

Trip Report — SE Brazil: South of the Capricorn 2025

November 1-17, 2025 with Bret Whitney

Our little group of 4 birders, François and I continuing from *North of the Tropic* (Part 1) plus 3 new arrivals for *South of the Capricorn* (Part 2), assembled for 6:30 dinner at our hotel near the São Paulo international airport. This was a nice, long recuperative night of rest: “marching orders” were to finish breakfast by 8:30, roll bags down to the lobby by 08:45, and depart the hotel by roughly 09:00. Thus, we commenced the half-day drive to Intervales State Park after the morning rush hour had abated, smoothly navigating the largest city in South America -- and the city with far more vehicles than any other on the planet. São Paulo firmly in the rearview mirror, we rolled into Intervales mid-afternoon, checked into our rooms, and came out for our first birding venture! Weather looked to be promising, as 3-4 days of overcast, rainy conditions were expected to clear out, making way for several days of overcast but not rainy or windy skies – *Perfeito!* In fact, weather on the whole tour was very good, generally nice and cool, pretty much as we expect springtime in the southern Atlantic Forest to be.

Intervales State Park was wonderful. Betinho was again our local guide, and he did his usual, truly excellent job. While we didn’t see “everything” (you never do), we scored highly overall, and most of the species that got away from us here (Blue-bellied Parrot, Black-billed Scythebill, White-browed Foliage-gleaner, Pale-browed Treehunter, and had not a whiff of Black-legged Dacnis) were possible on the rest of the tour route (we did get all of them except the dacnis). The Carmo road had a bunch of bamboo and some small trees fallen across it from several days of windy weather just ahead of our arrival (the same storm system that we experienced a week earlier, on Part 1 of the tours), so we couldn’t drive up there, and had to walk the whole morning. This meant we couldn’t even reach the best stretch for piping-guans, and we were super-lucky to see one. A single bird performed a sudden wing display, then sat for a minute or so of nice viewing

(whew). White-breasted Tapaculo and the undescribed Slaty Bristlefront were awesome, as were the leks of Dusky-throated Hermit and Purple-crowned Plovercrest. In the “unusual” department, we saw Rusty-breasted Nunlet twice and also a surprise Pavonine Cuckoo at a random spot along one of the lower park roads. Both Temminck's and Buffy-fronted Seedeaters were singing locally, in small numbers. The fruiting tree behind the Pica-pau lodge attracted 7 Pileated Parrots, which was just plain stunning! Night birding was also very good, with Long-tufted and Tropical screech-owls at night and also during the day, Mottled and Rusty-barred owls, and a spectacular pair of Long-trained Nightjars (thanks to great weather and no cars coming by). No sign of Large-tailed or Giant antshrikes, despite ample playback, but White-bearded, Tufted, and Spot-backed showed well.

This year we changed our itinerary for the day of departure from Intervales to include a birding+lunch stop at “Trilha dos Tucanos”, a relatively new lodge on the east slope of the Serra do Mar. It's a beautiful, comfy set-up and a very birdy place at about 700 meters elevation, with several well-stocked and heavily visited feeding stations, including hummers, and is surrounded by extensive, excellent forest and a marsh. Lunch was great, right on time, and folks really enjoyed this stop; it's a keeper! Cananéia, on the southern coast of São Paulo, was good for Scarlet ibis, the rare Red-tailed Amazon, Blackish Rail, Restinga Tyrannulet, Small-headed Elaenia, Fuscous Flycatcher, Long-billed Wren, and – yes! – Black-backed Tanager once again!

Best on our first full day around Curitiba were nice, repeated views of Marsh Tapaculo (usually gets away "heard only"), Araucaria Tit-Spinetail, and Glaucous-blue Grosbeak. That afternoon, we visited the property of Dr. James Roper, an American who has lived in Brazil for many years, and is now a retired professor of statistics and full-time caretaker of his lovely homestead. In addition to his hummer feeders, Jim showed us next boxes he maintains for numerous cavity-nesting species, everything from Maroon-bellied Parakeets and Tropical Screech-Owl to Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner and Planalto Woodcreeper! His upper deck was a great viewing spot for birds feeding at fruiting trees (Black-tailed Tityras, Swallow Tanagers, et al.),

and we had our best view of Olive Spinetail there as well. Thanks, Jim, it was great fun to visit once again!! But the day was far from over...

