three-striped Flycatchers and, especially welcome, a pair of Pileated Parrots in a fruiting tree that allowed close approach.



Fantastic moment along the road that goes across Carlos Botelho State Park.
Great photo of a Pavonine Cuckoo by participant Becky Hansen.

As always, we kept a close eye on the weather. Unfortunately, it was looking “wet and wetter” as a rare, subtropical “bomb cyclone” was centered off the coast of Brazil’s southernmost state, Rio Grande do Sul, and trending northward. Such a big, slow-moving cyclone could potentially wreck us for weather, but our hope was for bands of precipitation and wind alternating with calmer, even sunny intervals – and that is pretty much how things played out during our three full days at Intervalles. Our excellent local guides, Betinho and Gerson, were with us every step of the way, and, among other gems, they showed us a Variegated Antpitta on its nest, which they had found a week or so ahead of our arrival – lucky us! They also gave us truly incredible studies of Solitary Tinamou and Spot-winged Wood-Quail (these two being fed cracked corn, 15 feet away!), Black-throated Piping-Guan, Dusky-throated Hermit, and Purple-crowned Plovercrest on their respective leks, Red-and-white and Rufous-sided crakes (more cracked corn producing incredible views of these difficult birds), Atlantic Black-throated Trogon, Rufous-capped Motmot, Ochre-collared Piculet, Robust Woodpecker, Black-cheeked and Rufous gnateaters, White-collared and White-browed foliage-gleaners, Orange-breasted Thornbird, Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin, beautiful Swallow-tailed and Pin-tailed manakins, Hooded Berryeater, Red-ruffed Fruitcrow (one even on its nest!), Bare-throated Bellbird, the rare Atlantic Royal Flycatcher, Sao Paulo Bristle-Tyrant, Oustalet’s and Bay-ringed tyrannulets, Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant, Rufous-tailed Attila, Green-throated Euphonia, Golden-winged Cacique, the rare Black-legged Dacnis, Sooty Grassquit, gorgeous Chestnut-backed Tanagers and a host of other tanagers. Special accolades are due the fine views we had of White-bearded, Tufted, and Giant antshrikes (whew!) at Intervalles!



Thank you to Dr. James Roper for receiving us on his house for birding. This gorgeous male Amethyst Woodstar was photographed by participant Bruce Steinhard.

The cyclone moved offshore as we departed Intervalles, and made our way toward the coastal plain. A couple of perfectly timed (and fortuitous!) stops in magnificent forest produced exciting views of soaring (and briefly perched) Mantled Hawks (#5000 for Tom Evans!), then breathtaking views of Pavonine Cuckoo, a species we had not seen well on tour in many years. Our morning on the southern coast of São Paulo, around Cananéia was perfect. We enjoyed seeing a couple of flocks of Scarlet Ibis moving in on a high tide, then wonderful scope studies of several pairs of rare Red-tailed Parrots followed by a low, close Restinga Tyrannulet and stunning views of rare Black-backed Tanagers. Bands of rain trailing the Atlantic cyclone persisted for our days out of Curitiba in Paraná state and continued spotty through the far south in Rio Grande do Sul. Marsh Tapaculo was the only southern endemic that got away “heard only”. Although practically at our feet beside an opening we had chopped into the tall marsh grass it inhabits, swampy conditions created by the recent rains and too-heavy-for-birding rain falling on us as we made the attempt, combined to shut us out. Still, looking back on it, everyone got to see ALL of the other tapaculos: the undescribed species of “Slaty” Bristlefront, the undescribed species of “Mouse-colored” Tapaculo, and Planalto Tapaculo, and we even managed a repeat of the great views of White-breasted Tapaculo we’d had on Part 1 for the two new folks on Part 2, which I think is the first time we’ve seen that bird well on both tours. Due to rain, owling effort was relatively “lighter” than usual, but we did get Rusty-barred Owl, Long-tufted Screech-Owl, and good views of Sickle-winged Nightjar thanks to most – but thankfully not all -- of the main marsh having burned recently. Unfortunately, our day down on the coast was miserably rainy. We had good views of Scaled Chachalaca and Small-headed Elaenia (a recent split from Highland Elaenia) early on, but, as we moved to “Plan C” for Kaempfer’s Tody-Tyrant, our chances were looking grim, and wet. Hey, “Never say never”! Our good friend and local guide Tiago Machado pointed us to another territory he knew of, and, with patience, we (miraculously) pulled up a Kaempfer’s Tody-Tyrant that ended up being quite cooperative. Tiago also paved the way for us to enjoy truly awesome views of Canebrake Groundcreeper, Yip Yip YIP!!