That evening, we had a fabulous experience with Sickle-winged Nightjars: we did our checklist in the field as dusk was approaching, then made our way out into the grassy marsh where the nightjars live. It was drier than last year, but still held ankle-deep water in a couple of places. We helped everyone along the track, then once we were perfectly in place, and as we were making a plan for which direction to try to get a nightjar to show up... there came the first, spontaneous vocalization! It was still not quite dark. One song playback brought the bird zipping past us, bizarre wing-shape visible in the spotlight. Over the next few minutes everybody got to see the birds well, then one of the males perched on a twig in a fully exposed position (which never happens, but check out the video). We approached it slowly and as quietly as possible, and eventually got to within about 25 feet for truly spectacular views of this mysterious and very distinctive little nightjar. It stayed put, occasionally emitting its quiet, buzzing vocalization, with at least two others nearby, for the whole 20 or so minutes we were there! Less than an hour later, we were back to the hotel for a very nice buffet dinner. Our second day took us down to the coast and into the neighboring state of Santa Catarina, to the Volta Velha Reserve, to bird a mosaic of forest and marshy country right at sea-level. Our first new bird was a pair of Scaled Chachalacas feeding on palm fruits, which Wendy spotted for us even before we made it to the reserve. The rare and local Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant was #1 on the list of *desiderata* at Volta Velha, and fortunately, we managed a very nice view of one, followed a short time later by equally good looks at an Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant. A Scaled Antbird performed beautifully as well, a male Black-backed Tanager showed up (I wished I could save that one up for next year!), and there were a few Azure Jays around. That afternoon, following a 45-minute, rather bone-jarring ride, we embarked on a boat trip into (windy!) upper Guaratuba Bay in search of the nominate (first-described) population of Marsh Antbird. A male Marsh Antwren eventually permitted good views in the cattails, along with Wren-like Rushbird. Next morning, just before our departure from Curitiba, we had one more mission to accomplish: getting good views of one of the most

localized and distinctive of the endemic birds of SE Brazil: Canebrake Groundcreeper – a pair of which performed beautifully – thanks Tiago!

As in 2024, we ran the tour a week earlier than we had over the previous 15 or so years, hoping to benefit from perhaps a little more song from resident birds locking down territories just as several southern breeders that winter in central Brazil (Ochre-breasted Pipit, Blacksmith Thrush, Tropeiro and Black-bellied seedeaters, et al.) were just now arriving on territories. We were perhaps a bit less successful this year, dipping on Blacksmith Thrush (one or two barely heard) and Black-bellied Seedeater (we were probably just a couple of days too early), but we enjoyed fabulous views of Ochre-breasted Pipit and, once again, the rare, recently described Tropeiro Seedeater. As we were working on the seedeaters, Daniel and François teamed up to spot two juvenile Chaco Eagles at the remains of a dead deer on a distant hillside – and then we spotted an adult bird starting to rise on late-morning thermals. Soon, all three eagles were soaring dramatically above us, Yip Yip Yip!

Our final days, in Rio Grande do Sul, were also super-productive. On a perfect, sunny, calm late afternoon, the marsh near Bom Jesus produced Plumbeous Rail, Freckle-breasted Thornbird, Straight-billed Reedhaunter, Sharp-tailed Tyrant, Black-and-white Monjita, Great Pampa-Finch, Gray-cheeked Grass-Finch, Long-tailed Reed-Finch, and Saffron-cowled Blackbirds – and even a Maguari Stork flew by. But zero Black-bellied Seedeaters. We stayed til dark on that perfect evening to try for Giant Snipe, but did not even hear one (were we a bit too early this year?). Our morning at the FLONA (National Forest) São Francisco de Paula was outstanding, highlighted by a very close Mottled Piculet (hurrah!), an incredibly cooperative pair of Blue-bellied Parrots, Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant, Short-tailed Antthrush, the undescribed “Speckle-breasted” Antpitta, and Green-throated Euphonia. We drove to Porto Alegre the final morning, leaving time to bird a park where we enjoyed fine views of a surprise Ringed Teal, lots and lots of breeding egrets, herons, and ibises, Gilded Hummingbird, several Grayish Baywings and Red-crested Cardinals, and a

very close pair of Rufous-sided Crakes. Check-in for our flight to São Paulo was easy and we had plenty of time for lunch and a little last-minute airport shopping.

Several endemic, range-restricted mammals and other critters encountered along the course of the tour, included:

Brown Howler (*Alouatta guariba*) heard at FLONA São Francisco de Paula in Rio Grande do Sul

Brown Capuchin (*Sapajus apella*) Intervales

Nine-banded Armadillo (*Dasypus novemcinctus*) two seen foraging on short-grass hillsides in Rio Grande do Sul

European Hare (*Lepus europaeus*) short-grass hillside in Rio Grande do Sul, just one or two this year; an introduced species

Shiny Cavy – apparently *Cavia fulgida* at the park in Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul on our last day

Common Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Cananéia was really nice and close, but we also spotted a couple off of Itapoá, Santa Catarina

Pampas Fox (*Lycalopex gymnocerca*) seen nicely a couple of times; Daniel seemed to have a propensity for spotting foxes!

Crab-eating Raccoon – tracks only

Skunk sp. – smelled only

Lowland Tapir – smelled only

Giant Anteater – tracks only (Intervales)

Mountain Lion (*Puma*) – tracks only (Intervales)

Tegu Lizard (*Tupinambis tegu*) – the big, terrestrial lizards we saw on several, especially the sunniest, days

Horned Frog (*Proceratophrys boiei*) the amazingly well-camouflaged, toad-like frogs we spotted along the trails at Intervales



François made this great photo of a Rusty-barred Owl during one of our nocturnal forays at Intervales State Park.

I want to give a special shout-out to François Grenon, who so ably and conscientiously commanded the generation of our many eBird lists, often four or more per day. We all thank you very much, François!

Thank you all so much for coming with Field Guides on this tour. I very much enjoyed birding with and guiding all of you along the way, and hope to have the opportunity to do it again at some point in the future.

You can see my complete trip report on eBird at this link: <https://ebird.org/tripreport/452725>

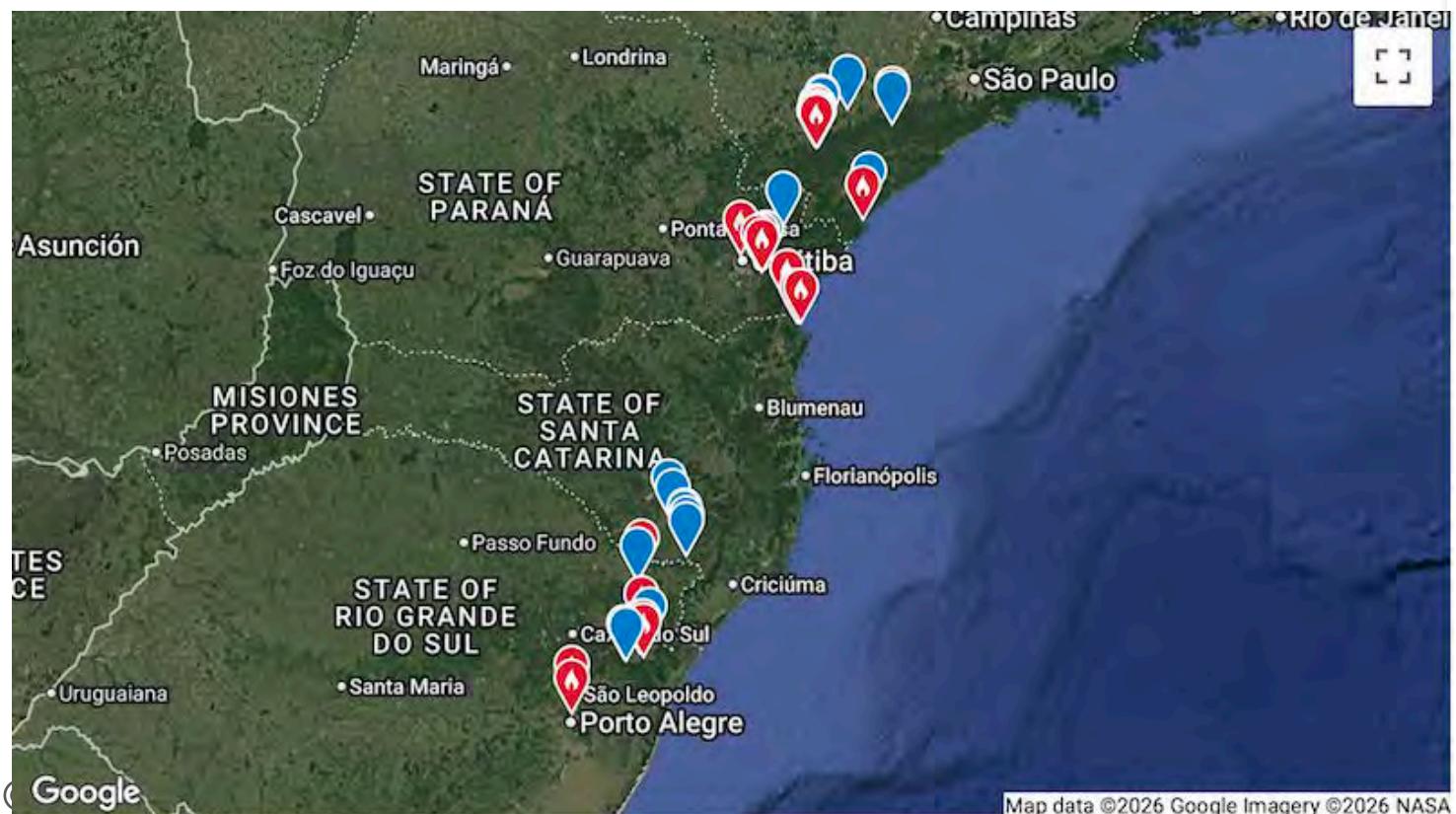
You can download a combined PDF of this page and the eBird report at this link: <https://fieldguides.com/trilists/sb225TRIPLIST.pdf>

-- Bret



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For a narrative summary of this tour, including a Field Guides photo gallery and additional...