Although the balance of South of the Capricorn was much rainier than usual, thanks to a rare “bomb cyclone” circling offshore in the Atlantic, we came away with a near-complete haul of the many endemic birds restricted to the region. See the video online.

One drizzly afternoon we paid a visit to the home of Dr. James Roper, an American friend who has been teaching in Brazil for many years. Jim gave us a tour of his lovely property, including the hummingbird feeders on his deck. He then showed us some of his ongoing nest-box projects involving various species of birds, which was fun and educational, as always.

Happily, rain had let up by the time we made it to São Francisco de Paula, in Rio Grande do Sul. Some of the highlight species we found in those last few days included a Brown Tinamou crossing the trail in front of us, Chaco Eagle (three soaring over a deep canyon), a pair of Mottled Piculets that came in below eye-level, gorgeous Vinaceous Parrots, rare Red-spectacled Parrots, the highly distinctive and also secretive Blue-bellied Parrot, Speckle-breasted Antpitta and Short-tailed Antthrush (these two heard at close range but seen by only parts of the group), Long-tailed Cinclodes, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Scalloped Woodcreeper, Black-and-white

Monjita, Glaucous-blue Grosbeak, and handsome Saffron-cowled Blackbirds. While this 2024 running of *South of the Capricorn* was much wetter-than-average, temperatures were normal and quite pleasant, in contrast to the wild swings of the past two years (2022 was very cold, 2023 extremely hot!).



It's always a pleasure to see any Tinamou and thanks to the local guides at Intervales State Park, this Solitary Tinamou has been fed for a long time and gave us a show.

Photo by participant Becky Hansen.

We ran the tour a week earlier than we have over the past 15 or so years, which worked well, as resident species were locking down territories and nest-building while several southern breeders that winter in central Brazil (Rufous-tailed Attila, Ochre-breasted Pipit, Blacksmith Thrush, Tropeiro and Black-bellied seedeaters) were just now arriving on territories (let's hope this holds up in years with "later" springs). Overall, we scored essentially all of the Atlantic Forest endemics breeding mainly from São Paulo south to Rio Grande do Sul! Marcelo and I hope to see you all for lots more fun and educational birding experiences in Brazil. We send our best to everyone for wonderful holidays, and a healthy and birdy 2025 just around the corner!

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link:

<https://ebird.org/tripreport/311192>

Bret Whitney and Marcelo Barreiros

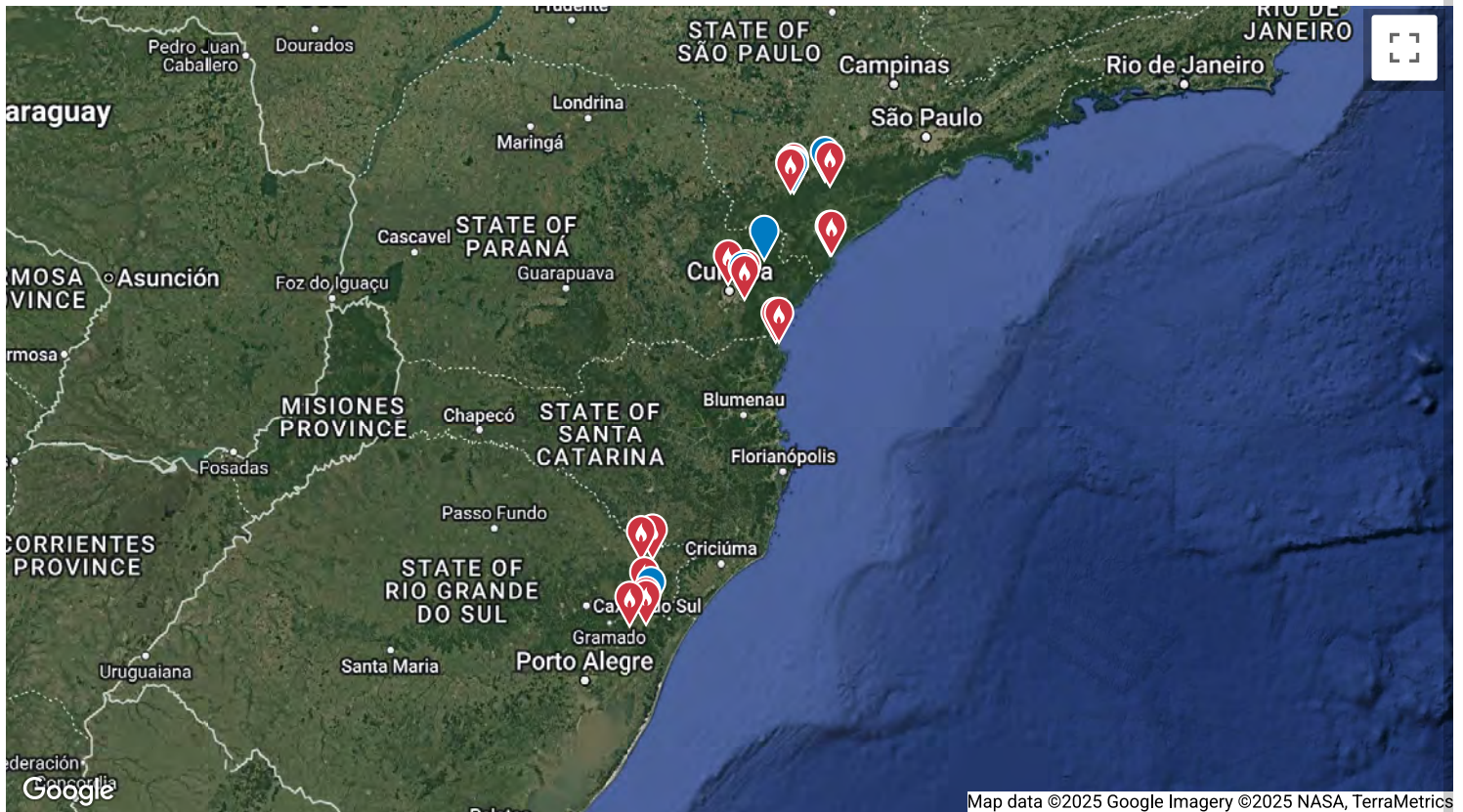
Some of the other critters we saw included:

- 1) Brown Capuchin
- 2) Guianan Squirrel
- 3) Common Opossum
- 4) Bottle-nosed Dolphin
- 5) European Brown Hairy
- 6) Capybara
- 7) Pampas Fox
- 8) Tegu Lizard

Field Guides Birding tours -- SPECTACULAR SOUTHEAST BRAZIL - PART 2 (SOUTH OF THE TROPIC), 2024 (with Bret Whitney and Marcelo Barreiros)



28 Oct – 10 Nov 2024 (14 days) Link-only



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Brazil

Paraná | Rio Grande do Sul | Santa Catarina | São Paulo

👤 Marcelo Barreiros



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Species Observed

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7	Solitary Tinamou <i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	 5
6	Brown Tinamou <i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>	 5
7	Red-winged Tinamou <i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>	 5
5	Spotted Nothura <i>Nothura maculosa</i> 	 5
15	Brazilian Teal <i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	 5
2	Yellow-billed Pintail <i>Anas georgica</i> 	 1
5	Yellow-billed Teal <i>Anas flavirostris</i> 	 3
1	Scaled Chachalaca <i>Ortalis squamata</i> 	 1
7	Dusky-legged Guan <i>Penelope obscura</i>	 4
3	Black-fronted Piping-Guan <i>Pipile jacutinga</i> 	 2
8	Spot-winged Wood-Quail <i>Odontophorus capueira</i>	 1
8	Rock Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i> *	 3
5	Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	 2
52	Picazuro Pigeon <i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	 15
1	Plumbeous Pigeon <i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	 1
7	Ruddy Ground Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	 2
3	White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	 2
5	Gray-fronted Dove <i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	 4
16	Eared Dove <i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	 7
6	Guira Cuckoo <i>Guira guira</i>	 2
























- 5 **Smooth-billed Ani** *Crotophaga ani* ▶  2
- 2 **Striped Cuckoo** *Tapera naevia* ▶  2
- 2 **Pavonine Cuckoo** *Dromococcyx pavoninus* ▶  1
- 7 **Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana* ▶  6
- 3 **Short-tailed Nighthawk** *Lurocalis semitorquatus* ▶  2
- 2 **Sickle-winged Nightjar** *Eleothreptus anomalus* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Long-trained Nightjar** *Macropsalis forcipata* ▶  1
- 2 **Common Potoo** *Nyctibius griseus* ▶  2
- 10 **Sooty Swift** *Cypseloides fumigatus* ▶  1
- 13 **Great Dusky Swift** *Cypseloides senex* ✓ ▶  2
- 28 **White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris* ▶  5
- 3 **Biscutate Swift** *Streptoprocne biscutata* ▶  1
- 20 **Sick's Swift** *Chaetura meridionalis* ▶  6
- 7 **Black Jacobin** *Florisuga fusca* ▶  5
- 1 **Saw-billed Hermit** *Ramphodon naevius* ▶  1
- 3 **Dusky-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis squalidus* ▶  1
- 2 **Scale-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis eurynome* ▶  2
- 2 **White-vented Violetear** *Colibri serrirostris* ▶  1
- 5 **Black-throated Mango** *Anthracothorax nigricollis* ▶  2
- 5 **Amethyst Woodstar** *Calliphlox amethystina* ▶  2
- 7 **Glittering-bellied Emerald** *Chlorostilbon lucidus* ▶  6
- 4 **Purple-crowned Plovercrest** *Stephanoxis loddigesii* ✓ ▶  2
- 10 **Violet-capped Woodnymph** *Thalurania glaucopis* ▶  7
- 1 **Swallow-tailed Hummingbird** *Eupetomena macroura* ▶  1
