 387

Species Observed

 54

Checklists

LIFERS  56 

Species Observed

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8	Spotted Nothura <i>Nothura maculosa</i>		 5
17	Red-winged Tinamou <i>Rhynchosciurus rufescens</i>		 5
7	Solitary Tinamou <i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		 6
8	Brown Tinamou <i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>		 7
2	Southern Screamer <i>Chauna torquata</i>		 1
2	Muscovy Duck <i>Cairina moschata</i>		 2
1	Ringed Teal <i>Callonetta leucophrys</i>		 1
8	Brazilian Teal <i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>		 5
3	Yellow-billed Pintail <i>Anas georgica</i>		 2

2	Yellow-billed Teal <i>Anas flavirostris</i>	1
2	Black-fronted Piping-Guan <i>Pipile jacutinga</i>	1
2	Dusky-legged Guan <i>Penelope obscura</i>	2
4	Scaled Chachalaca <i>Ortalis squamata</i>	2
4	Spot-winged Wood-Quail <i>Odontophorus capueira</i>	2
4	Rock Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i> *	2
9	Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	2
99	Picazuro Pigeon <i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	22
5	Plumbeous Pigeon <i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	5
15	Ruddy Ground Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	9
1	Ruddy Quail-Dove <i>Geotrygon montana</i>	1
11	White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	9
2	Gray-fronted Dove <i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	2
59	Eared Dove <i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	7
9	Guira Cuckoo <i>Guira guira</i>	4
7	Smooth-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga ani</i>	2
2	Pavonine Cuckoo <i>Dromococcyx pavoninus</i>	1
6	Short-tailed Nighthawk <i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	3
2	Common Pauraque <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	1
3	Sickle-winged Nightjar <i>Eleothreptus anomalus</i>	1

2	Long-trained Nightjar <i>Hydropsalis forcipata</i>	✓	1
4	Common Potoo <i>Nyctibius griseus</i>		3
2	Sooty Swift <i>Cypseloides fumigatus</i>		1
2	Great Dusky Swift <i>Cypseloides senex</i>	✓	1
81	White-collared Swift <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>		3
4	Gray-rumped Swift <i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>		1
59	Sick's Swift <i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>		14
11	Black Jacobin <i>Florisuga fusca</i>		6
7	Dusky-throated Hermit <i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>	✓	1
7	Scale-throated Hermit <i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>		5
2	White-vented Vireo <i>Colibri serrirostris</i>		1
9	Black-throated Mango <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>		5
3	Festive Coquette <i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>		1
5	Brazilian Ruby <i>Heliodoxa rubricauda</i>		4
4	Amethyst Woodstar <i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>		3
20	Glittering-bellied Emerald <i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>		13
7	Purple-crowned Plovercrest <i>Stephanoxis loddigesii</i>	✓	2
23	Violet-capped Woodnymph <i>Thalurania glaukopis</i>		10
2	Swallow-tailed Hummingbird <i>Eupetomena macroura</i>		1
3	Sombre Hummingbird <i>Eupetomena cirrochloris</i>		2

18	Versicolored Emerald <i>Chrysuronia versicolor</i>	9
7	White-throated Hummingbird <i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	6
2	Glittering-throated Emerald <i>Chionomesa fimbriata</i>	1
2	Sapphire-spangled Emerald <i>Chionomesa lactea</i>	1
1	Gilded Hummingbird <i>Hylocharis chrysura</i>	1
8	Blackish Rail <i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	4
2	Plumbeous Rail <i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i>	1
2	Uniform Crake <i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>	1
4	Gray-cowled Wood-Rail <i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	1
15	Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail <i>Aramides saracura</i>	7
10	Common Gallinule <i>Gallinula galeata</i>	4
4	Red-and-white Crake <i>Rufirallus leucopyrrhus</i>	2
5	Rufous-sided Crake <i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>	1
3	Limpkin <i>Aramus guarauna</i>	2
3	American Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	1
130	Semipalmated Plover <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	1
87	Southern Lapwing <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	22
2	Wattled Jacana <i>Jacana jacana</i>	1
1	Pantanal Snipe <i>Gallinago paraguaiae</i>	1
1	Lesser Yellowlegs <i>Tringa flavipes</i>	1

3	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	►	1
1	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	►	1
12	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	►	1
65	Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	►	2
6	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	►	1
1	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	►	1
1	Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	►	1
4	Maguari Stork	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	►	2
1	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	►	1
180	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	►	2
23	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	►	2
2	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	►	1
203	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	►	10
63	Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> ✓	►	3
56	White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	►	4
8	Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	►	6
76	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	►	6
25	Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	►	6
7	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	►	2
16	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	►	2

2	Whistling Heron	<i>Syriuga sibilatrix</i>	►	2
7	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	►	3
9	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	►	4
2	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	►	2
3	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	►	2
109	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	►	6
4	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	►	2
1	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	►	1
291	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	►	27
38	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	►	19
2	White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	►	1
1	Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	►	1
18	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	►	8
1	Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>	►	1
1	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	►	1
2	Bicolored Hawk	<i>Astur bicolor</i> ✓	►	2
2	Long-winged Harrier	<i>Circus buffoni</i> ✓	►	2
1	Rufous-thighed Kite	<i>Harpagus diodon</i>	►	1
4	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	►	3
1	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	►	1

1	Snail Kite <i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	►  1
8	Savanna Hawk <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>	►  3
3	Chaco Eagle <i>Buteogallus coronatus</i>	►  1
15	Roadside Hawk <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	►  12
1	White-rumped Hawk <i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>	►  1
3	White-tailed Hawk <i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	►  2
1	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle <i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	►  1
2	Mantled Hawk <i>Pseudastur polionotus</i>	►  2
4	Short-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	►  3
1	Tropical Screech-Owl <i>Megascops choliba</i>	►  1
4	Long-tufted Screech-Owl <i>Megascops sanctaecatarinae</i> 	►  3
1	Least Pygmy-Owl <i>Glaucidium minutissimum</i>	►  1
1	Mottled Owl <i>Strix virgata</i>	►  1
2	Rusty-barred Owl <i>Strix hylophila</i>	►  1
7	Green-backed Tropicbird <i>Trogon viridis</i>	►  6
13	Surucua Tropicbird <i>Trogon surrucura</i>	►  10
3	Atlantic Black-throated Tropicbird <i>Trogon chrysochloros</i>	►  3
3	Rufous-capped Motmot <i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>	►  3
2	Ringed Kingfisher <i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	►  2
1	Amazon Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	►  1

3	Green Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	►  2
1	Crescent-chested Puffbird <i>Malacoptila striata</i>	►  1
3	Rusty-breasted Nunlet <i>Nonnula rubecula</i>	►  2
3	Spot-billed Toucanet <i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	►  3
9	Red-breasted Toucan <i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	►  6
3	Ochre-collared Piculet <i>Picumnus temminckii</i> 	►  2
1	Mottled Piculet <i>Picumnus nebulosus</i> 	►  1
7	White Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes candidus</i>	►  2
1	Yellow-fronted Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>	►  1
7	White-spotted Woodpecker <i>Veniliornis spilogaster</i>	►  6
4	Blond-crested Woodpecker <i>Celeus flavescens</i>	►  4
1	White-browed Woodpecker <i>Piculus aurulentus</i>	►  1
3	Green-barred Woodpecker <i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>	►  2
23	Campo Flicker <i>Colaptes campestris</i>	►  9
9	Red-legged Seriema <i>Cariama cristata</i>	►  4
1	Laughing Falcon <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	►  1
29	Crested Caracara <i>Caracara plancus</i>	►  15
7	Yellow-headed Caracara <i>Daptrius chimachima</i>	►  6
10	Chimango Caracara <i>Daptrius chimango</i> 	►  4
4	American Kestrel <i>Falco sparverius</i>	►  1

25	Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	►	3
25	Plain Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>	►	5
45	Pileated Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	►	13
2	Blue-bellied Parrot	<i>Trichoglossus malachitaceus</i>	✓	1
52	Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	►	15
17	Vinaceous-breasted Amazon	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	►	6
51	Red-spectacled Amazon	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>	✓	3
5	Red-tailed Amazon	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	✓	1
1	Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>	►	1
52	Maroon-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	►	12
8	Spot-backed Antshrike	<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>	►	7
1	Giant Antshrike	<i>Bataria cinerea</i>	►	1
2	Tufted Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>	►	2
3	White-bearded Antshrike	<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>	►	1
2	Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>	►	2
12	Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	►	7
5	Star-throated Antwren	<i>Rhopias gularis</i>	►	3
11	Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	►	5
2	Unicolored Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>	►	1
2	Rufous-margined Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>	►	1