- 4 **Versicolored Emerald** *Chrysuronia versicolor* ▶  3
- 14 **White-throated Hummingbird** *Leucochloris albicollis* ▶  10
- 2 **Uniform Crake** *Amaurolimnas concolor* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Gray-cowled Wood-Rail** *Aramides cajaneus* ▶  1
- 10 **Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail** *Aramides saracura* ▶  5
- 11 **Common Gallinule** *Gallinula galeata* ▶  2
- 1 **Red-and-white Crake** *Rufirallus leucopyrrhus* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Rufous-sided Crake** *Laterallus melanophaius* ▶  1
- 45 **Southern Lapwing** *Vanellus chilensis* ▶  19
- 2 **Wattled Jacana** *Jacana jacana* ▶  2
- 3 **Pantanal Snipe** *Gallinago paraguaiiae* ▶  2
- 15 **Kelp Gull** *Larus dominicanus* ▶  3
- 5 **South American Tern** *Sterna hirundinacea* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Royal Tern** *Thalasseus maximus* ▶  2
- 2 **Maguari Stork** *Ciconia maguari* ▶  2
- 1 **Wood Stork** *Mycteria americana* ▶  1
- 41 **Magnificent Frigatebird** *Fregata magnificens* ▶  3
- 5 **Brown Booby** *Sula leucogaster* ▶  1
- 105 **Neotropic Cormorant** *Nannopterum brasilianum* ▶  6
- 21 **Scarlet Ibis** *Eudocimus ruber* ▶  1
- 20 **White-faced Ibis** *Plegadis chihi* ✓ ▶  5
- 8 **Green Ibis** *Mesembrinibis cayennensis* ▶  4
- 2 **Bare-faced Ibis** *Phimosus infuscatus* ▶  1
























- 24 **Buff-necked Ibis** *Theristicus caudatus* ▶  9
- 2 **Black-crowned Night Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax* ▶  2
- 4 **Whistling Heron** *Syrigma sibilatrix* ▶  2
- 3 **Little Blue Heron** *Egretta caerulea* ▶  1
- 6 **Snowy Egret** *Egretta thula* ▶  4
- 1 **Striated Heron** *Butorides striata* ▶  1
- 17 **Great Egret** *Ardea alba* ▶  6
- 1 **Cocoi Heron** *Ardea cocoi* ▶  1
- 5 **King Vulture** *Sarcoramphus papa* ▶  3
- 91 **Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus* ▶  15
- 27 **Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura* ▶  9
- 1 **Gray-headed Kite** *Leptodon cayanensis* ▶  1
- 17 **Swallow-tailed Kite** *Elanoides forficatus* ▶  8
- 1 **Sharp-shinned Hawk** *Accipiter striatus* ▶  1
- 3 **Long-winged Harrier** *Circus buffoni* ▶  2
- 4 **Rufous-thighed Kite** *Harpagus diodon* ▶  3
- 3 **Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis* ▶  2
- 3 **Chaco Eagle** *Buteogallus coronatus* ✓ ▶  1
- 8 **Roadside Hawk** *Rupornis magnirostris* ▶  8
- 1 **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle** *Geranoaetus melanoleucus* ▶  1
- 1 **Mantled Hawk** *Pseudastur polionotus* ▶  1
- 2 **Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus* ▶  2
- 2 **Tropical Screech-Owl** *Megascops choliba* ▶  2
