4 **Marsh Antwren** *Formicivora acutirostris* ✓  1 

5 **Ferruginous Antbird** *Drymophila ferruginea*  1

2 **Bertoni's Antbird** *Drymophila rubricollis*  1

3 **Ochre-rumped Antbird** *Drymophila ochropyga*  2

3 **Dusky-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila malura*  2

1 **Scaled Antbird** *Drymophila squamata*  1

7 **Streak-capped Antwren** *Terenura maculata*  3

1 **White-shouldered Fire-eye** *Pyriglena leucoptera*  1

4 **Squamate Antbird** *Myrmotherus squamosus*  2

2 **Rufous Gnat-eater** *Conopophaga lineata*  1

5 **Variegated Antpitta** *Grallaria varia*  4

1 **Speckle-breasted Antpitta** *Cryptopezus nattereri*  1

2 **Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater*  1

3 **White-breasted Tapaculo** *Eleoscytalopus indigoticus*  3

2 **Marsh Tapaculo** *Scytalopus iraiensis* ✓  2 

3 **Planalto Tapaculo** *Scytalopus pachecoi*  2

1 **Mouse-colored Tapaculo** *Scytalopus speluncae*  1

2 **Rufous-capped Antthrush** *Formicarius colma*  2

4 **Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaezza campanisona*  4

1 **Such's Antthrush** *Chamaezza meruloides*  1

3	Rufous-breasted Leafcreeper <i>Sclerurus scanor</i>	►  3
12	Olivaceous Woodcreeper <i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	►  10
2	Plain-winged Woodcreeper <i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>	►  2
2	Planalto Woodcreeper <i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>	►  2
1	White-throated Woodcreeper <i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>	►  1
4	Lesser Woodcreeper <i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>	►  3
6	Scalloped Woodcreeper <i>Lepidocolaptes falcinellus</i> 	►  4
1	Atlantic Plain-Xenops <i>Xenops minutus</i>	►  1
1	Streaked Xenops <i>Xenops rutilans</i>	►  1
1	Wing-banded Hornero <i>Furnarius figulus</i>	►  1
30	Rufous Hornero <i>Furnarius rufus</i>	►  11
2	Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper <i>Lochmias nematura</i>	►  2
3	Wren-like Rushbird <i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>	►  1
1	Long-tailed Cinclodes <i>Cinclodes pabsti</i> 	►  1
9	White-collared Foliage-gleaner <i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>	►  4
4	Pale-browed Treehunter <i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>	►  4
3	Sharp-billed Treehunter <i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>	►  2
4	Black-capped Foliage-gleaner <i>Philydor atricapillus</i>	►  4
3	White-browed Foliage-gleaner <i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>	►  2
3	Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner <i>Anabacerthia lichtensteini</i>	►  2

7	Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner <i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>	►  5
17	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner <i>Dendroma rufa</i>	►  9
2	Canebrake Groundcreeper <i>Clibanornis dendrocolaptoides</i> ✓	►  1
4	White-eyed Foliage-gleaner <i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>	►  3
4	Striolated Tit-Spinetail <i>Leptasthenura striolata</i>	►  4
14	Araucaria Tit-Spinetail <i>Leptasthenura setaria</i>	►  5
7	Freckle-breasted Thornbird <i>Phacellodomus striaticollis</i> ✓	►  4
2	Orange-breasted Thornbird <i>Phacellodomus ferrugineigula</i> ✓	►  2
1	Firewood-gatherer <i>Anumbius annumbi</i>	►  1
3	Straight-billed Reedhaunter <i>Limnoctites rectirostris</i> ✓	►  2
8	Olive Spinetail <i>Cranioleuca obsoleta</i> ✓	►  5
9	Pallid Spinetail <i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>	►  5
4	Yellow-chinned Spinetail <i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	►  1
3	Gray-bellied Spinetail <i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>	►  3
20	Rufous-capped Spinetail <i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>	►  11
6	Spix's Spinetail <i>Synallaxis spixi</i>	►  6
1	Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin <i>Protopelma chrysolophum</i>	►  1
36	Swallow-tailed Manakin <i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	►  10
6	Pin-tailed Manakin <i>Ilicura militaris</i>	►  4
1	White-bearded Manakin <i>Manacus manacus</i>	►  1