- 2 **Long-tufted Screech-Owl** *Megascops sanctaecatarinae* ✓ ▶ 📄 2
- 1 **Rusty-barred Owl** *Strix hylophila* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 5 **Green-backed Trogon** *Trogon viridis* ▶ 📄 3
- 8 **Surucua Trogon** *Trogon surrucura* ▶ 📄 5
- 2 **Atlantic Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon chrysochloros* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Rufous-capped Motmot** *Baryphthengus ruficapillus* ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona* ▶ 📄 1
- 11 **Red-breasted Toucan** *Ramphastos dicolorus* ▶ 📄 9
- 7 **Ochre-collared Piculet** *Picumnus temminckii* ▶ 📄 6
- 2 **Mottled Piculet** *Picumnus nebulosus* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
- 1 **Yellow-fronted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes flavifrons* ▶ 📄 1
- 4 **White-spotted Woodpecker** *Dryobates spilogaster* ▶ 📄 4
- 2 **Robust Woodpecker** *Campephilus robustus* ▶ 📄 1
- 3 **Blond-crested Woodpecker** *Celeus flavescens* ▶ 📄 3
- 3 **Green-barred Woodpecker** *Colaptes melanochloros* ▶ 📄 3
- 21 **Campo Flicker** *Colaptes campestris* ▶ 📄 10
- 2 **Red-legged Seriema** *Cariama cristata* ▶ 📄 1
- 2 **Barred Forest-Falcon** *Micrastur ruficollis* ▶ 📄 2
- 26 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus* ▶ 📄 12
- 10 **Yellow-headed Caracara** *Daptrius chimachima* ▶ 📄 8
- 27 **Chimango Caracara** *Daptrius chimango* ✓ ▶ 📄 7
- 4 **American Kestrel** *Falco sparverius* ▶ 📄 4
- 1 **Aplomado Falcon** *Falco femoralis* ▶ 📄 1

- 13 **Monk Parakeet** *Myiopsitta monachus* ▶  3
- 6 **Plain Parakeet** *Brotogeris tirica* ▶  3
- 29 **Pileated Parrot** *Pionopsitta pileata* ▶  11
- 2 **Blue-bellied Parrot** *Triclaria malachitacea* ▶  1
- 30 **Scaly-headed Parrot** *Pionus maximiliani* ▶  8
- 10 **Vinaceous-breasted Amazon** *Amazona vinacea* ✓ ▶  3
- 7 **Red-spectacled Amazon** *Amazona pretrei* ✓ ▶  2
- 4 **Red-tailed Amazon** *Amazona brasiliensis* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet** *Forpus xanthopterygius* ▶  1
- 44 **Maroon-bellied Parakeet** *Pyrrhura frontalis* ▶  11
- 6 **Spot-backed Antshrike** *Hypoedaleus guttatus* ▶  5
- 2 **Giant Antshrike** *Batara cinerea* ▶  2
- 2 **Large-tailed Antshrike** *Mackenziaena leachii* ▶  2
- 2 **Tufted Antshrike** *Mackenziaena severa* ▶  2
- 2 **White-bearded Antshrike** *Biatas nigropectus* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Rufous-capped Antshrike** *Thamnophilus ruficapillus* ▶  3
- 2 **Variable Antshrike** *Thamnophilus caerulescens* ▶  2
- 1 **Star-throated Antwren** *Rhopias gularis* ▶  1
- 1 **Spot-breasted Antvireo** *Dysithamnus stictothorax* ▶  1
- 4 **Plain Antvireo** *Dysithamnus mentalis* ▶  2
- 2 **Rufous-margined Antwren** *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus* ▶  1
- 1 **Marsh Antwren** *Formicivora acutirostris* ▶  1
- 4 **Ferruginous Antbird** *Drymophila ferruginea* ▶  3
























- 1 **Bertoni's Antbird** *Drymophila rubricollis* ▶  1
- 2 **Ochre-rumped Antbird** *Drymophila ochropyga* ▶  1
- 2 **Dusky-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila malura* ▶  2
- 5 **Streak-capped Antwren** *Terenura maculata* ▶  2
- 2 **White-shouldered Fire-eye** *Pyriglena leucoptera* ▶  1
- 5 **Squamate Antbird** *Myrmoderus squamosus* ▶  4
- 1 **Black-cheeked Gnateater** *Conopophaga melanops* ▶  1
- 2 **Rufous Gnateater** *Conopophaga lineata* ▶  2
- 3 **Variegated Antpitta** *Grallaria varia* ▶  3
- 3 **Speckle-breasted Antpitta** *Cryptopezus nattereri* ✓ ▶  2
- 1 **Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater* ▶  1
- 1 **White-breasted Tapaculo** *Eleoscytalopus indigoticus* ▶  1
- 1 **Marsh Tapaculo** *Scytalopus iraiensis* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Planalto Tapaculo** *Scytalopus pachecoi* ✓ ▶  2
- 1 **Mouse-colored Tapaculo** *Scytalopus speluncae* ▶  1
- 3 **Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza campanisona* ▶  2
- 2 **Rufous-breasted Leaftosser** *Sclerurus scansor* ▶  2
- 12 **Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus* ▶  8
- 2 **Plain-winged Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla turdina* ▶  1
- 2 **Planalto Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris* ▶  2
- 2 **White-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphocolaptes albicollis* ▶  1
- 4 **Lesser Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus fuscus* ▶  4
- 9 **Scalloped Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes falcinellus* ▶  6
























- 2 **Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans* ▶  2
- 20 **Rufous Hornero** *Furnarius rufus* ▶  9
- 2 **Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** *Lochmias nematura* ▶  2
- 1 **Long-tailed Cinclodes** *Cinclodes pabsti* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **White-collared Foliage-gleaner** *Anabazenops fuscus* ▶  3
- 2 **Pale-browed Treehunter** *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus* ▶  1
- 3 **Sharp-billed Treehunter** *Heliobletus contaminatus* ▶  2
- 2 **White-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia amaurotis* ▶  2
- 1 **Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia lichtensteini* ▶  1
- 2 **Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata* ▶  2
- 5 **Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Dendroma rufa* ▶  3
- 3 **Canebrake Groundcreeper** *Clibanornis dendrocolaptoides* ✓ ▶  2
- 1 **White-eyed Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus leucophthalmus* ▶  1
- 7 **Striolated Tit-Spinetail** *Leptasthenura striolata* ✓ ▶  4
- 4 **Araucaria Tit-Spinetail** *Leptasthenura setaria* ▶  2
- 2 **Freckle-breasted Thornbird** *Phacellodomus striaticollis* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Orange-breasted Thornbird** *Phacellodomus ferrugineigula* ▶  1
- 3 **Firewood-gatherer** *Anumbius annumbi* ✓ ▶  2
- 1 **Straight-billed Reedhaunter** *Limnoctites rectirostris* ✓ ▶  1
- 3 **Olive Spinetail** *Cranioleuca obsoleta* ✓ ▶  2
- 3 **Pallid Spinetail** *Cranioleuca pallida* ▶  3
- 1 **Gray-bellied Spinetail** *Synallaxis cinerascens* ▶  1
- 6 **Rufous-capped Spinetail** *Synallaxis ruficapilla* ▶  3
























- 2 **Spix's Spinetail** *Synallaxis spixi* ▶  2
- 2 **Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin** *Neopelma chrysolophum* ▶  1
- 20 **Swallow-tailed Manakin** *Chiroxiphia caudata* ▶  8
- 3 **Pin-tailed Manakin** *Ilicura militaris* ▶  2
- 1 **White-bearded Manakin** *Manacus manacus* ▶  1
- 13 **Hooded Berryeater** *Carpornis cucullata* ▶  6
- 3 **Red-ruffed Fruitcrow** *Pyroderus scutatus* ▶  3
- 2 **Cinnamon-vented Piha** *Lipaugus lanioides* ▶  1
- 14 **Bare-throated Bellbird** *Procnias nudicollis* ▶  7
- 2 **Black-tailed Tityra** *Tityra cayana* ▶  2
- 1 **Greenish Schiffornis** *Schiffornis virescens* ▶  1
- 1 **Green-backed Becard** *Pachyramphus viridis* ▶  1
- 4 **Chestnut-crowned Becard** *Pachyramphus castaneus* ▶  2
- 2 **White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus* ▶  2
- 8 **Crested Becard** *Pachyramphus validus* ▶  4
- 1 **Sharpbill** *Oxyruncus cristatus* ▶  1
- 1 **Atlantic Royal Flycatcher** *Onychorhynchus swainsoni* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Black-tailed Flycatcher** *Myiobius atricaudus* ▶  1
- 2 **Wing-barred Piprites** *Piprites chloris* ▶  2
- 5 **White-throated Spadebill** *Platyrinchus mystaceus* ▶  4
- 1 **Gray-hooded Flycatcher** *Mionectes rufiventris* ▶  1
- 3 **Sepia-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon amaurocephalus* ▶  3
- 2 **Sao Paulo Bristle-Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus paulista* ▶  1