18	Hooded Berryeater <i>Carpornis cucullata</i>	▶  9
2	Red-ruffed Fruitcrow <i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>	▶  1
1	Cinnamon-vented Piha <i>Lipaugus lanioides</i>	▶  1
22	Bare-throated Bellbird <i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	▶  13
9	Black-tailed Tityra <i>Tityra cayana</i>	▶  5
2	Black-crowned Tityra <i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	▶  1
12	Greenish Schiffornis <i>Schiffornis virescens</i>	▶  10
1	Green-backed Becard <i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>	▶  1
9	Chestnut-crowned Becard <i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	▶  6
5	White-winged Becard <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	▶  4
5	Crested Becard <i>Pachyramphus validus</i>	▶  5
1	Atlantic Royal Flycatcher <i>Onychorhynchus swainsoni</i> 	▶  1
2	Wing-barred Piprites <i>Piprites chloris</i>	▶  1
2	Black-capped Piprites <i>Piprites pileata</i>	▶  1
6	White-throated Spadebill <i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	▶  2
12	Gray-hooded Flycatcher <i>Mionectes rufiventris</i>	▶  5
8	Sepia-capped Flycatcher <i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>	▶  6
4	Sao Paulo Bristle-Tyrant <i>Pogonotriccus paulista</i>	▶  2
7	Oustalet's Tyrannulet <i>Phylloscartes oustaleti</i>	▶  4
9	Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet <i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>	▶  4

8	Restinga Tyrannulet <i>Phylloscartes kronei</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Bay-ringed Tyrannulet <i>Phylloscartes sylviolus</i>	✓	▶  1
7	Eared Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Myiornis auricularis</i>		▶  3
1	Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Hemitriccus diops</i>		▶  1
12	Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Hemitriccus obsoletus</i>		▶  4
1	Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant <i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>		▶  1
3	Hangnест Tody-Tyrant <i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>		▶  3
2	Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant <i>Hemitriccus kaempferi</i>	✓	▶  1
6	Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher <i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>		▶  5
4	Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>		▶  4
3	Yellow-olive Flatbill <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>		▶  3
3	Cliff Flycatcher <i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>		▶  2
8	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>		▶  5
1	Sharp-tailed Tyrant <i>Culicivora caudacuta</i>		▶  1
7	Gray-headed Elaenia <i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>		▶  4
5	Small-headed Elaenia <i>Elaenia sordida</i>		▶  4
6	Yellow-bellied Elaenia <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>		▶  4
9	Small-billed Elaenia <i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>		▶  3
15	Olivaceous Elaenia <i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>		▶  8
1	Sooty Tyrannulet <i>Serpophaga nigricans</i>	✓	▶  1

1	White-crested Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga subcristata</i>	1
7	Greenish Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias virescens</i>	3
10	Planalto Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>	7
4	Gray-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>	4
3	Rough-legged Tyrannulet	<i>Acrochordopus burmeisteri</i>	3
7	Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	7
10	Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	8
4	Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	2
1	Crested Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>	1
10	Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	8
3	Gray Monjita	<i>Nengetus cinereus</i>	2
5	Masked Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	3
10	Black-and-white Monjita	<i>Heteroxolmis dominicana</i>	3
4	Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephalum</i>	3
19	Rufous-tailed Attila	<i>Attila phoenicurus</i>	8
9	Gray-hooded Attila	<i>Attila rufus</i>	6
6	Sibilant Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>	4
22	Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	14
3	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	3
90	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	33

8	Boat-billed Flycatcher <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	►  8
6	Social Flycatcher <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	►  4
2	Three-striped Flycatcher <i>Conopias trivirgatus</i>	►  1
13	Streaked Flycatcher <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	►  9
9	Piratic Flycatcher <i>Legatus leucophaius</i>	►  8
13	Variegated Flycatcher <i>Empidonax varius</i>	►  9
68	Tropical Kingbird <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	►  20
54	Fork-tailed Flycatcher <i>Tyrannus savana</i>	►  13
19	Rufous-browed Peppershrike <i>Clytus gujanensis</i>	►  14
7	Rufous-crowned Greenlet <i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>	►  5
90	Chivi Vireo <i>Vireo chivi</i>	►  22
13	Azure Jay <i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	►  4
1	White-winged Swallow <i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	►  1
40	White-rumped Swallow <i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i>	►  11
52	Gray-breasted Martin <i>Progne chalybea</i>	►  12
13	Brown-chested Martin <i>Progne tapera</i>	►  4
31	Southern Rough-winged Swallow <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	►  11
190	Blue-and-white Swallow <i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	►  24
2	Barn Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	►  1
5	Long-billed Gnatwren <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	►  3

41	Southern House Wren <i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	▶ 25
1	Long-billed Wren <i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>	▶ 1
16	Chalk-browed Mockingbird <i>Mimus saturninus</i>	▶ 11
12	Creamy-bellied Thrush <i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>	▶ 10
12	Yellow-legged Thrush <i>Turdus flavipes</i>	▶ 3
2	Blacksmith Thrush <i>Turdus subalaris</i>	▶ 2
7	White-necked Thrush <i>Turdus albicollis</i>	▶ 6
5	Pale-breasted Thrush <i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	▶ 4
44	Rufous-bellied Thrush <i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	▶ 23
31	House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i> *	▶ 7
1	Ochre-breasted Pipit <i>Anthus nattereri</i>	▶ 1
5	Hellmayr's Pipit <i>Anthus hellmayri</i>	▶ 2
7	Golden-rumped Euphonia <i>Chlorophonia cyanocephala</i>	▶ 2
1	Purple-throated Euphonia <i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	▶ 1
2	Green-throated Euphonia <i>Euphonia chalybea</i>	▶ 1
2	Violaceous Euphonia <i>Euphonia violacea</i>	▶ 2
2	Chestnut-bellied Euphonia <i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>	▶ 2
27	Hooded Siskin <i>Spinus magellanicus</i>	▶ 11
5	Grassland Sparrow <i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>	▶ 4
65	Rufous-collared Sparrow <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	▶ 24

6	Golden-winged Cacique <i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>	►  5
7	Red-rumped Cacique <i>Cacicus haemorrhouus</i>	►  3
1	Variable Oriole <i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>	►  1
3	Screaming Cowbird <i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>	►  2
75	Shiny Cowbird <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	►  14
7	Chopi Blackbird <i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>	►  3
11	Grayish Baywing <i>Agelaioides badius</i> ✓	►  3
2	Unicolored Blackbird <i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>	►  1
4	Yellow-winged Blackbird <i>Agelasticus thilius</i> ✓	►  1
4	Chestnut-capped Blackbird <i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>	►  2
43	Saffron-cowled Blackbird <i>Xanthopsar flavus</i> ✓	►  2
23	Yellow-rumped Marshbird <i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>	►  7
16	Southern Yellowthroat <i>Geothlypis velata</i>	►  11
44	Tropical Parula <i>Setophaga petiayumi</i>	►  21
32	Golden-crowned Warbler <i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	►  16
25	White-browed Warbler <i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>	►  16
6	Riverbank Warbler <i>Myiothlypis rivularis</i>	►  3
5	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager <i>Habia rubica</i>	►  3
1	Glaucous-blue Grosbeak <i>Cyanoloxia glaucocaerulea</i> ✓	►  1
5	Brown Tanager <i>Orchesticus abeillei</i>	►  3

4	Red-crested Cardinal <i>Paroaria coronata</i>	✓	▶  2
1	Magpie Tanager <i>Cissopis leverianus</i>		▶  1
7	Gray-throated Warbling Finch <i>Microspingus cabanisi</i>		▶  5
3	Black-goggled Tanager <i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>		▶  2
30	Ruby-crowned Tanager <i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>		▶  10
5	Brazilian Tanager <i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>		▶  3
17	Diademed Tanager <i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>		▶  10
3	Fawn-breasted Tanager <i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>		▶  3
7	Blue-and-yellow Tanager <i>Rauenia bonariensis</i>	✓	▶  4
56	Sayaca Tanager <i>Thraupis sayaca</i>		▶  19
11	Azure-shouldered Tanager <i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>		▶  5
12	Golden-chevroned Tanager <i>Thraupis ornata</i>		▶  7
5	Palm Tanager <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>		▶  4
2	Black-backed Tanager <i>Stilpnia peruviana</i>	✓	▶  2
22	Chestnut-backed Tanager <i>Stilpnia preciosa</i>	✓	▶  5
3	Burnished-buff Tanager <i>Stilpnia cayana</i>		▶  2
8	Green-headed Tanager <i>Tangara seledon</i>		▶  5
3	Red-necked Tanager <i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>		▶  1
2	Brassy-breasted Tanager <i>Tangara desmaresti</i>		▶  1
3	Swallow Tanager <i>Tersina viridis</i>		▶  2

19	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	7
11	Rufous-headed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>	5
2	Bicolored Conebill	<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>	1
6	Long-tailed Reed Finch	<i>Donacospiza albifrons</i>	3
6	Black-and-rufous Warbling Finch	<i>Poospiza nigrorufa</i>	5
120	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	20
17	Grassland Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	3
11	Lesser Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides ypiranganus</i>	2
19	Great Pampa-Finch	<i>Embernagra platensis</i>	6
4	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	3
18	Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>	11
3	Temminck's Seedeater	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	1
2	Buffy-fronted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	1
2	Tropeiro Seedeater	<i>Sporophila beltoni</i>	1
17	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	8
16	Green-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator similis</i>	10
1	Thick-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>	1
2	Black-throated Grosbeak	<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>	2

ADDITIONAL TAXA

12	Streptoprocne sp.	<i>Streptoprocne sp.</i>	4
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