- 8 **Oustalet's Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes oustaleti* ▶  4
- 4 **Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes ventralis* ▶  3
- 1 **Restinga Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes kronei* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Bay-ringed Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes sylviolus* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Eared Pygmy-Tyrant** *Myiornis auricularis* ▶  2
- 4 **Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus obsoletus* ▶  3
- 1 **Hangnest Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus nidipendulus* ▶  1
- 1 **Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus kaempferi* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps* ▶  2
- 1 **Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum poliocephalum* ▶  1
- 1 **Yellow-olive Flatbill** *Tolmomyias sulphureus* ▶  1
- 12 **Cliff Flycatcher** *Hirundinea ferruginea* ▶  6
- 8 **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum* ▶  7
- 1 **Small-headed Elaenia** *Elaenia sordida* ▶  1
- 8 **Small-billed Elaenia** *Elaenia parvirostris* ▶  7
- 10 **Olivaceous Elaenia** *Elaenia mesoleuca* ▶  5
- 2 **Sooty Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga nigricans* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **White-crested Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga subcristata* ▶  1
- 2 **Greenish Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias virescens* ▶  1
- 6 **Planalto Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias fasciatus* ▶  5
- 2 **Gray-capped Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseocapilla* ▶  2
- 1 **Rough-legged Tyrannulet** *Acrochordopus burmeisteri* ▶  1
- 3 **Bran-colored Flycatcher** *Myiophobus fasciatus* ▶  3

2	Euler's Flycatcher <i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	▶ 1
2	Fuscous Flycatcher <i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	▶ 1
2	Yellow-browed Tyrant <i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	▶ 2
4	Gray Monjita <i>Nengetus cinereus</i>	▶ 3
11	Masked Water-Tyrant <i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	▶ 6
2	Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant <i>Muscipipra vetula</i>	▶ 1
8	Black-and-white Monjita <i>Heteroxolmis dominicana</i> ✓	▶ 4
2	Long-tailed Tyrant <i>Colonia colonus</i>	▶ 2
3	Large-headed Flatbill <i>Ramphotrigon megacephalum</i>	▶ 2
7	Rufous-tailed Attila <i>Attila phoenicurus</i>	▶ 5
3	Gray-hooded Attila <i>Attila rufus</i>	▶ 3
1	Sibilant Sirystes <i>Sirystes sibilator</i>	▶ 1
5	Swainson's Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	▶ 4
6	Cattle Tyrant <i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	▶ 3
31	Great Kiskadee <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	▶ 16
3	Boat-billed Flycatcher <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	▶ 2
3	Social Flycatcher <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	▶ 2
9	Streaked Flycatcher <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	▶ 7
2	Piratic Flycatcher <i>Legatus leucophaui</i>	▶ 1
5	Variigated Flycatcher <i>Empidonomus varius</i>	▶ 4
15	Tropical Kingbird <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	▶ 7
24	Fork-tailed Flycatcher <i>Tyrannus savana</i>	▶ 7
13	Rufous-browed Peppershrike <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	▶ 8

- 4 **Rufous-crowned Greenlet** *Hylophilus poicilotis* ▶  3
- 37 **Chivi Vireo** *Vireo chivi* ▶  13
- 11 **Azure Jay** *Cyanocorax caeruleus* ✓ ▶  6
- 2 **White-winged Swallow** *Tachycineta albiventer* ▶  1
- 20 **White-rumped Swallow** *Tachycineta leucorrhoa* ▶  6
- 32 **Gray-breasted Martin** *Progne chalybea* ▶  11
- 3 **Brown-chested Martin** *Progne tapera* ▶  2
- 18 **Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* ▶  8
- 51 **Blue-and-white Swallow** *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca* ▶  11
- 1 **Long-billed Gnatwren** *Ramphocaenus melanurus* ▶  1
- 11 **Southern House Wren** *Troglodytes musculus* ▶  8
- 2 **Long-billed Wren** *Cantorchilus longirostris* ▶  1
- 13 **Chalk-browed Mockingbird** *Mimus saturninus* ▶  9
- 14 **Yellow-legged Thrush** *Turdus flavipes* ▶  6
- 6 **Pale-breasted Thrush** *Turdus leucomelas* ▶  3
- 3 **White-necked Thrush** *Turdus albicollis* ▶  2
- 31 **Rufous-bellied Thrush** *Turdus rufiventris* ▶  17
- 7 **Blacksmith Thrush** *Turdus subalaris* ▶  1
- 21 **Creamy-bellied Thrush** *Turdus amaurochalinus* ▶  10
- 17 **House Sparrow** *Passer domesticus* * ▶  8
- 1 **Ochre-breasted Pipit** *Anthus nattereri* ✓ ▶  1
- 1 **Hellmayr's Pipit** *Anthus hellmayri* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Green-throated Euphonia** *Euphonia chalybea* ▶  2

- 2 **Violaceous Euphonia** *Euphonia violacea* ▶  1
- 30 **Hooded Siskin** *Spinus magellanicus* ▶  7
- 4 **Grassland Sparrow** *Ammodramus humeralis* ▶  3
- 27 **Rufous-collared Sparrow** *Zonotrichia capensis* ▶  13
- 5 **Golden-winged Cacique** *Cacicus chrysopterus* ▶  3
- 2 **Red-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus haemorrhous* ▶  1
- 30 **Shiny Cowbird** *Molothrus bonariensis* ▶  15
- 13 **Chopi Blackbird** *Gnorimopsar chopi* ▶  4
- 13 **Grayish Baywing** *Agelaioides badius* ▶  3
- 3 **Chestnut-capped Blackbird** *Chrysomus ruficapillus* ▶  3
- 5 **Saffron-cowled Blackbird** *Xanthopsar flavus* ✓ ▶  2
- 15 **Yellow-rumped Marshbird** *Pseudoleistes guirahuro* ▶  4
- 5 **Southern Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis velata* ▶  4
- 12 **Tropical Parula** *Setophaga pitiauyumi* ▶  7
- 12 **Golden-crowned Warbler** *Basileuterus culicivorus* ▶  8
- 7 **White-browed Warbler** *Myiothlypis leucoblephara* ▶  6
- 1 **Olive-green Tanager** *Orthogonys chloricterus* ▶  1
- 1 **Red-crowned Ant-Tanager** *Habia rubica* ▶  1
- 1 **Glaucous-blue Grosbeak** *Cyanoloxia glaucocerulea* ✓ ▶  1
- 2 **Brown Tanager** *Orchesticus abeillei* ▶  1
- 8 **Gray-throated Warbling Finch** *Microspingus cabanisi* ✓ ▶  5
- 2 **Black-goggled Tanager** *Trichothraupis melanops* ▶  1
- 2 **Flame-crested Tanager** *Loriotus cristatus* ▶  1

- 20 **Ruby-crowned Tanager** *Tachyphonus coronatus* ▶  8
- 8 **Brazilian Tanager** *Ramphocelus bresilius* ▶  5
- 11 **Diademed Tanager** *Stephanophorus diadematus* ▶  6
- 4 **Fawn-breasted Tanager** *Pipraeidea melanonota* ▶  3
- 2 **Blue-and-yellow Tanager** *Rauenia bonariensis* ✓ ▶  2
- 32 **Sayaca Tanager** *Thraupis sayaca* ▶  13
- 4 **Azure-shouldered Tanager** *Thraupis cyanoptera* ▶  2
- 10 **Golden-chevroned Tanager** *Thraupis ornata* ▶  4
- 4 **Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum* ▶  2
- 3 **Black-backed Tanager** *Stilpnia peruviana* ✓ ▶  2
- 9 **Chestnut-backed Tanager** *Stilpnia preciosa* ✓ ▶  5
- 11 **Green-headed Tanager** *Tangara seledon* ▶  4
- 2 **Red-necked Tanager** *Tangara cyanocephala* ▶  2
- 2 **Brassy-breasted Tanager** *Tangara desmaresti* ▶  1
- 6 **Swallow Tanager** *Tersina viridis* ▶  4
- 3 **Black-legged Dacnis** *Dacnis nigripes* ✓ ▶  1
- 9 **Blue Dacnis** *Dacnis cayana* ▶  6
- 6 **Rufous-headed Tanager** *Hemithraupis ruficapilla* ▶  3
- 2 **Long-tailed Reed Finch** *Donacospiza albifrons* ✓ ▶  1
- 4 **Black-and-rufous Warbling Finch** *Poospiza nigrorufa* ✓ ▶  2
- 55 **Saffron Finch** *Sicalis flaveola* ▶  16
- 1 **Grassland Yellow-Finch** *Sicalis luteola* ▶  1
- 2 **Lesser Grass-Finch** *Emberizoides ypiranganus* ✓ ▶  1

- 3 **Great Pampa-Finch** *Embernagra platensis* ▶ 📄 3
 - 4 **Blue-black Grassquit** *Volatinia jacarina* ▶ 📄 4
 - 3 **Black-bellied Seedeater** *Sporophila melanogaster* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
 - 2 **Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch** *Sporophila angolensis* ▶ 📄 2
 - 10 **Double-collared Seedeater** *Sporophila caerulea* ▶ 📄 6
 - 3 **Tropeiro Seedeater** *Sporophila beltoni* ✓ ▶ 📄 1
 - 5 **Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola* ▶ 📄 5
 - 1 **Sooty Grassquit** *Asemospiza fuliginosa* ▶ 📄 1
 - 5 **Green-winged Saltator** *Saltator similis* ▶ 📄 5
 - 4 **Thick-billed Saltator** *Saltator maxillosus* ▶ 📄 3
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